

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

5-10-94

MRID No. 429186-23

DATA EVALUATION RECORD

FULL COPY

1. **CHEMICAL:** Fipronil and derivatives EUP (M&B 46030) Shaughnessey No. 129121.
2. **TEST MATERIAL:** M&B 46030 technical; Batch No. 78GC90; CAS No. 120068-37-3; 96.7% active ingredient; a white powder.
3. **STUDY TYPE:** 71-4. Avian Reproduction Study.  
Species Tested: Mallard duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*).
4. **CITATION:** Pedersen, C.A. and C.L. Lesar. 1993. M&B 46030 Technical: Toxicity and Reproduction Study in Mallard Ducks. Conducted by Bio-Life Associates, Ltd., Neillsville, WI. Laboratory Project ID No. BLAL No. 108-013-08. Submitted by Rhône-Poulenc Ag Company, Research Triangle Park, NC. EPA MRID No. 429186-23.
5. **REVIEWED BY:**  
Andrew C. Bryceland, Fishery Biologist  
Review Section 5  
Ecological Effects Branch  
Environmental Fate and Effects Division (7507C)  
Signature: *Andrew C. Bryceland*  
Date: 4/8/94
6. **APPROVED BY:**  
Ann Stavola, Supervisory Biologist  
Review Section 5  
Ecological Effects Branch  
Environmental Fate and Effects Division (7507C)  
Signature: *Ann Stavola*  
Date: 5/10/94
7. **CONCLUSIONS:** This study is scientifically sound and fulfills the guideline requirements for an avian reproduction study. There were no treatment-related effects observed when mallard ducks were fed M&B 46030 technical for 23 weeks at 100, 500, and 1000 ppm a.i. The no-observed-effect concentration (NOEC) was 1000 ppm a.i. (nominal concentration).
8. **RECOMMENDATIONS:** N/A.
9. **BACKGROUND:**
10. **DISCUSSION OF INDIVIDUAL TESTS:** N/A.
11. **MATERIALS AND METHODS:**  
A. **Test Animals:** Mallard ducks (*Anas platyrhynchos*) were purchased from a commercial supplier in Hanover,

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Technical: Toxicity and Reproduction Study in Mallard Ducks.  
Conducted by Bio-Life Associates, Ltd., Neillsville, WI.  
Laboratory Project ID No. BLAL No. 108-013-08. Submitted by  
Rhône-Poulenc Ag Company, Research Triangle Park, NC. EPA  
MRID No. 429186-23.
5. **REVIEWED BY:**  

Charles G. Nace Jr., M.S.  
Associate Scientist  
KBN Engineering and  
Applied Sciences, Inc.

Signature: *Michael L. Whitten*  
for C. G. Nace  
Date: 3/17/94
6. **APPROVED BY:**  

Michael L. Whitten, M.S.  
Wildlife Toxicologist  
KBN Engineering and  
Applied Sciences, Inc.

Signature: *Michael L. Whitten*  
Date: 3/17/94

James J. Goodyear, Ph.D.  
Project Officer, EEB/EFED  
USEPA

Signature:  
Date:
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9. **BACKGROUND:**
10. **DISCUSSION OF INDIVIDUAL TESTS:** N/A.

Illinois. The birds were 18 weeks of age at study initiation and were acclimated to the laboratory environment for 21 days. All birds were phenotypically indistinguishable from wild birds. At test initiation, all birds were examined for physical injuries and general health.

- B. Dose/Diet Preparation/Food Consumption: Diets were prepared by mixing a standard premix with stock diet. The standard premix was a mixture of the appropriate amount of test substance, acetone, and stock diet. Diets were prepared fresh weekly, approximately 24 hours prior to administration. The control diet consisted of stock diet and acetone in the amount equivalent to the treatment diets. Test diets were adjusted to 100% active ingredient. Each of the three treatment groups and the control birds were fed the appropriate diet for 23 weeks.

Basal diet for adult birds during the study was Purina® Game Bird Breeder Layena®. The composition of this diet was presented in the report. The test substance was not mixed into the diet of the offspring. Food and water were supplied *ad libitum* during acclimation and during the test, except in the control group during weeks 6 and 7 when water was withheld for two 24-hour periods in an effort to halt premature egg production.

Verification samples of control and treated diets were collected during test weeks 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 16, and 20 and frozen. Samples were shipped under dry ice to Hazleton Laboratories America, Inc. for analysis using high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC). Stability of the test material was determined during a pilot study (BLAL Study No. 108-007-06).

- C. Design: The birds were randomly distributed into four groups as follows:

M&B 46030 Technical Nominal Concentration	Number of Pens	Birds Per Pen	
		Males	Females
Control (0 ppm a.i.)	16	1	1
100 ppm a.i.	16	1	1
500 ppm a.i.	16	1	1
1000 ppm a.i.	16	1	1

Treatment levels were based upon the results of a 28-day dietary pilot study. Adult birds were identified by individual leg bands.

- D. **Pen Facilities:** Adult birds were housed in wire pens which measured 61.0 x 121.9 x 61.0 cm. The average daily temperature in the adult study room was 19°C, with an average relative humidity of 78%.

The photoperiod during the first 8 weeks of the study was 7 hours of light per day. The photoperiod was then increased to 17 hours of light per day at the beginning of week 9. This level was maintained for the duration of the study.

- E. **Adult Observations/Gross Pathology:** Adult birds were observed daily throughout the study for signs of toxicity. ~~Mortalities and their surviving pen mates~~ were necropsied. Necropsies were also conducted on half of all surviving adult birds from each group at termination of the study. Adult body weights were measured at study initiation, biweekly through week 8, and at study termination. Adult feed consumption was measured biweekly throughout the study.

- F. **Eggs/Eggshell Thickness:** Eggs were collected and candled daily during the production period. All eggs were labeled according to pen of origin. Normal eggs were stored at average daily minimum and maximum temperatures of 18 and 20°C, respectively, and relative humidity of 74%. The eggs were turned once daily during each seven-day collection period. Eggs were removed from the egg cooler weekly and eggs not cracked or used for eggshell thickness measurements were placed in incubators maintained at approximately 37 to 38°C with the average relative humidity ranging from 61 to 68%. All eggs were turned automatically every two hours while in the incubator. Eggs were candled on day 14 of incubation to determine fertility and on day 21 to determine embryo survival. On incubation day 23, the eggs were placed in hatching trays.

Eggs were collected on the first day of nine separate intervals of the test period for eggshell thickness measurements. Eggs used for eggshell thickness were opened, the contents removed, thoroughly washed, air dried for at least 48 hours, and the average thickness determined by measuring three points around the equator of the egg. Measurements were recorded to the nearest 0.01 mm. The egg shells and contents were frozen for residue analysis, if requested by the sponsor.

- G. **Hatchlings:** The hatchlings were divided by group and pen number and housed in a building separate from their

parents. All hatchlings were observed daily and received untreated diet during the 14-day observation period. The hatchlings were maintained at average minimum and maximum temperatures ranging from 25-34°C and average relative humidity ranging from 60-94%. Hatchling body weights were measured and recorded at hatch and on day 14. Feed consumption was not measured.

Gross pathological examinations were conducted on hatchlings found dead during the 14-day observation period and on selected hatchlings on day 14.

