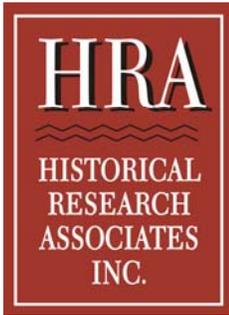


US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

Appendix A

Résumés of Authors



GAIL THOMPSON

TITLE

Senior Associate Archaeologist

EXPERTISE

Cultural Resources Compliance, Indian Tribal Concerns

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Anthropology, 1978

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

Master of Arts, Anthropology, 1971

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

*Bachelor of Arts, cum laude with honors (and elected Phi Beta Kappa),
Anthropology, 1969*

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE

Dr. Gail Thompson has more than 25 years of experience in compliance for National Historic Preservation Act Section 106 and other federal and state laws. Her work has included studies in archaeology, history, and American Indian issues for numerous projects in hydroelectric power, energy, natural resource, industrial, transportation, military, commercial, and residential developments. Dr. Thompson has supervised and conducted background research, field inventory, evaluation of eligibility for the National Register of Historic Places, determination of project effects, and development of management and mitigation measures. She has conducted workshops for agencies and industries in improving tribal relations and assisted with tribal consultation. Dr. Thompson has served as an expert witness in matters of anthropology, archaeology, and cultural resources in federal and state courts.

SELECTED CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE

▶ ENERGY - HYDROELECTRIC

PUGET SOUND ENERGY SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC RELICENSING, WESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for FERC relicensing cultural resource property work, including consultation with three Indian tribes and preparation of assessment reports, management plans, and programmatic agreement. Project included identification of traditional cultural property at Snoqualmie Falls. Served as expert witness at water quality certification hearing.

PACIFICORP LEWIS RIVER HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC RELICENSING, SOUTHWESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal in charge and cultural resource specialist for studies of archaeological, historical, and traditional cultural properties; participated in tribal consultation through Cultural Resource Management Group and in preparation of Historic Properties Management Plan.

ENERGY NORTHWEST PACKWOOD HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC RELICENSING, SOUTHWESTERN WASHINGTON.

Principal Investigator for cultural resources work under FERC Integrated Licensing Process. Participated in Project's Cultural Resources Committee, which included consultation with Cowlitz Indian Tribe, Yakama Nation, Gifford Pinchot National Forest, and State Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. Managed study plan, research and field inventory of archaeological and historical resources; National Register of Historic Places evaluation; identification of potential Project impacts; and preparation of Historic Properties Management Plan.

PEND OREILLE PUD BOX CANYON HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC RELICENSING, NORTHEASTERN WASHINGTON

Cultural Resource Specialist for preparation of Historic Properties Management Plan to meet FERC License and Programmatic Agreement requirements; participated in Cultural Resources Management Group; prepared cultural resource training for project employees and Interpretation and Education Plan for Cultural Resources.

PACIFICORP KLAMATH RIVER HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC RELICENSING, CALIFORNIA AND OREGON

Principal in Charge of company archaeological work; assisted PacifiCorp with consideration of traditional cultural properties. Project covers over 65-river miles and includes four reservoir drawdown areas and hydroelectric facilities.

NEW YORK POWER AUTHORITY ST. LAWRENCE-FDR PROJECT FERC RELICENSING, NORTHERN NEW YORK

Cultural Resource Specialist for preparation of Programmatic Agreement and Historic Properties Management Plan.

LEWIS COUNTY PUD COWLITZ FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC LICENSING,
SOUTHWESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for cultural resource program, including inventories of archaeological and historical resources, tribal consultation, preparation of Cultural Resource Management Plan, settlement agreement, scientific data recovery at National Register of Historic Places-eligible site with archaeological and traditional cultural value, and construction and reservoir archaeological monitoring

TACOMA POWER COWLITZ RIVER HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT FERC RELICENSING,
SOUTHWESTERN WASHINGTON

Cultural Resource Specialist for studies of historical resources and traditional cultural places; participated in tribal consultation through Cultural Resource Work Group; participated in preparation of Cultural Resource Management Plan.

ALASKA POWER AUTHORITY SUSITNA HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT, SOUTH-CENTRAL
ALASKA

Participant in cultural resource program design and management, including consultation with Alaska Native groups, for proposed construction of two large reservoirs and numerous supporting facilities.

▶ OTHER ENERGY AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

PACIFIC GAS TRANSMISSION NATURAL GAS PIPELINE EXPANSION PROJECT, NORTHERN
IDAHO, EASTERN WASHINGTON, AND EASTERN OREGON

Principal in Charge for cultural resource assessment of proposed pipeline expansion segments; also researched ethnographic places and assisted PGT with tribal consultation.

KENNETECH WIND FARM PROJECT, SOUTH-CENTRAL WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for historic property and EIS studies; work included tribal consultation, identification of traditional cultural property, documentation of National Register of Historic Places eligibility under a multiple property listing, and preparation of draft programmatic agreement.

WILLIAMS GAS PIPELINE GEORGIA STRAIT CROSSING PROJECT, NORTHWESTERN
WASHINGTON

Principal in Charge for cultural resource assessment of proposed 33-mile natural gas pipeline and 44-mile underwater pipeline.

NORTHWEST PIPELINE CORPORATION GRAYS HARBOR LATERAL PIPELINE,
SOUTHWESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal in Charge for cultural resource assessment of proposed 50-mile natural

gas pipeline; work included tribal consultation, construction monitoring, and treatment of unanticipated discoveries.

BONNEVILLE POWER AUTHORITY TRANSMISSION LINE WORK, WESTERN WASHINGTON
Principal in Charge and cultural resource specialist for cultural resource assessments of several projects, including Kangley-Echo Lake transmission line, Maple Valley-Covington line, Monroe-Snohomish line, Tanner Tap line, and connections at Maple Valley and Sno-King substations.

OLYMPIC PIPELINE COMPANY CROSS-CASCADES PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PIPELINE,
CENTRAL WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for cultural resource assessment including planning report and inventory; conducted cultural sensitivity briefing for company on Indian tribal relations and preparation for tribal meetings.

OFFICE OF SURFACE MINING COAL MINE SUBSIDENCE, WESTERN WASHINGTON
Cultural Resource Specialist for historic study and oral interview program to identify historic development near subsiding coalmine feature.

ROSEBUD COAL MINE, SOUTHEASTERN MONTANA

Principal Investigator for cultural resources sections of area specific and comprehensive third-party NEPA EISs on mine expansion.

U.S. BORAX QUARTZ HILL MOLYBDENUM MINE, SOUTHEASTERN ALASKA

Principal Investigator for cultural resource assessment of mine facilities.

WAINWRIGHT COAL EXPLORATION, NORTH SLOPE, ALASKA

Principal Investigator for cultural resource assessment and permit application for testing program at proposed coalmine.

▶ TRANSPORTATION

SOUND TRANSIT EAST LINK LIGHT RAIL ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES, WESTERN
WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for cultural resources work to screen multiple route and alignment alternatives through background research, inventory, and evaluation of almost 400 historical buildings and structures, an archaeological sampling survey, and agency and tribal consultation; wrote research design, participated in meetings to avoid adverse effects, and prepared technical report and NEPA EIS sections.

WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION VALUE ENGINEERING WORKSHOP FOR
CONSTRUCTION OF SR 520 BRIDGE REPLACEMENT PONTOONS, WESTERN WASHINGTON

Technical Expert for value engineering panel to evaluate coastal sites proposed for large-scale pontoon construction. Participated with experts in floating bridge design and construction, environmental assessment, and permitting to rate sites and produce a report on study methods and results.

