

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

9-13-96

DATA EVALUATION RECORD
S 71-4 -- AVIAN REPRODUCTION TEST

1. CHEMICAL: PIRATE™

PC Code No.: 129093

4-bromo-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(ethoxymethyl)-
5-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonitrile

2. TEST MATERIAL: AC 303,630 Technical Purity: 94.5%

3. CITATION

Authors: Helsten, Brian R., Solatycki, Ann M., and Sullivan, Joseph P., PhD

Title: Reproduction Study with Ac 303,630 Technical in the Mallard Duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*)

Study Completion Date: October 28, 1994

Laboratory: Bio-Life Associates, Ltd.

Sponsor: American Cyanimid Company, Princeton, NJ

Laboratory Report ID: BLAL No. 105-026-08

MRID No.: 434928-13

DP Barcode: B211863
D2J0808

4. REVIEWED BY: John D. Eisemann, Wildlife Biologist, EEB, EFED

Signature:

Date: 7/27/95

5. APPROVED BY: Ann Stavola, Head of Section (5), EEB, EFED

Signature: Ann Stavola

Date: 9/13/96

6. STUDY PARAMETERS

Scientific Name of Test Organism: *Anas platyrhynchos*

Age of Test Organisms at Test Initiation: 23 weeks

Definitive Study Duration: 22 weeks

7. CONCLUSIONS:

This study is scientifically sound but does not fulfill the guideline requirements for the avian reproduction test. With an NOEL of 0.5 ppm and a LOEL of 1.5 ppm, the primary effects are reduced egg production, weight loss of the adults, and increased food consumption.

Results Synopsis

Most sensitive endpoints:

NOEC: 0.5 ppm ai

LOEC: 1.5 ppm ai

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8. ADEQUACY OF THE STUDY

A. Classification: Supplemental

B. Rationale: Raw data required for review was absent.

C. Repairability: Submit temperature and humidity data for the incubator, hatcher and room monitors for the areas the equipment was housed.

9. GUIDELINE DEVIATIONS

1. Reported - Malfunctioning temperature and humidity recorder

4pm to 8am - 7/16/93 to 7/17/93

4pm to 8am - 7/17/93 to 7/18/93

8pm to 8am - 7/30/93 to 7/31/93

4pm to 8am - 7/31/93 to 8/1/93

7:30pm to 8am - 8/5/93 to 8/6/93

4pm to 8am - 8/14/93 to 8/15/93

6pm to 8am - 8/15/93 to 8/16/93

11pm to 8am - 8/16/93 to 8/17/93

3pm to 8am - 8/19/93 to 8/20/93

2. Reported - The birds in pen 8 (2.5 ppm treatment group) were not weighed as scheduled on 9/10/93. Weights were recorded 3 days later.

3. Reported - Feed was not offered ad libitum (feed bins found empty) in the following pens:

Week 10 - Control, pen 4

Week 12 - Control, pen 13, 14

0.5 ppm, pen 4, 6, 8, 12, 14

1.5 ppm, pen 7, 9, 11, 12, 13

2.5 ppm, pen 1, 5, 6, 7, 9, 15

4. Not reported - No temperature or humidity data were submitted for the incubator, hatcher or the rooms housing the equipment.

5. Not reported - No description of ventilation method for the facility was reported.

10. **SUBMISSION PURPOSE:** To support registration for use on cotton.

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11. MATERIALS AND METHODS

A. Test Organisms

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Species A wild waterfowl species, preferably the mallard (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>), or an upland game species, preferably the northern bobwhite (<i>Colinus virginianus</i>)	Mallard (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>)
Age at beginning of test Birds should be approaching their first breeding season.	23 weeks old
Supplier All birds should be from the same source.	Whistling Wings, Inc. Hanover, IL 61401
Were birds pen-reared?	Yes
Were birds phenotypically indistinguishable from wild birds?	Yes
Health observation period 2 to 6 weeks.	10 weeks
Were birds healthy and without excessive mortality prior to the test?	Yes

B. Test System

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Were pens for adult birds of adequate size and designed to conform to good husbandry practices?	Yes
Were pens for chicks of adequate size and designed to conform to good husbandry practices?	Yes