- H. Statistics: For ~~parametric~~ procedures (i.e., adult body weights, feed consumption, eggshell thickness, and hatchling body weights on day 1 and day 14), a Levene's test was first conducted to determine whether the variances across the groups were homogenous (at the 0.01 level of significance). If there was not a significant difference in the group variances, a parametric one-way analysis of variance was conducted along with a Dunnett's test. If there was a significant inequality of variance, a nonparametric one-tailed Dunnett's test was performed.

A Levene's test was conducted to determine whether the variances across the groups were homogenous (at the 0.01 level of significance) for the count variables, the ratio variables, and the arcsine transformation of the ratio variables. If there was not a significant difference in the group variances, a parametric one-way analysis of variance was conducted along with a Dunnett's test.

If there was a significant inequality of variance for a count variable, a nonparametric analysis of variance was conducted. If there was a significant inequality of variance for a ratio variable, the parametric analysis of its arcsine transformation was performed if the arcsine transformation resulted in group variances which were not significantly different.

If the arcsine transformation did not remedy an inequality of variance problem with a ratio variable, then a nonparametric one-tailed Dunnett's test was conducted on the ratio variable.

## 12. REPORTED RESULTS:

- A. **Diet Analysis:** The percent of nominal recovered from the diets prepared during test weeks 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 16, and 20 averaged 92.1, 96.2, and 100.5% for the 100, 500, and 1000 ppm a.i. test diets, respectively (Table 1, attached).

Homogeneity and stability were tested on diet samples used in a pilot study (BLAL Study No. 108-007-06). The results of those analyses (included in Appendix 8) show that the test material was stable and homogeneously mixed during the pilot study.

- B. **Mortality and Behavioral Reactions:** Two birds (one female in the control group and one male at 1000 ppm a.i.) died during the study. No other adult mortalities were recorded during the study. No clinical signs of toxicity were noted in any of the birds during the investigation.

Post-mortem examinations of the two birds that died during the study and their pen mates showed no treatment-related effects. Examinations of one-half of the surviving adult birds in each group revealed no treatment-related findings.

- C. **Adult Body Weight and Food Consumption:** There were no significant differences in body weights noted during the study. Small differences (increases or decreases) in mean body weights were considered to be random occurrences.

A significant difference in feed consumption (lower value) was noted at 1000 ppm a.i. during the first interval (weeks 1 and 2) only. This was not considered to be treatment-related because it occurred during only 1 of 12 intervals. This finding may have been due to a lack of palatability (Tables 2A and 2B, attached).

- D. **Reproduction:** There were no significant differences in any reproductive parameter when compared with the control (Tables 4A and 4B, attached).

- E. **Eggshell Thickness:** There were no significant differences in eggshell thickness when compared with the control (Table 6A, attached).

- F. **Offspring:** There were no significant differences in body weights noted on days 1 or 14 when mean values from all pens were analyzed. There were no significant

differences noted with respect to the numbers of 14-day-old survivors of ducklings hatched during the study (Tables 7 and 8, attached).

There were no treatment-related signs of toxicity or abnormal behavior in any test group. There were no treatment-related findings from the *post-mortem* examinations of the hatchlings that died during the study or on selected day 14 hatchlings.

**13. STUDY AUTHOR'S CONCLUSIONS/QUALITY ASSURANCE MEASURES:**

"The ingestion of M&B 46030 Technical by the parental generation at levels of 100, 500 and 1,000 ppm a.i. did not adversely affect the reproductive success of the F<sub>0</sub> generation or the survivability and development of the offspring in the F<sub>1</sub> generation.

"The no-observed-effect level was considered to be 1,000 ppm a.i., the highest concentration tested."

The report stated that the study was conducted in conformance with Good Laboratory Practice (GLP) regulations (40 CFR Part 160). There were four minor protocol deviations but these should not have affected the outcome of the study. Quality assurance audits were conducted during the study and the final report was signed by a Quality Assurance Officer for Bio-Life Associates, Ltd. An additional statement of conformance with GLP (40 CFR part 160) guidelines was included in the analytical report.

**14. REVIEWER'S DISCUSSION AND INTERPRETATION OF STUDY RESULTS:**

**A. Test Procedure:** The test procedures were in accordance with Subdivision E, ASTM, and SEP guidelines except for the following deviations:

The homogeneity and stability of the test material in the test diets was not verified. Instead, homogeneity and stability were analyzed in diets used in a pilot study.

The daily temperature and average relative humidity were 19°C and 78% in the adult study room; 21°C and 55% are recommended.

The SEP recommends that eggs be stored at a temperature of 16°C and a relative humidity of 65%; eggs were stored between 18 and 20°C (average daily minimum and maximum temperature) and 74%.



Test levels were not separated by a factor of five.

- B. **Statistical Analysis:** Statistical analyses of reproductive parameters were performed by the reviewer using analysis of variance (ANOVA) following arcsine square-root transformation of the ratio data. The comparisons between control data and data from each treatment level were made using Dunnett's procedure and Bonferroni's procedure. The computer program is based on the EEB Birdall program. The significance level was  $p \leq 0.05$ .

The results of the reviewer's analyses (printouts attached) were in general agreement with those reported by the authors.

- C. **Discussion/Results:** This study is scientifically sound and fulfills the guideline requirements for an avian reproduction study. There were no treatment-related effects observed when mallard ducks were fed M&B 46030 technical for 23 weeks at 100, 500, and 1000 ppm a.i. The NOEC was 1000 ppm a.i. (nominal concentration).

- D. **Adequacy of the Study:**

- (1) **Classification:** Core.
- (2) **Rationale:** N/A.
- (3) **Repairability:** N/A.

15. **COMPLETION OF ONE-LINER:** Yes; 02/04/94.

F. Internal Review

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Pages 9 through 46 are not included in this copy.

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The material not included contains the following type of information:

- Identity of product inert ingredients.
  - Identity of product impurities.
  - Description of the product manufacturing process.
  - Description of quality control procedures.
  - Identity of the source of product ingredients.
  - Sales or other commercial/financial information.
  - A draft product label.
  - The product confidential statement of formula.
  - Information about a pending registration action.
  - FIFRA registration data.
  - The document is a duplicate of page(s) \_\_\_\_\_.
  - The document is not responsive to the request.
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The information not included is generally considered confidential by product registrants. If you have any questions, please contact the individual who prepared the response to your request.