SR16 TACOMA NARROWS CORRIDOR, WESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for preparation of NEPA/SEPA FEIS, Memorandum of Agreement, and Unanticipated Discovery Plan to resolve adverse effects on historic Tacoma Narrows Bridge and possible effect on submerged National Register-listed bridge remains; supervised archaeological monitoring of construction excavations.

OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION MT. HOOD CORRIDOR 20-YEAR STUDY, NORTHWESTERN OREGON

Principal Investigator for cultural resource assessment, including Indian tribal consultation and investigation of potential traditional cultural properties.

▶ PLANNING

DECEPTION PASS STATE PARK CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN, NORTHWESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal in Charge of planning study based on perspective of cultural landscapes; analyzed information to identify ethnographic landscape.

CITY OF RICHLAND COLUMBIA POINT PLANNING STUDY, SOUTH-CENTRAL WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for archaeological inventory and consultation with Indian tribes, for potential development of large parcel at confluence of Yakima and Columbia Rivers; property includes numerous archaeological sites of traditional cultural value.

YUKON-KUSKOKWIM COASTAL MANAGEMENT STUDY, WESTERN ALASKA

Cultural Resource Specialist for study of Yukon-Kuskokwim delta areas as part of a coastal zone management-planning program.

NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH PLANNING STUDIES, ALASKA

Cultural Resource Specialist for studies to develop coastal Management Plan and Zoning Ordinance; work included interviews with Native corporation and government officials in Barrow.

WINEMA NATIONAL FOREST CULTURAL RESOURCE OVERVIEW AND MANAGEMENT PLAN, SOUTH-CENTRAL OREGON

Archaeologist for background research, site visits, and preparation of management plan.

CHESAPEAKE BAY COASTAL MANAGEMENT STUDY, EASTERN MARYLAND

Co-Principal Investigator for background research, field surveys, and report preparation to provide management information for more than 700 cultural sites in large coastal zone.

▶ FEDERAL

U.S. ARMY FORT LEWIS INTEGRATED NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN, WESTERN WASHINGTON

Cultural Resource Specialist for preparation of cultural resource sections addressing archaeological sites and tribal concerns.

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION BUILDINGS, OREGON AND WASHINGTON
Principal Investigator or Project Archaeologist for cultural resource assessment of several alternative sites for a law enforcement center and courthouses in Eugene, Portland, and Seattle.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY HANFORD SITE VALUE ENGINEERING STUDY FOR CULTURAL RESOURCES
Technical Expert for value engineering workshop on historic property management needs during nuclear and hazardous material decontamination and decommissioning

U.S. FOREST SERVICE TONGASS NATIONAL FOREST TIMBER HARVEST EISS, SOUTHEASTERN ALASKA
Cultural Resource Specialist for several cultural resource assessments and NEPA EIS for timber harvests and a log transfer facility on Prince of Wales Island and other locations.

U.S. AIR FORCE PEACEKEEPER (MX) MISSILE PROGRAM, NEVADA, UTAH, WYOMING, AND NEW MEXICO
Principal Investigator and Cultural Resource Specialist for cultural resource surveys and preparation of NEPA documents on potential development of missile deployment and support facilities.

▶ STATE AND LOCAL

SEATTLE PUBLIC UTILITIES CEDAR RIVER MUNICIPAL WATERSHED CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN, WESTERN WASHINGTON
Cultural Resource Specialist for preparation of a Cultural Resource Management Plan based on existing information, and addressing agency and tribal comments. Watershed resources include archaeological sites and ethnographic places comprising a National Register of Historic Places-listed cultural landscape.

SNOHOMISH PIONEER CEMETERY, WESTERN WASHINGTON
Expert Witness for litigation involving development on a pioneer cemetery; conducted research, reviewed technical reports, and testified in county court case.

CITY OF TUKWILA, WESTERN WASHINGTON
Principal Investigator for preparation of archaeological sensitivity map, review of draft cultural resource regulations, presentation on improving Indian tribal relations, cultural resource assessment and archaeological monitoring of community center construction.

▶ RESIDENTIAL/INDUSTRIAL/COMMERCIAL

QUADRANT CORPORATION'S NORTHWEST LANDING PROJECT, CITY OF DUPONT,
WESTERN WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for archaeological surveys, assessments, treatment of burials, data recovery, and construction monitoring of project involving residential, commercial, and light industrial development of large area; worked closely with Nisqually Indian Tribe representatives; served as expert witness in land use permit hearings.

INDIAN SUMMER RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT, LACEY, WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for archaeological inventory, testing, and management recommendations for an early homestead site, with reported 1855 Indian War stockade site.

PEARL LITTLE PROPERTY RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT, SAN JUAN ISLAND, WASHINGTON

Principal Investigator for cultural resource assessment, including deposition in litigation involving Lummi Tribal concerns about potential burial sites.

KUPARUK AND BULLEN POINT INDUSTRIAL CENTERS, NORTH SLOPE, ALASKA

Principal Investigator for cultural resource assessment, including subsistence concerns.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Society for American Archaeology

Association for Washington Archaeology

PROFESSIONAL REGISTRATION

Registered Professional Archaeologist, since 1979

RESUME - PAUL DRIBEN*Current Position*

**Professor
Department of Anthropology
Lakehead University
Thunder Bay, ON P7B 5E1**

Biographical Information

**Date of Birth
04 May 1946**

**Place of Birth
St. Boniface, MB**

**Citizenship
Canadian**

**Marital Status
Married**

**Education
B.A. 1967
United College
Winnipeg, MB**

**M.A. 1969
University of Manitoba
Winnipeg, MB
Thesis: *Plains Ojibwa and Jewish Children: A Comparative Study of N-Achievement***

**Ph.D. 1976
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, MN
Thesis: *We are Métis: The Ethnography of a Halfbreed Community in Northern Alberta***

Honours and Awards

**1968 - University of Manitoba Graduate Scholarship
1969 - University of Manitoba Travelling Scholarship
1970 - University of Minnesota Foreign Student Scholarship
1988 - Lakehead University Faculty Merit Award
1995 - Lakehead University Centre for Northern Studies Research Fellowship**

Primary Interests

**Anishinaabe Society and Culture
Applied Anthropology**

Teaching Experience

1971 - 1972

**Lecturer
Department of Anthropology
University of Manitoba**

1972 - 1974

**Lecturer
Department of Anthropology
Lakehead University**

1974 - 1978

**Assistant Professor
Department of Anthropology
Lakehead University**

1978 - 1984

**Associate Professor
Department of Anthropology
Lakehead University**

1984 - present

**Professor
Department of Anthropology
Lakehead University**

Courses Currently Taught

**Introduction to Anthropology II (Ethnology and Anthropological Linguistics)
Introduction to Native Canadian Studies (Ethnology and Ethnohistory)
History of Ethnology (Ethnology)
Visual Anthropology (Ethnology)**

