

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

THE ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY VERIFICATION  
PROGRAM



U.S. Environmental Protection Agency



## ETV Joint Verification Statement

<b>TECHNOLOGY TYPE:</b>	<b>MOBILE DIESEL ENGINE AIR POLLUTION CONTROL</b>
<b>APPLICATION:</b>	<b>CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM MOBILE DIESEL ENGINES IN HIGHWAY USE BY DIESEL OXIDATION CATALYSTS</b>
<b>TECHNOLOGY NAME:</b>	<b>DONALDSON COMPANY, INC. SERIES 6100 DIESEL OXIDATION CATALYST MUFFLER</b>
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The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has created the Environmental Technology Verification (ETV) Program to facilitate the deployment of innovative or improved environmental technologies through performance verification and dissemination of information. The goal of the ETV Program is to further environmental protection by accelerating the acceptance and use of improved and cost-effective technologies. ETV seeks to achieve this goal by providing high-quality, peer reviewed data on technology performance to those involved in the design, distribution, financing, permitting, purchase, and use of environmental technologies.

ETV works in partnership with recognized standards and testing organizations; stakeholder groups, which consist of buyers, vendor organizations, permittees, and other interested parties; and with the full participation of individual technology developers. The program evaluates the performance of innovative technologies by developing test plans that are responsive to the needs of stakeholders, conducting field or laboratory tests (as appropriate), collecting and analyzing data, and preparing peer-reviewed reports. All evaluations are conducted in accordance with rigorous quality assurance protocols to ensure that data of known and adequate quality are generated and that the results are defensible.

The Air Pollution Control Technology Verification Center (APCTVC), one of six centers under the ETV Program, is operated by Research Triangle Institute (RTI), in cooperation with EPA's National Risk Management Research Laboratory. The APCTVC has evaluated the performance of an emissions control system consisting of an exhaust oxidation catalyst for mobile diesel engines, the Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler, Series 6100 Catalyst Formulation.

## ETV TEST DESCRIPTION

All tests were performed in accordance with the general test plan *Test/QA Plan for the Verification Testing of Diesel Exhaust Catalysts, PM Filters, and Engine Modification Technologies for Highway and Nonroad Use Diesel Engines* and the Test-Specific Addendum to ETV Mobile Source Test/QA Plan for the Donaldson Company, Inc. diesel oxidation catalyst muffler and Spiracle™. These documents are written in accordance with the applicable generic verification protocol and include requirements for quality management, quality assurance, procedures for product selection, auditing of the test laboratories, and test reporting format.

The mobile diesel engine air pollution control technology was tested at Southwest Research Institute. The performance verified was the percentage emission reduction achieved by the technology for particulate matter (PM), nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), hydrocarbons (HC), and carbon monoxide (CO) relative to the performance of the same baseline engine without the technology in place. Operating conditions were documented and ancillary performance measurements were also made. A summary description of the ETV test is provided in Table 1.

**Table 1. Summary Description of the ETV Test**

Test Type	Highway Transient Federal Test Procedure (FTP), heavy-duty cycle
Engine Family	WDDXH12.7EGD
Engine Make–model year	Detroit Diesel Corporation Series 60–1998
Service Class	Heavy Duty Diesel
Engine Rated Power	299 kW (400 bhp) @ 1,800 rpm
Engine Displacement	12.7 L
Technology	Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler, Series 6100 Catalyst
Technology description	A ceramic oxidation catalyst matrix wash-coated with catalyst, packaged in a muffler-sized can for retrofit installation by a moderately skilled mechanic. No engine modifications required.
Test cycle or mode description	One cold-start and three hot-start tests according to FTP test
Test fuel description	EPA standard low-sulfur and ultralow-sulfur No. 2 diesel fuels per 40 CFR Part 86.1313
Critical measurements	PM, NO <sub>x</sub> , HC, and CO
Ancillary measurements	NO, CO <sub>2</sub> , and exhaust back-pressure, exhaust temperature, fuel consumption, and exhaust PM soluble organic fraction (SOF)

**VERIFIED TECHNOLOGY DESCRIPTION**

This verification statement is applicable to the Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler (Series 6100 Catalyst Formulation). According to the vendor, the Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler with Series 6100 Catalyst Formulation is packaged and marketed for use on diesel engines from 150 to 600 bhp. The unit whose performance was verified had part number 5190B2396. It is applicable to engines fueled by ultralow-sulfur (15ppm or less) diesel fuel.

This verification statement describes the performance of the tested technology on the diesel engine and fuels identified in Table 1. The performance was measured for a degreened device. A degreened device has been operated a brief period before testing (25 to 125 hours) to achieve a stable emissions reduction.

**VERIFICATION OF PERFORMANCE**

The Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler (Series 6100) achieved the reduction in tailpipe emissions shown in Table 2 at the stated conditions.

**Table 2. Verified Emissions Reductions for System Consisting of a Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler with Series 6100 Catalyst Formulation**

Device type	Fuel		Mean Emissions Reduction (%)				95% Confidence Limits on the Emissions Reduction (%)			
	Baseline	Controlled	PM	NO <sub>x</sub>	HC	CO	PM	NO <sub>x</sub>	HC	CO
Degreened	LSD	ULSD	28	<sup>a</sup>	49	38	25-30	<sup>a</sup>	19-79	32-44
Degreened	ULSD	ULSD	22	1.0	66	41	19-25	0.3-1.7	52-79	37-46

For the purposes of determining the status of the technology in regard to EPA’s voluntary diesel retrofit program, the prospective user is encouraged to contact EPA’s Office of Transportation and Air Quality (OTAQ) or visit the retrofit program web site at <http://www.epa.gov/otaq/retrofit/>.

The APCTVC QA Officer has reviewed the test results and quality control data and has concluded that the data quality objectives given in the generic verification protocol and test/QA plan have been attained. EPA and APCTVC quality assurance staff have conducted technical assessments at the test laboratory and of the data handling. These confirm that the ETV tests were conducted in accordance with the EPA-approved test/QA plan.

This verification statement verifies the emissions characteristics of the *Donaldson Company, Inc. Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Muffler (Series 6100) with diesel fuels* for the stated application. Extrapolation outside that range should be done with caution and an understanding of the scientific principles that control the performance of the technologies. This verification focused on emissions. Potential technology users may obtain other types of performance information from the manufacturer.

In accordance with the generic verification protocol, this verification statement is valid, commencing on the date below, indefinitely for application of *Donaldson Company, Inc. DCM Oxidation Catalyst Muffler (Series 6100) with diesel fuels* within the range of applicability of the statement.

<i>Original signed by H.W. McKinnon</i>	<u>9/15/03</u>	<i>Original signed by J.R. Farmer</i>	<u>9/30/03</u>
Hugh W. McKinnon, MD	Date	Jack R. Farmer	Date
Director		Program Director	
National Risk Management Research Laboratory		Air Pollution Control Technology Verification Center	
Office of Research and Development			
United States Environmental Protection Agency			

**NOTICE:** ETV verifications are based on an evaluation of technology performance under specific, predetermined criteria and the appropriate quality assurance procedures. EPA and RTI make no expressed or implied warranties as to the performance of the technology and do not certify that a technology will always operate as verified. The end user is solely responsible for complying with any and all applicable federal, state, and local requirements. Mention of commercial product names does not imply endorsement.