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OBS	TRT	EL	EC	ES	VE	LE	NH	HS	THICK	HATWT	SURVWT	FOOD	PREM	POSTM	PREF	POSTF
1	A	4	0	4	4	3	3	2	2	38.5	185.5	39465	1243	1268	954	1040
2	A	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	38.7	257.3	35178	1309	1217	995	1105
3	A	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	30.3	239.7	40374	1044	1049	941	1123
4	A	6	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	33.6	286.5	46000	1245	1378	953	1087
5	A	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	40.6	291.7	41157	1050	1198	986	1070
6	A	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	37.1	282.5	35999	1108	1110	1025	1193
7	A	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32.0	232.0	32026	1393	1277	1023	976
8	A	4	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	31.3	313.5	34398	1176	1178	1018	1316
9	A	4	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	38.4	284.4	36398	1176	1316	1000	1171
10	A	6	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	38.4	284.4	36398	1176	1316	1000	1171
11	A	5	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	38.3	250.5	36439	1109	1224	1048	1088
12	A	6	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	38.3	250.5	36439	1109	1224	1048	1088
13	A	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37.7	295.4	40059	1067	1199	1048	1060
14	A	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	37.9	333.0	37627	1141	1009	1048	1197
15	A	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	37.9	333.0	37627	1141	1009	1048	1197
16	B	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	39.1	241.4	36757	1226	1128	1068	1315
17	B	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	43.5	362.4	39656	1192	1121	1068	1200
18	B	6	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	38.4	290.7	34106	1062	1073	1055	1285
19	B	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	31.1	268.5	44997	1137	1132	1109	987
20	B	5	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	37.8	279.3	34749	1086	1225	1002	1080
21	B	5	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	34.2	285.0	37698	1183	1448	972	1105
22	B	7	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	38.0	287.0	42617	1030	1130	1085	1037
23	B	7	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	38.0	287.0	42617	1030	1130	1085	1037
24	B	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	36.1	297.6	40118	1302	1189	1027	1013
25	B	4	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	39.0	313.8	36203	945	1151	905	1292
26	B	7	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	35.8	272.4	35115	1143	1320	907	1060
27	B	5	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	36.8	266.9	43143	1252	1360	905	1035
28	B	7	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	39.0	313.9	38249	1153	971	1027	1035
29	B	8	0	8	8	8	8	8	8	39.8	292.8	38031	1177	1069	929	1102
30	B	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	41.5	307.0	32774	1225	1194	1022	1234
31	B	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	41.5	307.0	32774	1225	1194	1022	1234
32	C	6	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	41.1	316.0	35049	1128	1109	1203	1518
33	C	6	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	41.1	316.0	35049	1128	1109	1203	1518
34	C	8	0	8	8	8	8	8	8	37.7	317.9	35871	1157	1146	1154	1466
35	C	8	0	8	8	8	8	8	8	32.4	286.5	42319	1009	1140	1096	1212
36	C	7	0	7	7	7	7	7	7	34.7	274.5	36927	1041	1263	1095	1172
37	C	6	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	37.7	298.2	34670	1329	1140	936	1122
38	C	6	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	41.6	332.8	35409	1328	1216	1043	1155
39	C	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40.6	285.3	34642	1015	951	945	1075
40	C	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34.2	263.1	44345	1148	1030	905	1012
41	C	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35.3	255.4	41127	1146	1316	970	987
42	C	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37.1	303.5	37848	1207	1151	1030	1260
43	C	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	37.0	284.9	37487	1090	1152	884	1159
44	C	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	38.2	342.1	39967	1372	1403	903	1066
45	C	7	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	35.2	293.1	36908	1195	955	945	1044
46	C	7	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	46	252.2	34138	1080	970	950	1180
47	D	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	36.6	324.3	30197	1095	952	1074	1307
48	D	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	42.6	329.2	40429	1182	1263	1248	1165
49	D	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	35.1	308.5	43608	1149	1134	1086	949
50	D	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	37.6	269.7	33770	1285	1395	848	1035
51	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38.8	253.1	30231	1011	1031	836	913
52	D	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	33.9	253.8	27809	1294	1072	1139	1270
53	D	4	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	33.9	253.8	27809	1294	1072	1139	1270
54	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40.4	301.0	36607	1202	1294	1049	1045
55	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39.5	312.5	39363	1091	1337	978	1100
56	D	7	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	38.2	293.5	30652	1310	1120	948	1152
57	D	7	1	5	3	5	4	4	4	38.2	293.5	30652	1310	1120	948	1152
58	D	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	42.3	319.2	35615	1030	1000	1209	1327
59	D	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	42.3	319.2	35615	1030	1000	1209	1327
60	D	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	42.3	319.2	35615	1030	1000	1209	1327
61	D	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	42.3	319.2	35615	1030	1000	1209	1327

N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std Dev
15	EL	14	4.0000000	78.0000000	42.5714286	23.5166530
	EC	14	0	5.0000000	1.0714286	1.4917355
	ES	14	3.0000000	71.0000000	38.2142857	21.2970875
	VE	14	3.0000000	68.0000000	34.5000000	19.8755745
	LE	14	1.0000000	61.0000000	30.1428571	18.4384929
	NH	14	0	48.0000000	23.0000000	15.8938788
	HS	14	0	46.0000000	22.7857143	15.6410632
	THICK	13	0.3220000	0.4760000	0.3749231	0.0264306
	HATWT	13	30.3000000	42.3000000	36.8846154	3.4258445
	SURVWT	13	185.5000000	333.0000000	268.8538462	36.5091453
	FOOD	15	211.00	46000.00	35655.67	10093.23
	PREM	15	1015.00	1393.00	1161.93	107.2157149
	POSTM	14	1009.00	1398.00	1192.00	106.4121161
	PREF	15	941.0000000	1156.00	1006.73	56.4515806
	POSTF	14	976.0000000	1316.00	1111.43	85.2008616

N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std Dev
15	EL	15	29.0000000	89.0000000	59.7333333	16.8415586
	EC	15	0	3.0000000	0.9333333	1.0327956
	ES	15	26.0000000	83.0000000	54.0666667	15.8945933
	VE	15	1.0000000	70.0000000	44.1333333	19.0707954
	LE	15	1.0000000	69.0000000	37.6000000	20.0064275
	NH	15	1.0000000	65.0000000	30.0000000	19.5009157
	HS	15	1.0000000	65.0000000	29.6000000	19.5477437
	THICK	15	0.3370000	0.3900000	0.3726000	0.0148314
	HATWT	15	31.1000000	43.5000000	38.1200000	3.1002765
	SURVWT	15	241.4000000	362.4000000	294.6066667	29.8879447
	FOOD	15	32774.00	44997.00	38047.67	3509.76
	PREM	15	945.0000000	1340.00	1163.53	103.6256082
	POSTM	15	971.0000000	1448.00	1196.20	137.5744993
	PREF	15	905.0000000	1109.00	1009.13	69.5453261
	POSTF	14	987.0000000			

N Obs	Variable	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std Dev
15	EL	0	83.0000000	44.2142857	30.1921502
13	EC	0	3.0000000	0.8461538	0.9870962
13	ES	0	76.0000000	43.1538462	26.7763769
13	VE	1.0000000	73.0000000	37.2307692	27.8692000
13	LE	1.0000000	69.0000000	33.3846154	27.4455171
13	NH	0	65.0000000	28.9230769	26.0271062
13	HS	0	65.0000000	28.7692308	25.8912915
12	THICK	0.3200000	0.4030000	0.3641667	0.0265050
11	HATWT	33.9000000	42.6000000	38.3818182	2.7334294
11	SURVVT	253.1000000	329.2000000	298.1090909	27.3928624
15	FOOD	7099.00	43684.00	33363.27	8853.53
15	PREH	1011.00	1310.00	1170.87	97.0580582
14	POSTM	952.0000000	1395.00	1156.29	130.3695508
15	PREF	828.0000000	1248.00	1001.13	135.5622507
13	POSTF	824.0000000	1327.00	1101.08	152.0046389

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	3213.826503	1071.275501	1.90	0.1403
Error	55	31005.156548	563.730119		
Corrected Total	58	34218.983051			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE	RESP Mean	
0.093919		46.53944	23.74300	51.0169492	

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	3213.826503	1071.275501	1.90	0.1403
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	3213.826503	1071.275501	1.90	0.1403

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 55 MSE= 563.7301  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.7046

Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 17.56 18.46 19.06

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	59.733	15	B
A	56.188	16	C
A	44.214	14	D
A	42.571	14	A

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 563.7301  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.412