Administrative Experience

1976 - 1983

**Director
Lakehead University Native Studies Program**

1979 - 1985

**Chairman
Department of Anthropology
Lakehead University**

1980 - 1982

**Research Director (northwestern Ontario)
Royal Commission on the Northern Environment (RCNE)**

1986 - 1987

**Director
Eastern Arctic Business Development Program**

1999 - 2002

**Chairman
International Committee for the study of Jesuit Relations Concerning the Lake Superior
Ojibwe, 1848-1924**

Fieldwork

1967

**Ojibwe
Little Black River First Nation
MB**

1968

**Ojibwe
Keeseekoowenin First Nation
MB**

1970

**Métis
East Prairie Métis Colony
AB**

1975 - 1976

**Ojibwe
Ebametoong (Fort Hope) First Nation
ON**

1976 - 1977

**Ojibwe
Aroland First Nation
ON**

1980 - 1981

Inuit

Pond Inlet

Nunavut

1980 - 1982

Ojibwe and Cree

Big Trout Lake First Nation

ON

1983 -1989

Ojibwe and Cree

Sandy Lake First Nation

ON

1987

Ojibwe

Lansdowne House First Nation

ON

1988 -1993

Ojibwe

Whitesand First Nation

ON

1989

Ojibwe

Pays Plat First Nation

ON

1991

Ojibwe

Whitefish Bay First Nation

ON

1992 - 1993

Ojibwe

Grassy Narrows First Nation

ON

1992 - 1993

Ojibwe

Stanjikoming First Nation

ON

1993 - 1994

Ojibwe

Wabigoon Lake First Nation

ON

1995 - 1997

Ojibwe

Long Lake #58 First Nation

ON

1999 - 2000

Ojibwe

Grand Portage Tribe of Chippewa Indians

MN

1999 - 2000

Ojibwe

Lac Seul First Nation

ON

1999 - 2002

Ojibwe

Shawanaga First Nation

ON

2001- present

Ojibwe

Whitesand First Nation

ON

2001- present

Ojibwe

Red Rock First Nation

ON

2003

Ojibwe

Grassy Narrows First Nation

ON

2004

Ojibwe

Couchiching First Nation

ON

2004
Ojibwe
Summer Beaver First Nation
ON

Research Grants and Contracts

1968

Sponsor: University of Manitoba
Purpose: to undertake ethnographic research in the Keeseekoowenin Indian Reserve

1969

Sponsor: Government of Canada, Department of Manpower and Immigration
Purpose: to help develop a plan to resettle Tibetan refugees in western Canada

1970

Sponsor: Government of Canada, Department of Manpower and Immigration
Purpose: to undertake ethnographic research in the East Prairie Métis Colony

1972

Sponsor: Government of Manitoba, Department of Youth and Education
Purpose: to investigate the educational needs of Indian children in Manitoba

1975

Sponsor: Ebametoong (Fort Hope) First Nation
Purpose: to assess the impact of government programs on the economy of the Ebametoong First Nation

1976

Sponsor: Aroland Indian Association
Purpose: to assist the residents of Aroland to acquire tenure to land

1977

Sponsor: Government of Ontario, Ministry of Community and Social Services
Purpose: to evaluate a social development program undertaken in six isolated communities in northwestern Ontario

1978a

Sponsor: Nishnawbe-Aski Nation (formerly Grand Council Treaty No. 9)
Purpose: to design a methodology to analyse economic data collected by the Nishnawbe-Aski Nation in First Nations communities under its jurisdiction

1978b

Sponsor: Government of Ontario, Ministry of Natural Resources
Purpose: to design a research methodology to investigate manomin (wild rice) harvesting in the Treaty No. 3 area of northwestern Ontario

1979

Sponsor: Ontario Métis and Non-Status Indian Association (OMNSIA)
Purpose: to prepare a report on the Métis and Non-Status Indian land claims in Ontario

1980

Sponsor: Government of the Northwest Territories, Department of Economic Development and Tourism
Purpose: to design a research methodology to collect and analyse natural resources harvesting data in four Baffin Island Inuit communities

1980 - 1982

Sponsor: Government of Ontario, Royal Commission on the Northern Environment
Purpose: to design and coordinate commission research activities in northwestern Ontario

1981

Sponsor: Confederation College of Applied Arts and Technology
Purpose: to design a research methodology to collect and analyse data with respect to the social and cultural needs of the residents of relatively isolated towns and villages in northwestern Ontario

1982

Sponsor: Northern Services Development Corporation, Fort Frances, ON
Purpose: to evaluate a social development program undertaken with Aboriginal people in Fort Frances, ON

1982 -1983

Sponsor: Fort William First Nation
Purpose: to design and implement a community studies course curriculum for the Fort William First Nation

1983a

Sponsor: Pehtabun Chiefs Tribal Council
Purpose: to design and undertake a harvesting study in the First Nations comprising the Pehtabun Chiefs Tribal Council

1983b

Sponsor: Northern Services Development Corporation, Fort Frances, ON
Purpose: to evaluate a social development program undertaken with Aboriginal people in Fort Frances, ON

1984a

Sponsor: Government of Ontario, Ministry of Citizenship and Culture
Purpose: to prepare a report for the Ontario Deputy Ministers' Steering Committee on Aboriginal and Treaty Rights concerning options for the Government of Ontario to consider at the 1985 First Ministers Conference on Aboriginal Constitutional with respect to proposals made by the Aboriginal Peoples of Ontario to preserve their languages and cultures

1984b

Sponsor: Northern Services Development Corporation, Fort Frances, ON
Purpose: to evaluate a social development program undertaken with Aboriginal people in Fort Frances, ON

1984c

Sponsor: Pehtabun Chiefs Tribal Council
Purpose: to evaluate a social development program undertaken the First Nations that comprise the Pehtabun Chiefs Tribal Council

1985a

Sponsor: Northern Services Development Corporation, Fort Frances, ON
Purpose: to evaluate a social development program undertaken with Aboriginal people in Fort Frances, ON

1985 - 1986a

Sponsor: Government of Wisconsin, Department of Justice
Purpose: to consult with state attorneys in the matter of *Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Indians et. al. v. State of Wisconsin et. al.* Case No. 74-C-313-A

1985 - 1986 b

Sponsor: Bell Canada
Purpose: to measure the accuracy of the 1986 Northwestern Ontario Oji-Cree Syllabic Telephone Directory

1986

Sponsor: Bell Canada
Purpose: to design alternative methodologies to determine the accuracy and reliability of Bell Canada's Inuktitut and Oji-Cree Syllabic telephone directories

1986 - 1987a

Sponsor: Sandy Lake, North Spirit Lake, and Macdowell Lake First Nations
Purpose: to assist the First Nations to develop membership codes

1986 - 1987b

Sponsor: Government of the Northwest Territories, Department of Economic Development and Tourism
Purpose: to coordinate the Eastern Arctic Business Development Program

1986 - 1987c

Sponsor: Colborne and Kelly, Barristers and Solicitors, Thunder Bay, ON
Purpose: to investigate, prepare a report, and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *George Ostamus et. al. v. Austin Airways*

1986 - 1988

Sponsor: Government of Ontario, Ministry of Community and Social Services
Purpose: to design and conduct a study of the social and cultural needs of Aboriginal peoples in Thunder Bay, ON

1987

Sponsor: Government of Wisconsin, Department of Justice
Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Indians et. al. v. State of Wisconsin et. al.* Case No. 74-C-313-B

1987 - 1988

Sponsor: Sandy Lake First Nation
Purpose: to assist the First Nation to develop a membership code

1988

Sponsor: Whitesand First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a report on the likely economic, social, and cultural impacts of the proposed Little Jackfish Hydro Electric Project on the Whitesand First Nation

1989a

Sponsor: Sandy Lake First Nation
Purpose: to collect information and prepare a report on the self-government aspirations of the Sandy Lake First Nation

1989b

Sponsor: Pays Plat First Nation
Purpose: to collect information and prepare a report on the self-government aspirations of the Pays Plat First Nation

1989 - 1990

Sponsor: Government of Wisconsin, Department of Justice
Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Indians et. al. v. State of Wisconsin et. al.* Case No. 74-C-313-C