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Where pens constructed of a nonbinding material such as galvanized or stainless steel?	Cage construction was reported as 1" wire mesh.
Was adequate ventilation provided?	Not reported
<u>Temperature</u> Approx. 21°C (70°F)	Mean: 23°C SD: °C (Not Reported)
<u>Relative humidity</u> Approx. 55%	Mean: 60% SD: % (Not Reported)
<u>Lighting</u> First 8 weeks: 7 h per day. Thereafter: 16-17 h per day. At least 6 footcandles at bird level.	First 9 weeks: 7 h per day. Thereafter: 17 h per day.
<u>Diet</u> A commercial breeder feed (or its equivalent) that is appropriate for the test species.	Purina Custom Game Bird Layena 28%
<u>Preparation of test diet</u> A premixed containing the test substance should be mechanically mixed with basal diet. If an evaporative vehicle is used, it must be completely evaporated prior to feeding.	AI dissolved in acetone 5 min. Diet hammermilled prior to mixing with AI. 40 kg of feed was mixed weekly, 24 hours prior to feeding. Week 12 and beyond, the volume mixed was increased to 50 kg. They did not mention evaporation of the vehicle prior to feeding.
Was the premix stored under conditions which maintain stability?	Yes. The feed was stored in the same area as the study animals.
Was the diet analyzed to verify homogeneity and stability of the test substance?	Yes. Periodic sampling of food stocks was conducted and diets were found to be stable up to 2 weeks.
<u>Replenishment of feed</u>	They stated the diet available ad libitum, but did not report how feeding was conducted.

C. Test Design

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Nominal concentrations</u> At least two concentrations other than the control are required; three or more are strongly recommended. The highest test concentrations should show a significant effect or be at or above the maximum field residue level.	Nominal concentrations: 0, 0.5, 1.5, and 2.5 ppm Max. residue level: 76.8 ppm
<u>Control</u> Vehicle control.	The vehicle control was 40 or 50 kg basal diet mixed with 400 and 500 g acetone, respectively.
<u>Vehicle</u> Corn oil or other appropriate vehicle.	Acetone
<u>Vehicle amount (% of diet by weight)</u> Not more than 2%.	1.0 %
<u>Number of birds per pen</u> One male and 1 female per pen is strongly recommended. For quail, 1 male and 2 females may be acceptable. For ducks, 2 males and 5 females may be acceptable.	1 male(s) and 1 female(s) per pen.
<u>Number of pens per group</u> At least 5 replicate pens are required for mallards housed in groups of 7. For other arrangements, at least 12 pens are required, but considerably more may be needed if birds are kept in pairs.	16 pens per group.
<u>Pre-laying exposure duration</u> At least 10 weeks prior to the onset of egg-laying.	10 weeks
<u>Exposure duration with egg-laying</u> At least 10 weeks.	12 weeks

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Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Withdrawal period</u> If reduced reproduction is evident, a withdrawal period of up to 3 weeks may be added to the test phase.	N/A

D. Egg Collection and Incubation

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Were eggs collected daily?	Yes
<u>Egg storage temperature</u> Approximately 16°C (61°F)	Average max 19°C; min 17°C
<u>Egg storage humidity</u> Approximately 65%	63%
Were eggs set weekly?	Yes
Were eggs candled for cracks prior to being set for incubation on Day 0?	Yes
<u>Candling for fertility</u> Quail: approx. Day 11 Ducks: approx. Day 14	Eggs were candled on Day 14.
<u>Transfer of eggs to hatcher</u> Bobwhite: Day 21 Mallard: Day 23	Eggs were transferred on Day 23.
<u>Hatching temperature</u> 39°C (102°F) is recommended	36°C
<u>Hatching humidity</u> 70% is recommended	38%
<u>Day after egg set that chicks were removed and counted</u> Bobwhite: Day 24 Mallard: Day 27	Chicks were removed and counted on Day 27.

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E. Eggshell Thickness Measurement

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Collection Schedule</u> At least once every two weeks (Week 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9).	Eggs were collected during weeks 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, and 13.
Were shells opened, washed, and air dry for at least 48 hours before measuring?	Yes
<u>Measurement</u> 3-4 measurements per eggs to the nearest 0.01 mm.	Measurements were made at 3 equitorial locations to the nearest 0.01mm.