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-4.121	17.162	38.445
C - A	-7.343	13.616	34.575
D - A	-20.004	1.643	23.289

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

58

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 563.7301  
Critical Value of T= 2.73704

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - C	-19.810	3.546	26.902
B - D	-8.630	15.519	39.668
B - A	-6.988	17.162	41.311
C - B	-26.902	-3.546	19.810
C - D	-11.809	11.973	35.756
C - A	-10.166	13.616	37.398
D - B	-39.668	-15.519	8.630
D - C	-35.756	-11.973	11.809
D - A	-22.919	-1.643	26.205
A - B	-41.311	-17.162	6.988
A - C	-37.398	-13.616	10.166
A - D	-26.205	-1.643	22.919

*N= S.D.*

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Source	3	3.07725306	1.02575102	0.33	0.8003
Model	54	165.49171245	3.06466134		
Error	57	168.56896552			
Corrected Total					
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE		RESP Mean

*79*

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	3.07725306	1.02575102	0.33	0.8003
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	3.07725306	1.02575102	0.33	0.8003

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 3.064661  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 1.308 1.375 1.420

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	1.437	16	C
A	1.071	14	A
A	0.933	15	B
A	0.846	13	D

*D.F.F*  
*N*

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 3.064661  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-1.181	0.366	1.913

-1.709 -0.138 1.433  
 -1.854 -0.225 1.403

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 3.064661  
 Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Confidence Limit		Difference Between Means		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
C - A	-1.389	0.366	0.366	2.121	2.121	2.121
C - B	-1.219	0.504	0.504	2.227	2.227	2.227
C - D	-1.199	0.591	0.591	2.382	2.382	2.382
A - C	-2.121	-0.366	-0.366	1.389	1.389	1.389
A - B	-1.644	0.138	0.138	1.920	1.920	1.920
A - D	-1.622	0.225	0.225	2.072	2.072	2.072
B - C	-2.227	-0.504	-0.504	1.219	1.219	1.219
B - A	-1.920	-0.138	-0.138	1.644	1.644	1.644
B - D	-1.730	0.087	0.087	1.904	1.904	1.904
D - C	-2.382	-0.591	-0.591	1.199	1.199	1.199
D - A	-2.072	-0.225	-0.225	1.622	1.622	1.622
D - B	-1.904	-0.087	-0.087	1.730	1.730	1.730

3. ANALYSIS OF ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

3. ANALYSIS OF ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	2215.931009	738.643670	1.66	0.1863
Error	54	24014.982784	444.721903		
Corrected Total	57	26230.913793			

R-Square 0.084478  
 C.V. 45.05079  
 Root MSE 21.08843  
 RESP Mean 46.8103448

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	2215.931009	738.643670	1.66	0.1863

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	2215.931009	738.643670	1.66	0.1863

3. ANALYSIS OF ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 444.7219  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 15.76 16.57 17.10

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	54.067	15	B
A	50.500	16	C
A	43.154	13	D
A	38.214	14	A

3. ANALYSIS OF ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for

comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 444.7219  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-3.072	15.852	34.777
C - A	-6.351	12.286	30.923
D - A	-14.675	4.940	24.555

N.S.D.  
S.D.

3. ANALYSIS OF ES DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 444.7219  
Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - C	-17.192	3.567	24.325
B - D	-10.974	10.913	32.800
B - A	-5.612	15.852	37.517
C - B	-24.325	-3.567	17.192
C - D	-14.221	7.346	28.913
C - A	-8.852	12.286	33.424
D - B	-32.800	-10.913	10.974
D - C	-28.913	-7.346	14.221
D - A	-17.308	4.940	27.187
A - B	-37.317	-15.852	5.612
A - C	-33.424	-12.286	8.852
A - D	-27.187	-4.940	17.308

N.S.D.  
S.D.

4. ANALYSIS OF VE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

4. ANALYSIS OF VE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	832.6249226	277.5416409	0.57	0.6378
Error	54	26338.4785256	487.7496023		
Corrected Total	57	27171.1034483			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESP Mean
0.030644	55.69274	22.08505	39.6551724

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	832.6249226	277.5416409	0.57	0.6378

4. ANALYSIS OF VE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 487.7496  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means = 2 3 4  
Critical Range = 6.50 17.35 17.91

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	44.133	15	B
A	41.938	16	C
A	37.231	13	D
A	34.500	14	A

P.F.F  
N

4. ANALYSIS OF VE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994  
21

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 487.7496  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Difference Between Means		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Mean	Difference	Upper Limit	Lower Limit
B - A	-10.186	9.633	9.633	29.453	29.453	26.955
C - A	-12.080	7.437	7.437	26.955	26.955	23.273
D - A	-17.811	2.731	2.731	23.273	23.273	

4. ANALYSIS OF VE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994  
22

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 487.7496  
Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Difference Between Means		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Mean	Difference	Upper Limit	Lower Limit
B - C	-19.544	2.196	2.196	23.936	23.936	29.824
B - D	-16.019	6.903	6.903	29.824	29.824	32.112
B - A	-12.845	9.633	9.633	32.112	32.112	
C - B	-23.936	-2.196	-2.196	19.544	19.544	17.880
C - D	-17.880	4.707	4.707	27.293	27.293	29.574
C - A	-14.699	7.437	7.437	29.574	29.574	
D - B	-29.824	-6.903	-6.903	16.019	16.019	17.880
D - C	-27.293	-4.707	-4.707	17.880	17.880	26.029
D - A	-20.568	2.731	2.731	26.029	26.029	
A - B	-32.112	-9.633	-9.633	12.845	12.845	14.699
A - C	-29.574	-7.437	-7.437	14.699	14.699	20.568
A - D	-26.029	-2.731	-2.731	20.568	20.568	

5. ANALYSIS OF LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994  
23

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels Values  
TRT 4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

5. ANALYSIS OF LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994  
24

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	609.5398257	203.1799419	0.44	0.7278
Error	54	25134.3912088	465.4516891		
Corrected Total	57	25743.9310345			

R-Square 0.023677  
C.V. 61.70173  
Root MSE 21.57433  
RESP Mean 34.9655172

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	609.5398257	203.1799419	0.44	0.7278

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	609.5398257	203.1799419	0.44	0.7278

5. ANALYSIS OF LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994  
25

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 465.4517  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4



Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	38.000	16	C
A	37.600	15	B
A	33.385	13	D
A	30.143	14	A

*diff*  
16  
15  
13  
14

5. ANALYSIS OF LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 465.4517  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-11.209	7.857	26.924
B - A	-11.904	7.457	26.818
D - A	-16.825	3.242	23.309

*No*  
*b.p.*

5. ANALYSIS OF LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 465.4517  
Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - B	-20.837	0.400	21.637
C - D	-17.649	4.615	26.680
C - A	-13.768	7.857	29.482

*3*

B - C	-21.637	-0.400	20.837
B - D	-18.176	4.215	26.607
B - A	-14.502	7.457	29.416
D - C	-26.680	-4.615	17.449
D - B	-26.607	-4.215	18.176
A - C	-29.482	-7.857	13.768
A - B	-29.416	-7.457	14.502
A - D	-26.001	-3.42	19.518

D - A

-19.