1990 - 1993

Sponsor: Ontario Hydro
Purpose: to design and undertake a study of land use and harvesting among the citizens of the Whitesand First Nation

1991

Sponsor: Whitefish Bay First Nation

Purpose: to design and undertake a study of land use and harvesting among the citizens of the Whitefish Bay First Nation

1991 - 1992

Sponsor: Nishnawbe-Aski Legal Services Corporation

Purpose: to investigate the traditional and contemporary legal systems of the Cree and Ojibwe communities comprising the Nishnawbe-Aski Nation

1992 - 1993

Sponsor: Stanjikoming First Nation

Purpose: to design and undertake a study of land use and harvesting among the citizens of the Stanjikoming First Nation

1992 - 1993

Sponsor: Grassy Narrows First Nation

Purpose: to consult with citizens of the Grassy Narrows First Nation with respect to land use and self-government

1992 - 1994

Sponsor: Government of Minnesota, Office of the Attorney General

Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Mille Lacs Band of Chippewa Indians et. al. v. State of Minnesota et. al.* Case No. 4-90-605

1993 - 1994

Sponsor: TARR (Treaty and Aboriginal Rights Research) Grand Council Treaty No. 3

Purpose: to consult with elders of the Wabigoon Lake First Nation and prepare a report concerning historic damages caused to the Wabigoon Lake Indian Reserve by hydroelectric development in the region

1994 - 1996

Sponsor: Government of Minnesota, Office of the Attorney General

Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Fond du Lac Band of Chippewa Indians et. al. v. State of Minnesota et. al.* Case No. 5-92-159

1994 - 1996

Sponsor: Government of Wisconsin, Department of Justice

Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin v. State of Wisconsin et. al.* Case No. 95-C-0030-C

1995 - 1996

Sponsor: Government of Minnesota, Office of the Attorney General
Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Mille Lacs Band of Chippewa Indians et. al. v. State of Minnesota et. al.* Case No. 4-90-605 (phase two)

1995 - 1996

Sponsor: Assembly of First Nations
Purpose: to design a research methodology and supervise the preparation of historic land use atlases in the Long Lake # 58 First Nation, the Whitefish River First Nation, the Six Nations First Nation, and the Akwesasne First Nation in order to help determine the socio-cultural impacts of environmental contaminants on the Aboriginal Peoples who reside in the Great Lakes Drainage Basin

1999 – 2000a

Sponsor: Shawanaga First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a cultural atlas for the citizens of the Shawanaga First Nation

1999 – 2000b

Sponsor: Catherine M. Beamish, Bemish, MacKinnon, Barrister and Solicitors, Sioux Lookout, ON
Purpose: to serve as an expert witnesses in the matter of *Her Majesty The Queen v. Howard Meshake, Jr.*

1999 – 2000c

Sponsor: Grand Portage Tribe of Chippewa Indians, National Park Service, and the Sugarloaf Interpretive Center Association
Purpose: to prepare a monograph that describes Grand Portage from an Anishinaabe point of view

1999 – 2000d

Sponsor: Lac Seul First Nation
Purpose: to consult with citizens of the Lac Seul First Nation and prepare a report concerning historic damages caused to the Lac Seul Indian Reserve by the impoundment of Lac Seul in 1929 and the construction of the Root River Diversion in 1959

1999 - 2002

Sponsor: Shawanaga First Nation
Purpose: to investigate and prepare a report on alleged violations of the First Nations' land entitlements under the terms and conditions of the *Robinson-Huron Treaty* (1850)

2001-**Sponsor:** Whitesand First Nation**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *The Chief and Council of the Whitesand First Nation et. al. v. The Attorney General of Canada, Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Ontario, and Ontario Hydro*.
Court File No.: 99-0228**2001 -****Sponsor:** Red Rock First Nation**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *The Chief and Council of the Red Rock First Nation et. al. v. The Attorney General of Canada, and Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Ontario*. Court File No.:
2001-0673**2003a****Sponsor:** Duboff, Edwards, Haight & Schachter – Barristers and Solicitors**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Her Majesty the Queen v. Nayanogeesic*. File No.:CO 1931702**2003b****Sponsor:** Olthuis, Kleer, Townshend - Barristers and Solicitors**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter *Her Majesty the Queen v. Clark Peters, Paul Tooshkenig, Jr., William Wayne Shipman, Lonnie Shipman and Clark Peters, Jr.***2003c****Sponsor:** Olthuis, Kleer, Townshend - Barristers and Solicitors**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Tony Lloyd Assin et. al. v. Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of Ontario, Canadian National Railway Company, and Lisa Macia Fobister***2003 -****Sponsor:** Government of Michigan, Office of the Attorney General**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *United States of America and Bay Mills Indian Community, Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians, Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, Little River Band of Ottawa Indians and Little Traverse Bay Bands of Ottawa Indians v. State of Michigan, et. al.* File No. 2:73 CV 26.**2004a****Sponsor:** Donald R. Colborne – Barrister and Solicitor**Purpose:** to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of Ontario v. Leslie Baker*

- 2004b**
Sponsor: Carrell + Partners - Barristers and Solicitors
Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of the *Families of Nibinamik First Nation et. al. v. Wasaya Group Limited, et. al.*
- 2004c**
Sponsor: CaleyWray – Labour Lawyers
Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Communications, Energy and Paperworkers Union of Canada and Dilico Ojibway Child and Family Services*. Canadian Industrial Relations Board File #24488-C
- 2004d**
Sponsor: Duboff, Edwards, Haight & Schachter – Barristers and Solicitors
Purpose: to prepare a report and serve as an expert witness in the matter of *Her Majesty the Queen v. Thompson*
- 2006a**
Sponsor: Sand Point First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a report on the extent and ethnographic features of the aboriginal homeland of the Sand Point Ojibwe
- 2006b**
Sponsor: Poplar Point First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a report on the history of the Poplar Point Ojibwe
- 2006c**
Sponsor: Fasken Martineau DuMoulin LLP
Purpose: to provide an expert opinion on the contents of an affidavit submitted by Ms. Mary Childforever's in the matter of *Platinex Inc., Plaintiff, and Kitehcnnuhmaykoosib Inninuwig First Nation et., al, Defendants*
- 2006d**
Sponsor: Whitesand First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a report on the history of the population of the Whitesand Indian Band
- 2006e**
Sponsor: Red Rock First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a report on the history of the population of the Red Rock Indian Band
- 2007**
Sponsor: Red Rock First Nation
Purpose: to prepare a report on the impact of hydroelectric developments on the subsistence regime of the Red Rock Ojibwe

*Conference Papers***1968**

“Componential Analysis and Formal Semantic Analysis: A Useful Distinction in the Development of Semantic Theory.” Presented at the 10th annual meeting of the Northeastern Anthropological Association, Providence, RI

1974

“Strategies of Economic Adaptation in a Métis Colony.” Presented at the 12th annual meeting of the Canadian Sociology and Anthropology Association, Toronto, ON

1975

“Social and Geographical Factors Affecting Métis Identity in the Lesser Slave Lake Area of Northern Alberta.” Presented at the 2nd annual meeting of the Canadian Ethnological Society, Winnipeg, MB

1977

“A Causal Analysis of Business Failure among the Northern Ojibwa.” Presented at the 4th annual meeting of the Canadian Ethnological Society, Halifax, NS

1981

L. A. Sawchuk, D. A. Herring, and P. Driben

“Infant Mortality in an Isolated Northern Ontario Indian Band.” Presented at the 9th annual meeting of the Canadian Association for Physical Anthropology, Banff, AB