12. REPORTED RESULTS

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Quality assurance and GLP compliance statements were included in the report?	Yes
Did diet analysis verify the concentrations of test material?	Yes. AI concentrations in the diet were lower than nominal values. The average concentration and standard deviation of AI in the feed was: 0.5ppm = 0.44 ppm ($\pm .22$) ; 1.5ppm = (1.52ppm ± 52 ppm) ; 2.5ppm = (2.41ppm ± 0.22 ppm) .
Did diet analysis show that the test substance was stable and homogeneous?	Yes.
Were body weights of adults reported for test initiation and biweekly up to week 8 or the onset of egg laying?	Yes
Was average food consumption of adults reported at least biweekly?	Yes

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Reproductive Endpoints The following endpoints should be reported: <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Eggs laid● Eggs cracked● Eggs set● Viable embryos● Live 3-week embryos● Normal hatchlings● 14-day-old survivors● Weights of 14-day-old survivors● Egg shell thickness● Total food consumption● Initial and final body weights, by sex	The following endpoints were measured: Eggs laid Eggs cracked Eggs set Viable embryos Live 3-week embryos Normal hatchlings 14-day-old survivors Weights of 14 day old survivors Egg shell thickness Total food consumption Initial and final body weights, by sex
Were data reported by pen for all endpoints?	Yes

Significant Results:

Statistical analysis, consisting of Levene's test for homogeneity of variance and non-parametric or parametric Dunnett's test, conducted by the lab found 3 significant differences. At week 22, statistically significant differences were observed between the controls and the 2.5 ppm treatment groups in the weights of both male and female birds. Differences were also found in weekly food consumption between controls and birds receiving 1.5 and 2.5 ppm in the diet. Finally, the total number of eggs laid was significantly lower at the 2.5 ppm dose level as compared to the controls. It was noted that egg production in the 1.5 ppm treatment group dropped to numbers slightly higher than the 2.5 ppm group, but was not significantly lower than the controls.

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13. VERIFIED STATISTICAL RESULTS

Means of Endpoints

Endpoint	Control	0.5 ppm	1.5 ppm	2.5 ppm
Eggs laid (EL)	50.75 (21.21)	49.25 (22.11)	35.28 (27.53)	30.13 (22.72)
Eggs cracked (EC)	0.75 (0.87)	1.44 (1.67)	1.13 (1.06)	1.00 (1.10)
Eggs set (ES)	47.31 (19.70)	44.75 (20.85)	31.86 (25.95)	27.38 (21.01)
Viable embryos (VE)	39.56 (21.94)	40.38 (19.03)	27.21 (23.43)	22.18 (19.85)
Live 3-wk embryos (LE)	30.06 (21.50)	38.75 (18.56)	26.21 (22.95)	20.00 (18.52)
Normal hatchlings (NH)	33.00 (18.69)	31.88 (17.80)	21.14 (19.86)	14.50 (15.34)
14-day-old survivors (HS)	32.88 (18.71)	31.75 (17.86)	21.07 (19.78)	14.43 (15.25)
Egg shell thickness (THICK)	0.39 (0.02)	0.388 (0.03)	0.38 (0.03)	0.38 (0.02)
Hatchling weight (HATWT)	36.49 (2.80)	38.27 (2.13)	36.36 (3.76)	36.69 (3.60)
14-day-old survivor weight (SURVWT)	310.28 (18.33)	317.29 (24.46)	316.24 (20.14)	304.80 (21.67)
Mean food consumption (FOOD)	44878.13 (3425.74)	46127 (2338.74)	46537.88 (5602.71)	48689.75 (2098.42)
Final weight of males (POSTM)	1251.00 (129.76)	1207.44 (138.37)	1144.81 (166.03)	1072.06 (167.32)
Final weight of females (POSTF)	1155.75 (114.94)	1124.13 (180.14)	977.64 (181.51)	983.4 (121.52)

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Statistically Significant Endpoints

Endpoint	Statistical Method	Levels at which Effect Was Observed
	(e.g. Dunnett's/ Bonferroni/ Williams)	(list all concentra- tions that were significant) (ppm)
Eggs Laid	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.015) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.024)
Eggs Laid	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Eggs Set	Least Square Means	CO vs 1.5 (p=0.012) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.028)
Eggs Set	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Viable Embryos	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.023) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.176)
Viable Embryos	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Live 3-Week Embryos	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.015) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.012)
Live 3-Week Embryos	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Normal Hatchlings	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.005) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.008)
Normal Hatchlings	Tukey's	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Normal Hatchlings	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
14-day Old Survivor Wt.	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.005) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.008)
14-day Old Survivor Wt.	Tukey's	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
14-day Old Survivors Wt.	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Food Consumption	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.004) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.051)
Food Consumption	Tukey's	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)