*No S.D.*

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DAT  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels	Values
TRT	4 A B C D

Number of observations in dataset = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP	Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model		3	668.4303714	222.8101238	0.52	0.6689
Error		54	23046.6730769	426.7902422		
Corrected Total		57	23715.1034483			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESP Mean
0.028186	72.09485	20.65890	28.6551724

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	668.4303714	222.8101238	0.52	0.6689

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	668.4303714	222.8101238	0.52	0.6689

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

30

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 426.7902  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 15.44 16.23 16.76

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	32.125	16	C
A	30.000	15	B
A	28.923	13	D
A	23.000	14	A

*P.F.F*  
*P.D.*

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

31

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 426.7902  
 Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-9.133	9.125	27.383
B - A	-11.539	7.000	25.539
D - A	-13.292	5.923	25.139

*P.D.*  
*S.*

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

32

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

*S*

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 426.7902  
 Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
C - B	-18.211	2.125	22.461
C - D	-17.926	3.202	24.530
C - A	-11.582	9.125	29.832
B - C	-22.461	-2.125	18.211
B - D	-20.364	1.077	22.518
B - A	-14.027	7.000	28.027
D - C	-24.330	-3.202	17.926
D - B	-22.518	-1.077	20.364
D - A	-15.871	5.923	27.717
A - C	-29.832	-9.125	11.582
A - B	-28.027	-7.000	14.027
A - D	-27.717	-5.923	15.871

*No S.O.*

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

33

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

34

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	617.7524062	205.9174687	0.49	0.6933
Error	54	22874.2648352	423.5974969		
Corrected Total	57	23492.0172414			
R-Square		c.v.	Root MSE		
	0.026296	72.74382	20.58148		28.2931034
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F

TRT	3	617.7524062	205.9174687	0.49	0.6933
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	617.7524062	205.9174687	0.49	0.6933

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 423.5975  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 15.38 16.17 16.69

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	31.500	18	C
A	29.600	15	B
A	28.769	13	D
A	22.786	14	A

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 423.5975  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-9.475	8.714	26.903
B - A	-11.656	6.814	25.284
D - A	-13.160	5.984	25.127

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 423.5975  
Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - B	-18.360	1.900	22.160
C - D	-18.318	2.731	23.780
C - A	-11.916	8.714	29.344
B - C	-22.160	-1.900	18.360
B - D	-20.530	0.831	22.192
B - A	-14.134	6.814	27.763
D - C	-23.780	-2.731	18.318
D - B	-22.192	-0.831	20.530
D - A	-15.729	5.984	27.696
A - C	-29.344	-8.714	11.916
A - B	-27.763	-6.814	14.134
A - D	-27.696	-5.984	15.729

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 56 observations can be used in this analysis.

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
--------	----	----------------	-------------	---------	--------

Model	3	0.00105004	0.00035001	0.64	0.5916
Error	52	0.02835594	0.00054531		
Corrected Total	55	0.02940598			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE	RESP Mean	
0.035708		6.320143	0.023352	0.36948214	
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	0.00105004	0.00035001	0.64	0.5916
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	0.00105004	0.00035001	0.64	0.5916

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 52 MSE= 0.000545  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 13.8206

Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range .0178 .0188 .0194

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	0.37492	13	A
A	0.37260	15	B
A	0.36613	16	C
A	0.36417	12	D

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 0.000545  
 Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-0.02369	-0.00232	0.01905
C - A	-0.02986	-0.00880	0.01226
D - A	-0.03333	-0.01076	0.01182

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 0.000545  
 Critical Value of T= 2.74295

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
A - B	-0.02195	0.00232	0.02659
A - C	-0.01512	0.00880	0.03272
A - D	-0.01489	0.01076	0.03640
B - A	-0.02659	-0.00232	0.02195
B - C	-0.01655	0.00647	0.02950
B - D	-0.01637	0.00843	0.03324
C - A	-0.03272	-0.00880	0.01512
C - B	-0.02950	-0.00647	0.01655
C - D	-0.02250	0.00196	0.02642
D - A	-0.03640	-0.01076	0.01489
D - B	-0.03324	-0.00843	0.01637
D - C	-0.02642	-0.00196	0.02250

9 ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

File:mallard.out Page 21  
 NOTE: Due to missing values, only 54 observations can be used in this analysis.

9. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	20.69919477	6.89973159	0.77	0.5140
Error	50	445.65062005	8.91301240		
Corrected Total	53	466.34981481			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE		RESP Mean
	0.044386	7.939680	2.985467		37.6018519

  

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	20.69919477	6.89973159	0.77	0.5140
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	20.69919477	6.89973159	0.77	0.5140

9. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 50 MSE= 8.913012  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 13.28173

Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 2.528 2.448 2.527

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	38.382	11	D
A	38.120	15	B
A	37.133	15	C
A	36.885	13	A

*P, F, N*

57

File:mallard.out Page 22  
 9. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 50 MSE= 8.913012  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.421

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - A	-1.464	1.497	4.458
B - A	-1.503	1.235	3.974
C - A	-2.490	0.249	2.988

*No S.P.*

9. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 50 MSE= 8.913012  
 Critical Value of T= 2.74730

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - B	-2.994	0.262	3.518
D - C	-2.007	1.248	4.504
D - A	-1.863	1.497	4.857
B - D	-3.518	-0.262	2.994
B - C	-2.008	0.987	3.982
B - A	-1.873	1.235	4.343
C - D	-4.504	-1.248	2.007
C - B	-3.982	-0.987	2.008
C - A	-2.859	0.249	3.357
A - D	-4.857	-1.497	1.863
A - B	-4.343	-1.235	1.873
A - C	-3.357	-0.249	2.859

*No S.P.*

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 54 observations can be used in this analysis.

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	6858.754935	2286.251645	2.50	0.0704
Error	50	45791.240065	915.824801		
Corrected Total	53	52649.995000			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESP Mean
0.130271	10.48539	30.26260	288.616667

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	6858.754935	2286.251645	2.50	0.0704
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	6858.754935	2286.251645	2.50	0.0704

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 50 MSE= 915.8248  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 13.28173

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 23.60 24.81 25.62

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Mean	N	TRT
298.11	15	D
294.41	15	B
292.99	15	C
268.85	15	A

D:FF  
B

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 50 MSE= 915.8248  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.421

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-0.76	29.26	59.27
C - A	-2.21	25.55	53.32
C - B	-3.62	24.14	51.90

No  
S.P.

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 50 MSE= 915.8248  
Critical Value of T= 2.74730

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - B	-29.30	3.70	36.71
D - C	-27.89	5.12	38.12
D - A	-4.81	29.26	63.32
B - D	-36.71	-3.70	29.30
B - C	-28.95	1.41	31.77
B - A	-5.95	25.55	57.06

20  
S.D.

C - D	-38.12	-5.12	27.89
C - B	-1.41	-1.41	28.95
C - A	-7.37	24.14	55.64
A - D	-63.32	-29.26	4.81
A - B	-57.06	-25.55	5.95
A - C	-55.64	-24.14	7.57

11. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

11. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	209105207.7	69701735.9	1.40	0.2536
Error	57	2847743743.3	49960416.5		
Corrected Total	60	3056848951.0			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE		RESP Mean
0.068405		19.52658	7068.268		36198.1803
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	209105207.7	69701735.9	1.40	0.2536
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	209105207.7	69701735.9	1.40	0.2536

11. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 57 MSE= 49960417  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 15.2381

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 5131 5395 5569

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	TRT
A	38048	15 B
A	37631	16 C
A	35656	15 A
A	33363	15 D

D.F.F  
P

11. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSE= 49960417  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.412

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-3834	2392	8618
C - A	-4153	1975	8103
D - A	-8518	-2292	3933

No S.P.

11. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSE= 49960417  
Critical Value of T= 2.73346

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference	Simultaneous Upper
-------------------------------	--------------------

TRT Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
B - C	-6527	417	7361
B - A	-4663	2392	9447
B - D	-2371	4684	11739
C - B	-7361	-417	6527
C - A	-4969	1975	8919
C - D	-2677	4267	11211
A - B	-9447	-2392	4663
A - C	-8919	-1975	4969
A - D	-4763	2292	9347
D - B	-11739	-4684	2371
D - C	-11211	-4267	2677
D - A	-9347	-2292	4763

*No Diff*

8. ANALYSIS OF ES/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels	Values
TRT	4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

8. ANALYSIS OF ES/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	524.2922558	174.7640853	0.24	0.8687
Error	53	38747.6348442	731.0874499		
Corrected Total	56	39271.9271000			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean	
	0.013350	37.60984	27.03863	71.8924270	
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	524.2922558	174.7640853	0.24	0.8687
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	524.2922558	174.7640853	0.24	0.8687

8. ANALYSIS OF ES/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 53 MSE= 731.0874  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.20026

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 20.36 21.41 22.10

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	72.44	13	D
A	72.16	15	B
A	71.73	14	A
A	71.36	15	C

*D:FF*  
*N*

8. ANALYSIS OF ES/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 731.0874  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.417

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Simultaneous
D - A	-24.461	0.713	25.887	
B - A	-23.862	0.526	24.714	
C - A	-24.662	-0.374	23.914	

*No*  
*SPe*

8. ANALYSIS OF ES/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure



Bonferroni Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 731.0874  
Critical Value of T= 2.74091

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Difference Between Means		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
D - B	-27.796	28.370	0.287	27.796	28.370	27.796
D - A	-27.832	29.258	0.713	27.966	29.258	27.966
D - C	-26.995	29.170	1.087	27.862	29.170	27.862
B - D	-28.370	27.796	-0.287	27.796	27.796	27.796
B - A	-27.114	0.426	0.426	27.966	0.426	27.966
B - C	-26.261	0.800	0.800	27.862	0.800	27.862
A - D	-29.258	27.832	-0.713	27.114	27.832	27.832
A - B	-27.966	27.114	-0.426	27.114	27.114	27.114
A - C	-27.166	27.915	0.374	27.915	27.915	27.915
C - D	-29.170	26.995	-1.087	26.995	26.995	26.995
C - B	-27.862	26.261	-0.800	26.261	26.261	26.261
C - A	-27.915	27.166	-0.374	27.166	27.166	27.166

*No S.D.*

9. ANALYSIS OF VE/ES DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

63

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

9. ANALYSIS OF VE/ES DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

64

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
Weight: WT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	21065.30029	7021.76676	0.45	0.7209
Error	54	849611.51362	15733.54655		

*6*

Corrected Total 870676.81391

R-Square 0.024194  
F-V. 178.8013  
Root MSE 125.4334  
RESPONSE Mean 70.3097203

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	21065.30029	7021.76676	0.45	0.7209
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	21065.30029	7021.76676	0.45	0.7209

9. ANALYSIS OF VE/ES DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

65

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 15733.55  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 93.7 98.5 101.7

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	74.59	14	A
A	72.44	13	D
A	69.01	16	C
A	67.30	15	B

*p.f.f N*

9. ANALYSIS OF VE/ES DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

66

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 15733.55  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

Simultaneous Lower difference Simultaneous Upper

TRT Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
D - A	-118.818	-2.149	114.521
C - A	-116.437	-5.584	105.269
B - A	-119.853	-7.289	105.276

N<sup>o</sup> S.D.

9. ANALYSIS OF VE/ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 15733.55  
 Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Limit	Confidence Limit
A - D	-130.176	2.149	134.474	****
A - C	-120.144	5.584	131.312	****
A - B	-120.380	7.289	134.958	****
B - A	-134.474	-2.149	130.176	****
D - C	-124.846	3.436	131.717	****
D - B	-125.044	5.140	135.324	****
C - A	-131.312	-5.584	120.144	****
C - D	-131.717	-3.436	124.846	****
C - B	-121.768	1.705	125.177	****
B - A	-134.958	-7.289	120.380	****
B - D	-135.324	-5.140	125.044	****
B - C	-125.177	-1.705	121.768	****

N<sup>o</sup> S.D.

10. ANALYSIS OF LE/VE DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

62

10. ANALYSIS OF LE/VE DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
 Weight: WT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	7145.974583	2381.991528	0.38	0.7681
Error	54	338866.419614	6275.304067		
Corrected Total	57	346012.394197			

R-Square 0.020652  
 %C.V. 108.9682  
 Root MSE 79.21682  
 RESPONSE Mean 72.6971695

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	7145.974583	2381.991528	0.38	0.7681
Source	DF	Type III SS <th>Mean Square</th> <th>F Value</th> <th>Pr &gt; F</th>	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	7145.974583	2381.991528	0.38	0.7681

10. ANALYSIS OF LE/VE DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 6275.304  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 59.19 62.24 64.25

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	74.61	16	C
A	73.93	13	D
A	72.08	14	A
A	70.31	15	B

P.F.F.

N

10. ANALYSIS OF LE/VE DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 6275.304  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		Difference		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-67.481	72.537	2.528	72.537	72.537	72.537
D - A	-71.825	75.539	1.857	75.539	75.539	75.539
B - A	-72.858	69.521	-1.769	69.521	69.521	69.521

*N<sup>o</sup> S. P.*

10. ANALYSIS OF LE/LE DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

72

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 6275.304  
Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		Difference		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
C - D	-80.344	81.687	0.672	81.687	81.687	81.687
C - A	-76.875	81.931	2.528	81.931	81.931	81.931
C - B	-73.682	82.275	4.297	82.275	82.275	82.275
D - C	-81.687	80.344	-0.672	80.344	80.344	80.344
D - A	-81.712	85.426	1.857	85.426	85.426	85.426
D - B	-78.592	85.842	3.625	85.842	85.842	85.842
A - C	-81.931	76.875	-2.528	76.875	76.875	76.875
A - D	-85.426	81.712	-1.857	81.712	81.712	81.712
A - B	-78.860	82.397	1.769	82.397	82.397	82.397
B - C	-82.275	73.682	-4.297	73.682	73.682	73.682
B - D	-85.842	78.592	-3.625	78.592	78.592	78.592
B - A	-82.397	78.860	-1.769	78.860	78.860	78.860

*N<sup>o</sup> S. P.*

11 ANALYSIS OF NH/LE DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

73

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT 4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

11 ANALYSIS OF NH/LE DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

74

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	15505.77954	5168.59318	0.93	0.4308
Error	53	293270.19013	5533.39981		
Corrected Total	56	308775.96967			

R-Square 0.050217  
C.V. 111.5993  
Root MSE 74.38683  
RESPONSE Mean 66.6552988

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	15505.77954	5168.59318	0.93	0.4308
Source	DF	Type III SS <th>Mean Square</th> <th>F Value</th> <th>Pr &gt; F</th>	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	15505.77954	5168.59318	0.93	0.4308

11 ANALYSIS OF NH/LE DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

75

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 53 MSE= 5533.4  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.08805