1982

“The Nature of Halfbreed Claims.” Presented at the 3rd annual Métis Symposium, Winnipeg, MB

1984a

D. A. Herring, P. Driben, and L. A. Sawchuk

“Historic Fertility Patterns in a Northern Ontario Ojibwa Band.” Presented at the 11th annual meeting of the Canadian Ethnological Society, Montréal, PQ

1984b

“The Origin and Persistence of Métis Culture in Ontario.” Presented at the 4th annual Métis Symposium, Saskatoon, SN

1985

“The Rise and Fall of Louis Riel and the Métis Nation: An Anthropological Account.” Presented at the 1885 and After Conference, Saskatoon, SN

1986

“The Fort Hope Experience: Reconsidering ‘When Freedom is Lost.’” Invited address presented to the 27th annual meeting of the Western Association of Sociology and Anthropology, Thunder Bay, ON

1987

“The Scope and Nature of Indian Fishing Rights in Ontario.” Invited address presented to a meeting of the Northwestern Region of the Ministry of Natural Resources, Thunder Bay, ON

1988

“A Death in the Family: The Importance of Women in Contemporary Northern Ojibwa Society.” Presented at the 29th annual meeting of the Western Association of Sociology and Anthropology, Edmonton, AB

1991a

“The Cultural History of the Cree and Ojibwa Peoples in Northwestern Ontario.” Invited address presented to the Kekekenemakayo (Education) Conference, Winnipeg, MB

1991b

D. A. Auger, A. N. Doob, R. P. Auger, and P. Driben

“Crime and Justice in Three Nishnawbe-Aski Communities: An Exploratory Investigation.” Presented at the 5th biannual Conference of the Northern Justice Society, Sitka, AL

1994

P. Driben, D. J. Auger, A. N. Doob, and R. P. Auger

“No Killing Ground: The Law that Governs the Killing of Wildlife among the Cree and Ojibwa Indians of Northern Ontario.” Presented at the National Symposium on Indigenous Knowledge and Contemporary Social Issues, Tampa, FL

1996

“A Sharp Break with the Past: Why the Mississippi Chippewa Insisted on Preserving a Right to Live off the Land in the Treaty With the Chippewa, 1837 and Agreed to Abandon the Right in the Treaty with the Chippewa, 1855.” Presented at a University Conference on Native American Philosophy, Las Vegas, NM

1997

“From Expert to Acolyte: Understanding the Land from an Anishnaabe Point of View.” Presented at the 29th Algonquian Conference, Thunder Bay, ON

1999

“The Lake Superior Jesuit Diaries and Mission Papers.” Invited address presented to the Friends of Grand Portage, Minneapolis, MN

2002

“Mapping the Environment from an Anishinabe Perspective.” Invited address presented to the Matawa First Nations Professional Development Education Conference, Quetico Centre, ON

2003

“Anishinabe Law and the Killing of Game.” Invited address presented to the Justices of the Northwest and Northeast Regions of the Ontario Court of Justice, Thunder Bay, ON

National Radio Broadcasts

1983

“Indian Self-Government.” National Commentary, CBC Radio

1984

“Indian Hunting Rights.” National Commentary, CBC Radio

Commissioned Reports

1969

On the Possibility of a Resettlement of Tibetan Refugees in Canada.

Commissioned by the federal Department of Manpower and Immigration

1976

P. Driben and R. S. Trudeau

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Commissioned by the Ebametoong (Fort Hope) First Nation

1977a

Aroland: Land Tenure for an Unorganised Community on Crown Land.

Commissioned by the Aroland Indian Association

1977b

P. Driben and B. Gummer

An Evaluation of the SSSP Program.

Commissioned by the Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services

1978

Manomin: Wild Rice Harvesting in Northwestern Ontario.

Commissioned by the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources

1979

The Anatomy of Halfbreed Land Claims in Ontario.

Commissioned by the Ontario Métis and Non-Status Indian Association (OMNSIA)

1980

Information Relevant to Planning Economic Development Strategies in Four Inuit Communities in the Baffin Island Region, NWT.

Commissioned by the NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism

1982a

P. Driben and P. McGrady

COPE Evaluation Program Review Report.

Commissioned by the Northern Community Development Services Corporation

1982b

P. Driben and K. C. A. Dawson

Community Studies Course Curriculum.

Commissioned by the Fort William First Nation

1983a

Submission to the Royal Commission on the Northern Environment (RCNE).

Commissioned by the Pehtabun Chiefs Tribal Council

1983b

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COPE Evaluation Program Review Report.

Commissioned by the Northern Community Development Services Corporation

1984a

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Commissioned by the Pehtabun Chiefs Tribal Council

1984b

P. Driben and P. McGrady

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1986a

Accuracy Measurement: NWO Syllabic Directory.

Commissioned by Bell Canada

1986b

Methodological Alternatives to Measure the Accuracy and Determine the Reliability of the Inuit Nunanganniittunut and Oji-Cree Syllabic Directories.

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1986c

K. Hartviksen, P. Driben, A. Hensel, and M. Fine

Eastern Arctic Business Development Program: Phase One Report.

Commissioned by the NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism

1986d

M. Fine, A. Hensel, P. Driben, and K. Hartviksen

Eastern Arctic Business Development Program: Phase Two Report.

Commissioned by the NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism

1987a

A. Hensel, M. Fine, P. Driben, and K. Hartviksen

Eastern Arctic Business Development Program: Phase Three Report.

Commissioned by the NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism

1987b

P. Driben, M. Fine, A. Hensel, and K. Hartviksen

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Commissioned by the NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism

1987c

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Commissioned by the NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism

1987d

Guidelines for Implementing the Sandy Lake, North Spirit Lake, and Macdowell Lake Band Membership Codes.

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1987e

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Commissioned by Colborne and Kelly, Barristers and Solicitors

1987f

On the Meaning of the Phrase “Moderate Satisfactory Living” with respect to the Treaties that were Concluded between the Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin and the United States Government in 1837 and 1842.

Commissioned by the Wisconsin State Department of Justice

1988

The Generation of Power and Fear: The Little Jackfish River Hydro Electric Project and the Whitesand Indian Band.

Commissioned by the Whitesand First Nation

1989a

D. J. Auger and P. Driben

Sandy Lake Indian Band Phase One Self-Government Report.

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1989b

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Pays Plat Indian Band Phase One Self-Government Report.

Commissioned by the Pays Plat First Nation

1991

A Cartographic Analysis of the Land Utilization Patterns of the Members of the Whitefish Bay First Nation.

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1992a

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Crime and Criminal Justice in Mattagami First Nation.

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1992b

D. J. Auger, A. N. Doob, R. P. Auger, and P. Driben

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1992c

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1992d

Living off the Land in the Whitesand Indian Band: The Economic, Social, Cultural, and Spiritual Importance of Subsistence Endeavours in a Contemporary Northern Ojibwa Community.

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1993

P. Driben, F. Major, and P. Smith

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1994a

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1994b

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1994c

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1996a

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1996b

The Regulation of Natural Resources Harvests by the Chippewa Indians Who Were Party to the Treaty with the Chippewa, 1837.
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1997

A Cultural Atlas of the Long Lake #58 First Nation.
Commissioned by the Assembly of First Nations.