Endpoint	Statistical Method	Levels at which Effect Was Observed
Final Male Body Wt.	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.001) CO vs 1.5 (p=0.034) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.008)
Final Male Body Wt.	Tukey's	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Final Male Body Wt.	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05)
Final Female Body Wt.	Least Square Means	CO vs 2.5 (p=0.001) CO vs 1.5 (p=0.002) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p=0.011) 0.5 vs 1.5 (p=0.035)
Final Female body Wt.	Tukey's	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05) CO vs 1.5 (p<0.05) 0.5 vs 2.5 (p<0.05) 0.5 vs 1.5 (p<0.05)
Final Female Body Wt.	One-tailed Dunnett	CO vs 2.5 (p<0.05) CO vs 1.5 (p<0.05)

In addition to the differences noted by the laboratory, our analysis revealed numerous other significant effects caused by the two highest dose levels (see Table 'Statistically Significant Endpoints' when using Dunnett's test. Additional differences were observed when analyzed by LSM, but are not discussed here due to the inflated experimentwise error caused by repeated LSM comparisons. Total food consumption increased significantly at a dose of 2.5 ppm. Whereas, significant decreases were observed in post-test weights of both males and females. Both male and female post-test weights in the 2.5 ppm treated birds were more than 14% lower than that of controls. Finally, significant differences were observed at the highest dose in the number of eggs set, viable embryos at 14 days, viable embryos at 21 days, total number of normal hatchlings, and the number of chicks surviving to 14 days.

No effects were observed in the number of eggs cracked, egg shell thickness, hatchling weight or the total number of hatchlings surviving to 14 days of age. Additionally, no significant results were observed when examining reproductive parameters as a ratio of total number of eggs set.

14. REVIEWER'S COMMENTS

The lab reported 3 deviations from the recommended test protocol. First, a temperature and humidity recorder reportedly malfunctioned 9 nights during the first 5 weeks of the study, totaling 131.5 hours, or 16% of the first 5 weeks. No statement was made by the lab as to which monitor failed; ie. the room, incubator, brooder or hatcher. Examination of the survival records indicate the event was not significant enough to invalidate the study. No eggs were placed in the incubator until week nine and hatching success was no different than that reported in past studies.

The lab also failed to report the temperature and humidity in the rooms housing the incubator, hatcher and the temperature of the equipment itself. The average relative humidity reported for the brooder was 38%. This value is roughly 50% of what is recommended in the SEP and the labs own protocol. Comparison of embryo survival and hatching success of control groups shows no major deviation from values observed in previous mallard reproduction studies.

The second deviation reported by the lab concerned weighing the birds. One pair of mallards were weighed 3 days late during week 8. Handling birds during egg production could potentially damage eggs yet to be laid. No evidence was observed in the data indicating increased egg damage following late weighing as no eggs were laid until week 10. This deviation should not impact this study because only pre-study and post-study weights are used by EEB for statistical comparisons and no impact on egg production was noted.

Finally, feed was not offered ad libitum on two occasions. Once during week 10 a food bin in a control pen was discovered empty. During week 12 a similar occurrence was reported in 2 control pens, and 6 pens in each of the 3 active ingredient dose groups. This could impact the study by reducing the amount of test substance to which the animal is exposed and by denying the animal adequate caloric and nutritional intake. The report does not indicate the period of time the birds were without feed or if this event occurred more than one time during the reported weeks. Examination of the raw data indicates the birds were not off feed long enough to impact weight loss or egg production.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15153 Thursday, July 27, 1995