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 56.24 59.14 61.05

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	69.94	12	D

*63*

A	68.70	16	C
A	64.86	15	B
A	62.74	14	A

B	-73.649	2.118	77.885
A	-87.407	-7.198	73.011
A	-80.574	-5.959	68.656
A	-77.885	-2.118	73.649

11 ANALYSIS OF NH/LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 5533.4  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.418

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
D - A	-63.555	7.198	77.951	77.951
C - A	-59.860	5.959	71.777	71.777
B - A	-64.717	2.118	68.953	68.953

11 ANALYSIS OF NH/LE DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 5533.4  
Critical Value of T= 2.74091

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
D - C	-76.621	1.239	79.100	79.100
D - B	-73.885	5.080	84.045	84.045
D - A	-73.011	7.198	87.407	87.407
C - D	-79.100	-1.239	76.621	76.621
C - B	-69.436	3.840	77.117	77.117
C - A	-68.656	5.959	80.574	80.574
B - D	-84.045	-5.080	73.885	73.885
B - C	-77.117	-3.840	69.436	69.436

12 ANALYSIS OF NH/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels	Values
TRT	4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

12 ANALYSIS OF NH/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	19667.07680	6555.69227	0.43	0.7336
Error	53	811366.01345	15308.79271		
Corrected Total	56	831033.09024			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
0.023666	261.4860	123.7287	47.3175225

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	19667.07680	6555.69227	0.43	0.7336

Source	DF	Type II SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	19667.07680	6555.69227	0.43	0.7336

12 ANALYSIS OF NH/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not

Alpha= 0.05 df= 53 MSE= 15308.79  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.20026

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 93.2 98.0 101.2

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	51.32	13	D
A	47.87	15	C
A	47.22	14	A
A	44.06	15	B

*D.F.E*  
*N*

12 ANALYSIS OF NH/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 15308.79  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.417

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - A	-111.095	4.101	119.296
C - A	-110.483	0.659	111.801
B - A	-114.294	-3.152	107.991

*Alp*  
*S.P*

12 ANALYSIS OF NH/EL DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 15308.79  
Critical Value of T= 2.74091

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

Simultaneous Simultaneous

*63*

TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
D - C	-125.065	3.441	131.948
D - A	-126.520	4.101	134.721
D - B	-121.255	7.252	135.759
C - D	-131.948	-3.441	125.065
C - A	-125.365	0.659	126.683
C - B	-120.022	3.811	127.643
A - D	-134.721	-4.101	126.520
A - C	-126.683	-0.659	125.365
A - B	-122.873	3.152	129.176
B - D	-135.759	-7.252	121.255
B - C	-127.643	-3.811	120.022
B - A	-129.176	-3.152	122.873

*N<sub>o</sub>*  
*S.D.*

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 54 observations can be used in this analysis.

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	1978.894547	659.631516	0.70	0.5536
Error	50	46789.496341	935.789927		
Corrected Total	53	48768.390888			

R-Square 0.040577  
C.V. 30.59068  
Root MSE 86.3561269

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	1978.894547	659.631516	0.70	0.5536
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 50 MSE= 935.7899  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 13.28173

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 23.85 25.08 25.89

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	87.79	11	D
A	87.28	13	A
A	85.97	15	B
A	85.06	15	C

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 50 MSE= 935.7899  
Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.421

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - A	-29.824	0.516	30.856
B - A	-29.371	1.308	26.756
C - A	-30.280	-2.216	25.848

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

87

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 50 MSE= 935.7899  
Critical Value of T= 2.74730

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - A	-33.914	0.516	34.946
D - B	-31.537	1.824	35.185
D - C	-30.629	2.732	36.093
A - D	-34.946	-0.516	33.914
A - B	-30.539	1.308	33.154
A - C	-29.630	2.216	34.062
B - D	-35.185	-1.824	31.537
B - A	-33.154	-1.308	30.539
B - C	-29.779	0.908	31.596
C - D	-36.093	-2.732	30.629
C - A	-34.062	-2.216	29.630
C - B	-31.596	-0.908	29.779

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/EL DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/EL DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	1259.657767	419.885922	0.21	0.8921
Error	54	110326.708822	2043.087200		

66

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	PR > F	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
Corrected Total	57	111586.366589				5.90357941	
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE				
0.011289		765.6460	45.20052				
TRT	3	1259.657767	419.885922	0.21	0.8921		
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	PR > F		
TRT	3	1259.657767	419.885922	0.21	0.8921		

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 2043.087  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346  
 Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 33.77 35.51 36.66

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	TRT
A	6.858	14 A
A	6.304	16 C
A	5.324	15 B
A	5.241	13 D

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 2043.087  
 Critical Value of Dunnnett's t= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

Simultaneous Simultaneous

TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-40.501	-0.555	39.392
B - A	-42.097	-1.534	39.029
D - A	-43.659	-1.617	40.425

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/EL DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 2043.087  
 Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
A - C	-44.752	0.555	45.861
A - B	-44.472	1.534	47.540
A - D	-46.067	1.617	49.301
C - A	-45.861	-0.555	44.752
C - B	-43.514	0.980	45.474
C - D	-45.164	1.062	47.289
B - A	-47.540	-1.534	44.472
B - C	-45.474	-0.980	43.514
B - D	-46.830	0.083	46.995
D - A	-49.301	-1.617	46.067
D - C	-47.289	-1.062	45.164
D - B	-46.995	-0.083	46.830

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
 Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	23756.66208	7918.88736	0.48	0.7004
Error	54	898529.41166	16639.43355		
Corrected Total	57	922286.07374			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
0.025758	250.3141	128.9939	51.5328356

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	23756.66208	7918.88736	0.48	0.7004
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	23756.66208	7918.88736	0.48	0.7004

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 16639.43  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal,  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346  
 Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 96.4 101.3 104.6

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	55.86	13	D
A	52.53	16	C
A	51.42	14	A
A	47.62	15	B

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*

68

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 16639.43  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - A	-115.535	4.446	124.428
C - A	-112.885	1.115	115.115
B - A	-119.558	-3.798	111.962

N<sup>b</sup>  
 S.P.

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 16639.43  
 Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - C	-128.591	3.331	135.254
D - A	-131.635	4.446	140.527
D - B	-125.635	8.244	142.123
C - D	-135.254	-3.331	128.591
C - A	-128.182	1.115	130.412
C - B	-122.065	4.913	131.890
A - D	-140.527	-4.446	131.635
A - C	-130.412	-1.115	128.182
A - B	-127.495	3.798	135.091
B - D	-142.123	-8.244	125.635
B - C	-131.890	-4.913	122.065
B - A	-135.091	-3.798	127.495

N<sup>b</sup>  
 S.P.