2000

Shawanaga First Nation Land Use Atlas.
Commissioned by the Shawanaga First Nation

2002

Hydroelectricity and Anishinabe Eschekewin: How Hydro-electric Developments Diminished the Political, Economic, Social, Cultural, and Spiritual Lives of the Members of the Whitesand First Nation.
Commissioned by the Whitesand First Nation in conjunction with Duboff, Edwards, Haight & Schachter, Barristers and Solicitors

2003a

How the Ojibwe Understood the Reserved Right to Live off the Land in The Robinson Treaty Made in the Year 1850 with the Ojibewa Indians of Lake Superior Conveying Certain Lands to the Crown
Commissioned by Duboff, Edwards, Haight & Schachter, Barristers and Solicitors

2003b

The Indians' Right to Live off the Land in the Robinson Superior Treaty Area
Commissioned by Olthius, Kleer, Townshend, Barristers and Solicitors

2003c

Consequences in the Context of Ojibwe Culture: How an Accident Transformed Ojibwe Lives
Commissioned by Olthius, Kleer, Townshend, Barristers and Solicitors

2004a

Hunt Camps and Trapping Shacks in the Context of Anishinabe Culture: Ethnographic Evidence from the Couchiching First Nation
Commissioned by Donald R. Colborne, Barrister and Solicitor

2004b

The other 9/11: Some Cultural Consequences of the Crash of Wasaya Airways Flight 125
Commissioned by Carrell + Partners - Barristers and Solicitors

2004c

An Estimate of how much of the Wealth that was produced from the land Annually by the Adults who died in the Crash of Wasaya Airways Flight 125 on 09/11/2003 was consumed by their Primary Kin

Commissioned by Carrell + Partners - Barristers and Solicitors

2004d

The Capacity of Anishinaabe Leaders to Comprehend the Thirteenth Article of The Treaty with the Ottawa, Etc. 1836, and how they Understood the Article

Commissioned by the Government of Michigan, Office of the Attorney General

2004e

The Nature of DILICO's Operations from an Ethnological Point of View

Commissioned by CaleyWray – Labour Lawyers

2004f

Between Dusk and Dawn: The Ojibwe Custom of Going After Fish and Game at Night in the Lake Superior Region and Beyond

Commissioned by Duboff, Edwards, Haight & Schachter, Barristers and Solicitors

2006a

The Aboriginal Homeland of the Sand Point First Nation

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2006b

Papashkin's Band: A Short History of the Poplar Point First Nation

Commissioned by the Poplar Point First Nation

2006c

A Comment on the contents of Ms. Mary Childforever's affidavit in the matter of Platinex Inc., Plaintiff, and Kitehcnnuhmaykoosib Inninuwig First Nation et. al., Defendants

Commissioned by Fasken Martineau DuMoulin LLP

2006d

The Economic Circumstances of Big Trout Lake, circa 1980 and Today

Commissioned by Blaney McMurtry, LLP

2006e

Notes on the Population of the Whitesand Indian Band

Commissioned by the Whitesand First Nation

2006f

Notes on the Population of the Red Rock Indian Band

Commissioned by the Red Rock First Nation

2007

Subsistence Losses among the Red Rock Indian Band
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Journal Articles and Chapters in Books

1975

“Factors Affecting Métis Identity in the Lesser Slave Lake Area of Northern Alberta.” In J. Barkow and J. Freeman, eds. *Proceedings of the Second Congress, Canadian Ethnological Society*. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, pp. 358-364.

1977

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“The Bureaucrat and the Indian: A Case Study in Organizational Development.” *Administration in Social Work*, volume 1, number 3, pp. 52-56.

1983a

“The Nature of Métis Claims.” *The Canadian Journal of Native Studies*, volume 3, number 1, pp. 183-196.

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1985a

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“The Native Interface: An Emerging Role in Government-Native Relations. *Native Studies Review*, volume 1, number 2, pp. 33-46.

1985b

“As Equal as Others.” *Policy Options*, volume 6, number 5, pp. 7-8.

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“The Rise and Fall of Louis Riel and the Métis Nation: An Anthropological Account.” In F. L. Barron and J. B. Waldram, eds. *1885 and After: Native Society in Transition*. Regina: University of Regina, Canadian Plains Research Centre, pp. 67-77.

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“Revisiting the RCNE: An Evaluation of the Recommendations made by the Royal Commission on the Northern Environment Concerning the Native People in Northern Ontario.” *Native Studies Review*, volume 2, number 1, pp. 45-67.

1987a

“Rights Based on Trust.” *Policy Options*, volume 8, number 6, pp. 23-24.

1987b

“Fishing in Uncharted Waters: A Perspective on the Indian Fishing Agreement Dispute in Northern Ontario.” *Alternatives*, volume 15, number 1, pp. 19-26. Also included in C. Southcott, ed. *A Provincial Hinterland: Social Inequality in Northwestern Ontario*. Halifax: Fernwood Press, 1993, pp. 89-102, and in A. Greenbaum, A. Wellington, and E. Barr, eds. *Social Conflict and Environmental Law: Ethics, Economics, and Equity*. Toronto: Captus Press Inc., pp. 366-370.

1990

“A Death in the Family: The Strategic Importance of Women in Contemporary Northern Ojibwa Society.” *Native Studies Review*, volume 6, number 1, pp. 83-110. Abridged version included in S. W. Corrigan, ed. *Readings in Aboriginal Studies (Volume 1: Human Services)*. Brandon: Bearpaw Publishing, 1992, pp. 210-218.

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“Crime and Justice in Three Nishnawbe-Aski Communities: An Exploratory Investigation.” *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, volume 34, numbers 3 and 4, pp. 317-338.

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“No Killing Ground: Aboriginal Law Governing the Killing of Wildlife Among the Cree and Ojibwa of Northern Ontario.” *Ayaangwaamizin: The International Journal of Indigenous Philosophy*, volume 1, number 1, pp. 91-107.

1999

“The Work of the International Committee for the study of the Lake Superior Jesuit Diaries and Mission Papers.” *Thunder bay Historical Museum Society Papers & Records*, volume XXVII, pp. 33-39.

2000

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“From Expert to Acolyte: Learning to Understand the Environment from an Anishnaabe Point of View.” *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*, volume 24, number 3, pp. 1-19.

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1983

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Books

1983

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When Freedom is Lost: The Dark Side of the Relationship Between Government and the Fort Hope Band. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

1985

We are Métis: The Ethnography of a Halfbreed Community in Northern Alberta. New York: AMS Press, Inc.

1986

Aroland is Our Home: An Incomplete Victory in Applied Anthropology. New York: AMS Press, Inc.

1993

P. Driben and H. H. Herstein

Portrait of Humankind: An Introduction to Human Biology and Prehistoric Cultures. Toronto: Prentice-Hall Canada, Inc.

2000

D. J. Auger and P. Driben

Grand Portage Chippewa: Stories and Experiences of Grand Portage Band Members. Grand Portage, Minnesota: Grand Portage Tribal Council, Sugarloaf Interpretive Center Association, and the National Park Service.

References

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Christopher A. Bergman, Ph.D., RPA

Principal Archaeologist, Cultural Resource Management

Areas of Expertise

Project Management
Principal Investigator on
Archaeological Projects
Lithic Analysis
Research Excavation
Cultural Resource Studies
Phase I and II Investigations
Phase III Mitigation Excavations
Historic Preservation Plans

Years of Experience

With URS: 1 Year
With Other Firms: 20 Years

Education

Ph.D./1985/Archaeology/
Institute of Archaeology,
University of London
BA/1979/Archaeology and
Geology/American University of
Beirut

Registration/Certification

American Archaeological Society
Register of Professional
Archaeologists (RPA)
Member of the New York
Archaeological Council
Member of the Ohio
Archaeological Council
Member of the Pennsylvania
Archaeological Council

Overview

Dr. Bergman serves as Principal Investigator on archaeological projects, and is a specialist in lithic analysis. His duties include designing and implementing field surveys, coordinating with state and federal agencies, preparing reports, and overseeing laboratory analysis. He is responsible for assessing the significance of cultural resources found during cultural resource studies and for making recommendations on National Register eligibility status. In addition to the many cultural resource projects he has completed, he has directed Data Recovery excavations at major prehistoric sites in both the Midwest and Northeast.

