

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

Georgia-Pacific Big Island Pulp and Papermill



Project XL





Project XL



Good for the Environment
Good for Business
Good for Communities

Overview of Presentation

- ▶ **Beyond Compliance: Next Steps in Environmental Protection**
- ▶ **Reinvention and Project XL**
- ▶ **XL Project Benefits and Criteria**
- ▶ **XL in Region 3**
- ▶ **Developing an XL Project**
- ▶ **Stakeholder Process**



Beyond Compliance: Next Steps in Environmental Protection

- ▶ **30 years of environmental progress, using 'command & control' measures**
- ▶ **Remaining challenges difficult to address through traditional regulatory approaches**
 - **Non-point run-off**
 - **Regional air pollution**
 - **Brownfields development**
 - **Responding to, incorporating, new technologies**
 - **Sprawl**
- ▶ **Innovative policy tools and techniques needed**



Ensuring Environmental Protection Today

- ▶ **More knowledge among stakeholders and the public = more problem-solving resources and expertise.**
- ▶ **Pollution control also includes:**
 - **Pollution Prevention**
 - **Encouraging sustainable development**
 - **Environmental Justice**
- ▶ **Recognizing potential role for industry in rule development and implementation.**



"Reinvention" Within EPA

A broad-based, agency-wide strategy for achieving **cleaner, cheaper, smarter** results from environmental programs.

► Focus on:

- Strengthening existing programs
- Developing new approaches that take next step on top of 'command and control' regulatory mechanisms



What Is Project XL?

- ▶ **EX**cellence and **L**eadership
- ▶ **V**oluntary **P**rogram
- ▶ Tests innovative ways to achieve better, more cost effective public health and environmental protection.
- ▶ Transferring lessons learned into improved regulations, policies and procedures nationally.



XL Proposal Criteria

- | | |
|--|--|
| I. Superior environmental results | V. Transferability to other facilities, sectors, communities |
| II. Cost savings, paperwork reduction, and operational flexibility | VI. Feasibility (technically and administratively) |
| III. Stakeholder involvement and support | VII. Monitoring, reporting, accountability, and evaluation methods |
| IV. Innovation and multimedia pollution prevention | VIII. Avoiding shifting of risk burden |

Project sponsors must also have a solid record of compliance with existing environmental laws.



Achievements To Date

- ★ 35 final projects and proposals as of October 1999
- ★ 15 projects in development (including G-P's Big Island)
- ★ Projects sponsored by:
 - ★ private firms
 - ★ states
 - ★ federal agencies
 - ★ communities.



Completed Region 3 XL Projects

Merck

Streamlined environmental permitting

- Saves time during production changes
- Reduces air emissions by 20% beyond requirements through a facility-wide cap.

Lucent Tech

Testing EPA role in implementation of Environmental Management System (EMS) at microelectronics facilities.

OSi Specialties

Deferring regulations to encourage waste minimization and pollution prevention

Sludge reduction 800K lbs/yr;

98% reduction in air organics not currently regulated.

Exxon

Expedited cleanup of former Sharon Steel Fairmount Coke Works Superfund site and redevelopment of this brownfield property.



Potential Region 3 XL Projects

Coal Remining and Reclamation (PA)

Dupont Waste De-Listing

Hopewell POTW (VA)

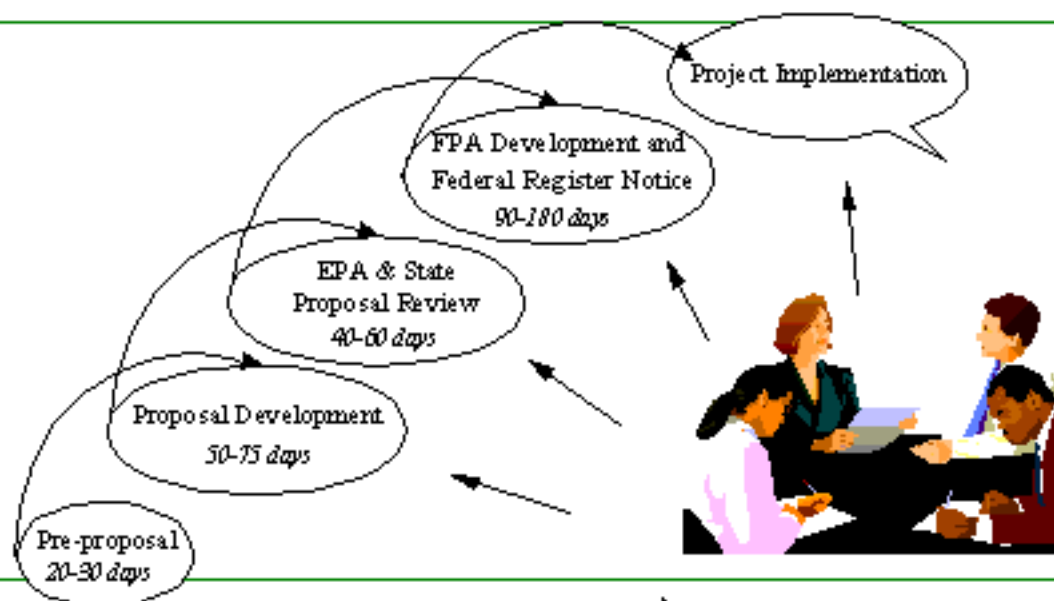
Ortho-McNeil Mixed Waste (PA)

