

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

# Working with Students, Citizens, Frogs, Bugs, and Kayaks



34<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting  
NEAEB

Wood-Pawcatuck  
Watershed Association  
March 2010

# Why Schools?

- Bolsters Science Curriculum
- Teaches Basic Science Skills
- Shows Science as Fun and Interesting
- Receptive Teachers
- Students bring knowledge back home to the community



# Why Citizen Scientist?

- Projects serve to disseminate information
- Gives a sense of stewardship towards community resources
- People who are involved with real science tend to support conservation efforts



# Things to consider

- Focus on what you know
- Make sure project is interesting
- Use what you got
- How data will be used
- What are the important take away points



# Develop Program

- Identify needs (yours and community)
- Determine Goals & Objectives
- Identify Audience
- Develop Methods
- Implement
- Supervise
- Evaluate



# Obstacles to Implementation

- School System Policies
- Curriculum Requirements
- Teachers commitment
- Transportation costs
- Substitute Teachers
- Complicated forms
- Complicated instructions

Field Data		WOOD-PAWCATUCK VERNAL POOLS	Site ID:	Date: (mm/dd/yyyy)	Status: (LEAVE BLANK)
1. Pool Location	REQUIRED	Town:	Place Name:	Arrival Time: (HH:MM) <input type="checkbox"/> AM <input type="checkbox"/> PM	
	Observer Name:		Landowner Name:	Departure Time: (HH:MM) <input type="checkbox"/> AM <input type="checkbox"/> PM	
	Contact Info:	GPS POSITION RECORDED: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	MAP ATTACHED: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Directions to Site:	
	Training Session Date:	Please fill out Section 7 if either of these boxes are marked YES			
2. Observation of Indicator Species	REQUIRED	Information in Shaded Boxes is key assessment data Please provide as much additional information as time allows Indicate all species observed (check unidentified if uncertain)			Photos Included <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	PRESENCE OF AMPHIBIANS <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Adults	Juveniles	Spotted Salamander	Photos are required for species identification Please follow protocol and attach list in Section 9
	Wood Frog			Marbled Salamander	
	Green Frog			Four Toed Salamander	
	Spring Peeper			Red-Spotted Newt	
	Gray Tree-Frog			Unidentified: Frog/Toad	
	Pickrel Frog			Salamander	
	Northern Leopard Frog				
	American Bullfrog				
	Eastern Spadefoot Toad				
American Toad					
Fowlers Toad					
EGG MASSES OBSERVED <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		Indicate below if certain of species			Estimated
		<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Frog	How many?		Counted
		<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Salamander	How many?		
		<input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	How many?		
OTHER WILDLIFE OBSERVED <input type="checkbox"/> FAIRY SHRIMP <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Turtles	<input type="checkbox"/> Fingernail Clams	<input type="checkbox"/> Dragonfly nymph	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Snakes	<input type="checkbox"/> Amphibious Snails	<input type="checkbox"/> Damselfly nymph	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Leeches	<input type="checkbox"/> Caddisfly Larvae	<input type="checkbox"/> Whirligig beetle	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		<input type="checkbox"/> Water scorpion	
				<input type="checkbox"/> Predaceous diving beetle	
FISH OBSERVED <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		How many?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1-5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6-10	<input type="checkbox"/> 11-20
		Species Identified:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	List:	<input type="checkbox"/> No
3. Landscape Characteristics	SUPPLEMENTARY	<input type="checkbox"/> Man-Made	<input type="checkbox"/> Natural Depression	Presence of Inlet/Outlet? Is Water Flowing?	
	POOL TYPE (select one)	<input type="checkbox"/> Excavated Pit/Ditch	<input type="checkbox"/> Upland Forest Depression	Yes	No
		<input type="checkbox"/> Impoundment	<input type="checkbox"/> Non-Forested Depression	Yes	No
		<input type="checkbox"/> Quarry	<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland Forest Depression	Yes	No
	<input type="checkbox"/> Drainage System	<input type="checkbox"/> Marsh Pool	Outlet		
SURROUNDING HABITAT (check all that apply)		<input type="checkbox"/> Forested Wetland	<input type="checkbox"/> Open Wetland	<input type="checkbox"/> Forested Upland	<input type="checkbox"/> Field/Grassland
		<input type="checkbox"/> Deciduous	<input type="checkbox"/> Emergent	<input type="checkbox"/> Deciduous	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential
		<input type="checkbox"/> Coniferous	<input type="checkbox"/> Scrub-Shrub	<input type="checkbox"/> Coniferous	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial
		<input type="checkbox"/> Mixed	<input type="checkbox"/> Mixed	<input type="checkbox"/> Mixed	<input type="checkbox"/> Highway/Road
4. Weather	SUPPLEMENTARY	<input type="checkbox"/> Sunny	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain Heavy	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain Intermittent
	Current Weather Conditions	<input type="checkbox"/> Partly Sunny	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Heavy	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Intermittent
		<input type="checkbox"/> Cloudy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		
Air Temperature: _____ °C °F		Days since last Rain/Snow event (if known): _____			
This protocol was developed by the New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission (NEIWPCC) and the R.I. Department of Environmental Management (DEM) with funding provided by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Wetlands Pilot Demonstration Grant.					
Version 3/4/2008				Sheet 1	

# School Program

## Wood River Investigation

- Students spend a day examining parameters at one of 5 sites
  - Chemical – DO, pH, Nutrients
  - Physical – in stream assessment
  - Biological - macroinvertebrates
- Students assess human impacts along the shoreline from kayaks



# Findings

- Students benefit from field trip experiences
- Information gets extrapolated to home and community
- Need motivated teachers to pull it off
- Good publicity for organization



# Citizen Scientist

- URI Watershed Watch Water Quality Monitors
- Purple Loosestrife Survey
- Vernal Pool Assessments



# Findings

- General public enjoys
  - Learning details behind projects
  - Learning new skills
  - Being part of a something useful
- Need good oversight of volunteer efforts
- Need quality control systems designed into project





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