In 1995, Dr. Bergman was a co-recipient with the FERC of Pennsylvania's first Annual Historic Preservation Archaeological Award for Outstanding Achievement upon completion of Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Corporation's Sandts Eddy Archaeological Project. In 1997, the Sandts Eddy project was one of four projects nationwide selected for inclusion in the Secretary of Interior's Annual Report to the U.S. Congress as an outstanding contribution to research in the Federal Archaeology Program. In 1999, Dr. Bergman received a second citation in the Secretary of the Interior's Annual Report to U.S. Congress for his work on the 18th and 19th century Susan Furnace site in Cherokee County, South Carolina.

Selected Project Experience

Principal Investigator - Preparation of the Historic Preservation Plan for Tyndall Air Force Base, Bay County, Florida on behalf of the National Park Service.

Project Manager and Principal Investigator - Historic Context Statement for Prehistory at Ft. Campbell, Kentucky on behalf of the USACE, Louisville District.

Director and Principal Investigator - Phase III Mitigation Excavations at two prehistoric sites: Sandts Eddy (36Nm12) and Padula (36Nm15), in Northampton County, Pennsylvania on behalf of Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Corporation.

Principal Investigator - Phase III Mitigation Excavations at Site 15Be391 for the Cincinnati-Northern Kentucky Airport, Boone County, Kentucky on behalf of Landrum and Brown.

Principal Investigator - Phase III Mitigation Report Preparation and Lithic Analysis for the Atterbury Site (12B815), Bartholomew County, Indiana on behalf of Texas Gas Transmission Corporation.

Principal Investigator - Phase III Mitigation Excavations at Sites 40Ln163 and 40Ln167, Lincoln County, Tennessee on behalf of the Tennessee Department of Transportation.



Principal Investigator/Lithic Analyst – Refitting Analysis of Lithic Materials from the Phase III investigation of 36So106 for PennDOT’s Meyersdale U.S. 219 Project in Somerset County, Pennsylvania on behalf of Greenhorne & O’Mara.

Principal Investigator/Lithic Analyst – Refitting and Lithic Analysis of Materials from the Phase III investigation of 36Bl106 in Blair County, Pennsylvania on behalf of Archaeological & Historical Consultants.

Principal Investigator/Lithic Analyst – Analysis of Lithic Materials from the Phase III investigation of 15Ma97 in Madison County, Kentucky on behalf of Wilbur Smith Associates, Inc.

Project Manager – Phase I, II, and III Cultural Resource investigations for the Cincinnati Central Riverfront Park on behalf of the Cincinnati Park Board.

Project Manager and Principal Investigator – Phase I, II, and III Cultural Resource investigations for the 160 mile Market-Link project in multiple counties in Pennsylvania and New Jersey on behalf of Williams Gas Pipelines - Transco.

Principal Investigator – 2004 Phase II Testing at 19th century Historic Sites 15Tr099, 15Tr247, 15Tr239/240, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky on behalf of the USACE, Louisville District.

Principal Investigator – 2002 Phase II Testing of 40Sw287, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky on behalf of the USACE, Louisville District.

Project Manager and Principal Investigator – Phase I Survey of 199 acres for KEMC’s Eagle Project in Marquette County, Michigan.

Project Manager and Principal Investigator – Phase I Survey for the 24 mile Jamestown Pipeline Project in Ottawa and Kent counties, Michigan for DTE Energy.

Project Manager and Principal Investigator – Phase I Survey for the ca. 300 mile Fayetteville/Greenville Lateral Expansion Project in multiple counties in Arkansas and Mississippi on behalf of Boardwalk Pipelines.

Project Manager and Principal Investigator – Phase I Survey for the ca. 175 mile Southern Access Project in multiple counties in Illinois on behalf of Enbridge Pipelines (Illinois) LLC.

Principal Investigator - Phase I Survey of 147 miles of proposed petroleum products pipeline and related facilities in West Virginia and Ohio, including deep testing at numerous stream crossings, on behalf of Ohio River Pipe Line.



Principal Investigator – Phase I Survey for Earnhart Hill Regional Water and Sewer District, 50 mile Phase IV Extensions Project near Circleville, Ohio.

Principal Investigator – Phase I and II investigations for 595 acres and 14 archaeological sites at Ft. Campbell, Kentucky on behalf of the USACE, Louisville District.

Principal Investigator – Phase I and II investigations for 1359 acres and 21 archaeological sites at Ft. Campbell, Kentucky on behalf of the USACE, Louisville District.

Principal Investigator – Public hearing testimony regarding Silver Creek Sand & Gravel, Clarksville, Indiana for the Indiana Department of Natural Resources, Division of Historic Preservation and Archaeology.

Principal Investigator – Public hearing testimony regarding the Cyrus Charles Indian Cemetery Site, Montauk, Long Island, New York.

Research Excavation Experience

Orontes River, Syria: Lower and Middle Paleolithic.

Beirut, Lebanon, Middle Paleolithic.

Le Flageolet, France: Upper Paleolithic.

Pont d'Ambon, France: Upper Paleolithic.

Hengistbury Head, England: Mesolithic.

Hengistbury Head, England: Upper Paleolithic.

Stoke Newington, England: Lower Paleolithic.

Pincevent, France: Upper Paleolithic.

Boxgrove, England: Lower Paleolithic.

Rio Major, Portugal: Upper Paleolithic.

Big Bone Lick State Park, Kentucky: Late Prehistoric

Professional and Peer-Reviewed Publications

Books

Bergman, C.A. and L. Copeland (eds.) 1986. I. Azoury Ksar Akil, Lebanon: A Technological and Typological Analysis of the Transitional and Early Upper Palaeolithic Levels of Ksar Akil and Abu Halka. Volume I. BAR International Series 289 (i and ii).

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J.F. Doershuk, C.A. Bergman and D. Pollack (eds.) 1995. Current Archaeological Research in Kentucky: Volume 3. Kentucky Heritage Council, Frankfort.

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Miller, R., E. McEwen and C. Bergman 1986. Experimental approaches to ancient Near Eastern archery. World Archaeology 18/2: 178-195.

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Miscellaneous Publications

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Barton, R.N.E. and C.A. Bergman 1983. The Hunters of Hengistbury. The Illustrated London News. February 1983: 42.

Bergman, C. A. 1984. Palaeolithic composite points. Journal of the Society of Archer-Antiquaries 27: 21.

Bergman, C.A. and P. Gibbs 1984. American composites in Britain. Journal of the Society of Archer-Antiquaries 28: 35-36.

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Book Reviews

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- Levine, Mary Ann; Kenneth E. Sassaman and Michael Nassaney. The Archaeological Northeast. Bergin and Garvey, Greenwich. Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology 17 2001: 186-187.



Professional Societies/Affiliates

American Archaeological Society
Register of Professional Archaeologists (RPA)
Member of the New York Archaeological Council
Member of the Ohio Archaeological Council
Member of the Pennsylvania Archaeological Council

Miscellaneous

2007 Member, Native American Coordination Committee of the Ohio Archaeological Council.

2002-2004: Panel Member, Historic Preservation Grants Committee for the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.