United Egg Producers

Formerly Used Defense Sites



Developing an XL Project In 6-12 Months



Major XL Phases

- ▶ **Preproposal**
- ▶ **Proposal Development**
- ▶ **EPA & State/Local Agency Review (Selection)**
- ▶ **Formal Project Agreement (FPA) Development**
- ▶ **Project Implementation**
- ▶ **Evaluation**



Stakeholder Process

- ▶ **Stakeholder acceptance: Key Project XL evaluation criteria.**
- ▶ **The stakeholder process builds trust between the sponsor and stakeholder, including community.**



Stakeholder Process for Big Island XL Project

- ▶ G-P runs the stakeholder process
- ▶ G-P contacts potential stakeholders
- ▶ EPA, State and USFS are stakeholders
- ▶ Additional stakeholders may include companies, community groups and individuals, federal agencies and other pulp and paper mills
- ▶ Anyone affected by the XL Project



How You Can Participate in the Stakeholder Process

- ▶ **Direct Participant = Intensively work with Sponsor**
- ▶ **Commentor = Comment on documents**
- ▶ **General Public = Open access to process and information**





Stakeholder Process



**Balancing the needs and
interests of the sponsor and
stakeholders, within statutory
legal requirements**

What to Expect as a Stakeholder

- ▶ **Open and transparent process**
- ▶ **Everyone will have access to information**
- ▶ **Everyone treated with respect**
- ▶ **Opportunity to influence outcome**
- ▶ **Responsibility to work for positive outcome**



Ground Rules for participating in stakeholder process

- ▶ **Define roles and responsibilities of Stakeholders**
- ▶ **G-P will propose "strawman" ground rules**
- ▶ **Methods for decision making**



What Else Can You or Your Organization Do to Help

- ▶ **Inform others of the process**
- ▶ **Help G-P develop a mailing list**
- ▶ **Help G-P with stakeholder involvement plan**
- ▶ **Help G-P hold public meetings**



Next Step

- ▶ **G-P and stakeholders must write and agree on a Final Project Agreement that documents and outlines the project.**



Formal Project Agreement

- ▶ **Formal Project Agreement (FPA) contains the project details and commitments**
- ▶ **FPA can be signed by stakeholders.**
- ▶ **FPA is not a legal contract.**
- ▶ **FPA will be implemented under an order or specific rule making.**



FPA Development

- ▶ **Led by project sponsor**
- ▶ **Assembles stakeholder group**
- ▶ **Leads interactive meetings/discussions**
- ▶ **Negotiates details/commitments**
- ▶ **Visible accessible process through public meetings and open access to information**



FPA Steps

- ▶ **Notify stakeholders, invite public**
- ▶ **Identify direct participants**
- ▶ **Establish groundrules**
- ▶ **Conduct negotiations**
- ▶ **Federal Register Notice**
- ▶ **Discuss comments and changes**
- ▶ **Sign FPA and post on the website**



Final Process Steps

- ▶ **Complete implementation mechanism**
 - rule, permit, policy change
 - concurrent with EPA development or later
- ▶ **Project implementation - construct gasifier**
- ▶ **Monitoring/evaluation**
 - progress reports and stakeholder meetings
 - modification of EPA, if needed
 - overall success/failure, broader applications?





For more information:

Call Region 3 Steve Donohue at 215-814-3215

or Dave Beck at (919) 541-5421

Or refer to the XL website at [www.epa.gov/Project XL](http://www.epa.gov/ProjectXL)

All Project Documents Will be Posted on the Website.