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/ES DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*

General Linear Models Procedure



Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/ES DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	24386.72243	8128.90748	0.49	0.6882
Error	54	889140.42397	16465.56341		
Corrected Total	57	913527.14639			

R-Square 0.026695  
C.V. 251.4734  
Root MSE 128.3182  
RESPONSE Mean 51.0265580

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	24386.72243	8128.90748	0.49	0.6882
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	24386.72243	8128.90748	0.49	0.6882

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/ES DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 16465.56  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.41346

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 95.9 10.8 104.1

Mens with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT

A	55.61	13	D
A	51.73	16	C
A	51.02	14	A
A	47.15	15	B

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/ES DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidences 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 16465.56  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.415

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - A	-114.762	4.591	123.943
C - A	-112.692	0.710	114.113
B - A	-119.025	-3.872	111.282

*R<sub>0</sub>*  
*S.D.*

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/ES DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidences 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 16465.56  
Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
D - C	-127.351	3.880	135.112
D - A	-130.778	4.591	139.959
D - B	-124.716	8.462	141.640
C - D	-135.112	-3.880	127.351
C - A	-127.909	0.710	129.350
C - B	-121.730	4.582	130.894
A - D	-139.959	-4.591	130.778

N<sup>o</sup>  
A-D

A - C	-129.330	-0.710	127.909
A - B	-126.733	3.872	134.477
B - D	-141.640	-8.462	124.716
B - C	-130.894	-4.582	121.730
B - A	-134.477	-3.872	126.733

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

103

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

104

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	4	238918.9700	59729.7425	4.51	0.0032
Error	54	715212.5894	13244.6776		
Corrected Total	58	954131.5593			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE	POSTM Mean	
0.250405		9.843071	115.0855	1169.20339	

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	38989.3022	12996.4341	0.98	0.4085
PREM	1	19929.6678	19929.6678	15.10	0.0003

Parameter	Estimate	T for H0: Parameter=0	Pr >  T	Std Error of Estimate
INTERCEPT	501.3192693 B	2.93	0.0050	171.36108130
TRT	30.4449493 B	0.70	0.4872	43.51937725
B	39.6541709 B	0.93	0.3579	42.76717651
C	-21.0558822 B	-0.50	0.6190	42.11698954
D	0.0000000 B			
PREM	0.5631352	3.89	0.0003	0.14494216

NOTE: The X'X matrix has been found to be singular and a generalized inverse was used to solve the normal equations. Estimates followed by the letter 'g' are biased, and are not unique estimators of the parameters.

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

105

General Linear Models Procedure  
Least Squares Means  
Coefficients for TRT Least Square Means

TRT	Effect	A	B	C
INTERCEPT		1	1	1
TRT	A	1	0	0
	B	0	1	0
	C	0	0	1
	D	0	0	0

1165.4237288 1165.4237288 1165.4237288

PREM 1165.4237288

TRT Effect Coefficients

TRT	Effect	A	B	C	D
INTERCEPT		1	1	1	1
TRT	A	0	0	0	0
	B	0	0	0	0
	C	0	0	0	0
	D	0	0	0	0

PREM 1165.4237288

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

\*\*\*\*\*

9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

106

General Linear Models Procedure  
Least Squares Means

TRT	POSTM LSMEAN	Std Err LSMEAN	Pr >  T	HO: LSMEAN=0	LSMEAN Number
A	1188.05533	30.77465	0.0001	0.0001	1
B	1197.26455	29.71622	0.0001	0.0001	2
C	1136.54450	28.77331	0.0001	0.0001	3
D	1157.61038	30.75979	0.0001	0.0001	4

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(I)=LSMEAN(J)

I/J	1	2	3	4
1		0.8304	0.2269	0.4872
2	0.8304		0.1479	0.3579
3	0.2269	0.1479		0.6190

70

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994 107

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: POSTM

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 54 MSE= 13244.68  
 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
 Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.7046  
 Number of Means 2 3 4  
 Critical Range 85.14 89.52 92.42

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	1196.20	15	B
A	1192.00	14	A
A	1156.29	14	D
A	1135.25	16	C

D: FF  
N

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994 108

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: POSTM

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 13244.68  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.413

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-99.01	4.20	107.41
D - A	-140.69	-35.71	69.26

No S.D.

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994 109

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: POSTM

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 13244.68  
 Critical Value of T= 2.73894

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-112.94	4.20	121.34
B - D	-77.22	39.91	157.05
B - C	-52.34	60.95	174.24
A - B	-121.34	-4.20	112.94
A - D	-83.42	35.71	154.85
A - C	-58.61	56.75	172.11
D - B	-157.05	-39.91	77.22
D - A	-154.85	-35.71	83.42
D - C	-94.52	21.04	136.39
C - B	-174.24	-60.95	52.34
C - A	-172.11	-56.75	58.61
C - D	-136.39	-21.04	94.52

D: S.D.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994 110

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 61

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994 111

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	4	266588.4944	66647.1236	5.50	0.0009
Error	52	629600.0670	12107.6936		
Corrected Total	56	896188.5614			

R-Square 0.297469  
 C.V. 9.739725  
 Root MSE 110.0350  
 POSTF Mean 1129.75439

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	34630.7812	11543.5937	0.95	0.4217
PREF	1	231957.7132	231957.7132	19.16	0.0001

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	31883.9920	10627.9973	0.88	0.4587
PREF	1	231957.7132	231957.7132	19.16	0.0001

Parameter	Estimate	T for H0: Parameter=0	Pr >  T	Std Error of Estimate	
INTERCEPT	368.3686051	B	2.16	0.0350	170.15985209
TRT A	24.6147389	B	0.58	0.5650	42.50664903
TRT B	34.0744200	B	0.80	0.4251	42.38166484
TRT C	65.3365868	B	1.59	0.1179	41.09009552
TRT D	0.0000000	B			
PREF	0.7212788	B	4.38	0.0001	0.16478948

NOTE: The X'X matrix has been found to be singular and a generalized inverse was used to solve the normal equations. Estimates followed by the letter 'B' are biased, and are not unique estimators of the parameters.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Least Squares Means  
 Coefficients for TRT Least Square Means

TRT	Effect	A	B	C
INTERCEPT	Coefficients	1	1	1
TRT A		1	0	0
TRT B		0	1	0
TRT C		0	0	1
TRT D		0	0	0

PREF 1010.1929825 1010.1929825 1010.1929825

TRT	Effect	D
TRT	Coefficients	

INTERCEPT	1
TRT A	0
TRT B	0
TRT C	0
TRT D	1
PREF	1010.1929825

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Least Squares Means

TRT	POSTF LSMEAN	Std Err LSMEAN	Pr >  T	LSMEAN=0	LSMEAN Number
A	1121.61415	29.50001	0.0001	0.0001	1
B	1131.07383	29.42603	0.0001	0.0001	2
C	1162.33600	27.31137	0.0001	0.0001	3
D	1096.99941	30.53242	0.0001	0.0001	4

Pr > |T| H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)

i/j	1	2	3	4
1	0.8215	0.3177	0.5650	
2	0.8215	0.411	0.4251	
3	0.3177	0.4411	0.1179	
4	0.5650	0.4251	0.1179	

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 12107.69  
 Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.419

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - A	-44.83	52.57	169.97
B - A	-76.45	24.14	124.74
D - A	-112.86	-10.35	92.16

-62.92  
-34.49  
-10.35

-175.62  
-150.75  
-126.60

D - C  
D - B  
D - A

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA 115  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 52 MSE= 12107.69  
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.  
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.17032

Number of Means 2 3 4  
Critical Range 82.99 87.26 90.09

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	1164.00	16	C
A	1135.57	14	B
A	1111.43	14	A
A	1101.08	13	D

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA 116  
\*\*\*\*\*  
9:46 Tuesday, March 29, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 12107.69  
Critical Value of T= 2.74295

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C - B	-82.03	28.43	138.88
C - A	-57.88	52.57	163.03
C - D	-49.77	62.92	175.62
B - C	-138.88	-28.43	82.03
B - A	-89.93	24.14	138.22
B - D	-81.76	34.49	150.75
A - C	-163.03	-52.57	57.88
A - B	-138.22	-24.14	89.93
A - D	-105.90	10.35	126.60

No S.P

33