1999-2000 President of the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference.

1999 Cited for Outstanding Achievement in the conduct of the Susan Furnace Project, Secretary of Interior's Annual Report to the United States Congress.

1997-1998: President-elect of the Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference.

1997: Designed and participated in segments of the National Geographic Explorer special entitled "Mystery of the Neanderthals."

1997: Cited for Outstanding Achievement in the conduct of the Sandts Eddy Project, Secretary of Interior's Annual Report to the United States Congress.

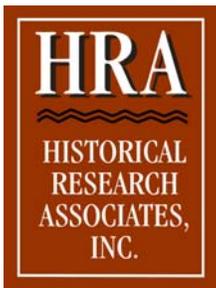
1995: Recipient of the 1st Annual Historic Preservation Archaeological Award for Outstanding Achievement upon completion of the Sandts Eddy Archaeological Project. Award presented by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.

1994: Collaborated on a children's book entitled Frozen Man (published by Henry Holt) about the "Iceman" discovery.

1994-Present: Reviewer for the Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology.

1994-Present: Midwestern Regional Advisory Editor for North American Archaeologist.

1994: Developed and presented a segment on the history and technology of bows and arrows for Newton's Apple, PBS Television, Minneapolis.



EMILY GREENWALD

TITLE

Associate Historian

EXPERTISE

Native American History

Federal Indian Policy

Western American History

American Environmental History

EDUCATION

Ph.D., History, 1994

YALE UNIVERSITY

B.A., History, 1987

YALE UNIVERSITY

SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE

Dr. Greenwald joined HRA in 2002 after seven years on the faculty of the University of Nebraska. She is the author of *Reconfiguring the Reservation: The Nez Percés, Jicarilla Apaches, and the Dawes Act* (New Mexico, 2002). At HRA, Dr. Greenwald conducts research and writing for historical-legal studies, emphasizing Native American history and federal Indian policy. She has served as an expert witness in litigation involving Indian land issues, water rights, and Superfund sites. Her clients have included the U.S. Department of Justice, the National Park Service, the Department of the Interior, the State of Michigan, and private attorneys. Dr. Greenwald also studies the history of tourism and photography in America's national parks.

LITIGATION SUPPORT

HISTORY OF THE MIDNITE MINE

Expert witness; Project Manager. Prepared “A History of the Midnite Mine” for Superfund litigation, *United States v. Newmont USA Limited, et al.*, Civil Action No. CV-05-020-JLQ, United States District Court, Eastern District of Washington.

HISTORY OF ALLOTMENTS ON L’ANSE CHIPPEWA RESERVATION, MICHIGAN

Expert witness. Prepared “The Administration of Indian Allotments at L’Anse” for the State of Michigan for use in *Keweenaw Bay Indian Community v. Robert Naftaly, et al.*, Case No. 2:03-CV-0170, United States District Court for the Western District of Michigan

HISTORY OF THE 1888 POCATELLO TOWNSITE ACT

Expert witness; Project Manager. Prepared “A History of the Pocatello Townsite Act” for the U.S. Department of Justice for use in the Snake River Basin Adjudication, Case No. 39576, Sub-case Nos. 29-11069 and 29-1287.

HISTORY OF SENECA-CAYUGA TRIBE OF OKLAHOMA

Expert witness; Project Manager. Prepared “The Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma and the Question of Succession” for the State of New York for use in *Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma v. Town of Aurelius, et al.*

U.S. v. MICHIGAN

Conducted record collection and research for the State of Michigan for treaty rights litigation. Assisted attorneys and expert witnesses.

MICHIGAN INDIAN COUNTRY, MICHIGAN

Conducted research and prepared report on the history of “Indian Country” in Michigan. Project also involved record collection for historical documents database.

LAND RECORDS, MICHIGAN

Responsible for researching documents to create a database of Michigan land records and assisting in converting those records into mapping displays.

OFFICE OF HISTORICAL TRUST ACCOUNTING, WASHINGTON, D.C. [ONGOING]

Providing historical research, writing, and project management related to historical accounting of Individual Indian Money accounts.

NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT ON INDIAN RESERVATIONS [ONGOING]

Contributor to resource management histories for various reservations involved in tribal trust law suits. Assisted with design of historical documents database.

ETHNOGRAPHIC RESEARCH

ETHNOGRAPHIC OVERVIEW AND ASSESSMENT, WOMEN'S RIGHTS NATIONAL HISTORIC PARK, SENECA FALLS, NEW YORK (IN PROGRESS)

Contributor; conducting archival research, informant interviews, and writing on Native Americans for HRA's study of groups traditionally associated with the park and its resources.

HISTORY AND POLICY STUDIES

ENERGY RIGHTS-OF-WAY ON TRIBAL LANDS

Co-Project Manager and co-author; conducted research and contributed to 150-page report on historic rates of compensation for energy rights-of-way over tribal lands. Client: Department of the Interior, Office of Indian Energy and Economic Development.

TEACHING AND OTHER EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor, Department of History and Institute for Ethnic Studies, University of Nebraska at Lincoln. 1995-2002

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of History, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine. 1994-1995

Instructor, Department of History, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado. 1993-1994

Part-Time Acting Instructor, American Studies Department, Yale University. Fall 1991

Teaching Assistant, Department of History, Yale University. 1989-90

Research Assistant, law firm of Sonosky, Chambers and Sachse, Washington, D.C. 1987-88

PUBLICATIONS

Greenwald, Emily. *Reconfiguring the Reservation: The Nez Perce, Jicarilla Apaches, and the Dawes Act*. University of New Mexico Press, 2002.

Greenwald, Emily, ed. "Native Americans and the Closing of the Frontier," in *Retrieving the American Past: A Customized U.S. History Reader*, Ohio State University Department of History (Boston: Pearson Custom Publishing, 2001).

PRESENTATIONS

"Through the Eye of the Camera: Vicarious Tourism and Visual Aesthetics in America's National Parks, 1890s-1920s." American Society for Environmental History meeting, St. Paul, Minnesota, March 2006. "Autofocus: Roads, Photographs, and Tourists' Views of Nature in America's National Parks." American Society for Environmental History meeting, Victoria, British Columbia, April 2004.

“Framing the View: Photographs, Promotional Materials and Visual Experience in America’s National Parks, 1880-1930.” American Studies Association meeting, Washington, D.C., November 2001.

“Indian Social Organization and the 1887 Dawes Act.” Western History Association meeting, San Diego, October 2001.

“Framing Tourist Photography at Arches National Park.” Southwest/Texas Popular Culture Association meeting, Albuquerque, March 2001.

“The Boundaries of Resistance: Nez Perce Allotment Selections as Responses to the 1887 Dawes Act.” American Society for Ethnohistory Meeting, Mexico City, 1997. Also given at Indigenous Peoples: An International Symposium, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1997.

“ ‘Then the Indians did not know what land was’: Land Values on the Cheyenne River Sioux Reservation.” Western History Association Meeting, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1996.

“ ‘Hurrah! 4th July!’: The Ironies of Independence Day on the Reservations.” Western History Association Meeting, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1994.

“ ‘I must have the land where my beloved sleeps’: Culture, Geography, and Allotment on the Nez Perce Reservation.” Western History Association Meeting, New Haven, Connecticut, 1992.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Program Committee, Western History Association, 2006.

Board Member, National Council on Public History, 2004 -2007.

Rundell Prize Committee, Western History Association, 2001-2003.

Board of Directors, Center for Great Plains Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 1998-2001.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Society for Environmental History

Western History Association

National Council on Public History