OBS	LEVEL	EL.	EC	BS	VR	LM	NH	HS	THICK	HAWT	OBS	LEVEL	EL.	EC	BS	VR	LM	NH	HS	THICK	HAWT
1	CONTROL	97	3	79	75	72	63	63	0.399	37.6	31	TRT1	62	3	46	42	41	28	28	0.393	38.7
2	CONTROL	66	1	62	1	1	0	0	0.380	36.4	32	TRT1	11	0	11	11	10	9	9	0.383	38.0
3	CONTROL	94	0	78	72	71	63	63	0.402	36.4	33	TRT2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	CONTROL	22	0	22	21	20	17	17	0.409	31.6	34	TRT2	74	0	68	65	62	26	26	0.429	36.5
5	CONTROL	52	1	48	48	46	38	37	0.409	34.8	35	TRT2	21	2	17	16	16	15	15	0.392	33.4
6	CONTROL	58	0	54	52	49	42	42	0.388	36.3	36	TRT2	69	0	64	63	61	52	52	0.409	35.5
7	CONTROL	19	0	36	33	33	32	32	0.376	35.9	37	TRT2	71	2	64	54	54	53	53	0.358	34.9
8	CONTROL	72	1	68	62	61	48	48	0.399	39.1	38	TRT2	50	1	45	35	35	33	33	0.400	38.2
9	CONTROL	37	2	30	9	6	3	3	0.337	39.2	39	TRT2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
10	CONTROL	40	1	37	33	32	32	32	0.400	43.2	40	TRT2	4	0	3	2	2	2	2	0.370	31.7
11	CONTROL	26	0	25	25	25	25	25	0.353	34.2	41	TRT2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
12	CONTROL	29	1	28	26	25	19	19	0.369	35.5	42	TRT2	65	0	63	49	47	47	47	0.376	43.9
13	CONTROL	61	0	59	56	54	45	45	0.400	34.8	43	TRT2	2	1	6	5	5	5	5	0.382	36.6
14	CONTROL	32	0	31	28	27	23	23	0.437	33.4	44	TRT2	17	2	13	12	10	7	7	0.387	42.4
15	CONTROL	34	1	31	29	27	27	27	0.395	37.1	45	TRT2	45	1	43	37	36	34	34	0.343	31.7
16	CONTROL	73	1	69	61	58	51	51	0.382	36.2	46	TRT2	33	1	30	29	27	21	21	0.385	34.5
17	TRT1	68	4	59	40	39	38	37	0.369	40.5	47	TRT2	35	3	30	15	12	5	5	0.412	37.0
18	TRT1	41	1	39	36	35	31	31	0.437	34.6	48	TRT2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	TRT1	68	1	62	58	55	40	40	0.397	39.7	49	TRT2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	TRT1	28	1	25	25	25	25	25	0.403	37.7	50	TRT2	17	2	13	12	10	7	7	0.343	31.7
21	TRT1	59	1	54	53	49	41	41	0.389	38.0	51	TRT2	46	1	43	37	36	34	34	0.343	34.5
22	TRT1	69	1	64	59	58	53	53	0.383	42.7	52	TRT2	54	3	48	41	41	39	39	0.379	42.0
23	TRT1	60	2	56	55	52	52	52	0.402	39.3	53	TRT2	9	2	6	1	1	1	1	0.385	31.2
24	TRT1	46	0	44	41	35	9	9	0.395	36.6	54	TRT2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0.385	39.6
25	TRT1	55	2	49	45	42	31	31	0.388	38.6	55	TRT2	17	0	16	10	9	8	8	0.380	32.1
26	TRT1	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0.423	38.8	56	TRT2	25	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	-
27	TRT1	72	0	67	56	55	46	46	0.392	36.4	57	TRT2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0.375	41.2
28	TRT1	78	1	72	68	68	63	63	0.370	36.7	58	TRT2	23	1	20	13	6	1	1	0.377	38.6
29	TRT1	26	1	17	14	13	10	9	0.288	35.1	59	TRT2	38	2	34	30	23	24	14	0.377	38.6
30	TRT1	53	0	49	42	41	33	33	0.395	40.9	60	TRT2	44	1	39	39	37	28	28	0.373	30.6

OBS	SURVNT	FOOD	PREM	POSTM	PREM	POSTM	PREM	POSTM	PREM	POSTM	OBS	SURVNT	FOOD	PREM	POSTM	PREM	POSTM	PREM	POSTM	PREM	POSTM
1	321.5	41692	1099	1319	1001	1319	31	333.2	4457	1270	1400	1194	1286	32	323.6	49463	1116	892	917	717	
2	4654	1074	1196	1085	1296	1223	33	38633	1121	1121	1121	1121	1121	34	299.1	40659	1070	1236	1020	1089	
3	332.0	43684	1170	1223	1083	1310	35	305.8	49159	1298	1103	1013	1013	1013	36	327.5	48292	1126	1215	929	1035
4	310.1	50568	1158	1016	1013	968	37	306.6	45823	1333	1333	1359	1359	1359	38	326.4	48353	1331	1123	1025	1063
5	303.0	42904	1235	1440	1087	1190	39	49547	1149	893	992	994	996	45	314.0	49987	1152	1266	997	1026	
6	322.2	43147	1249	1417	1208	1176	41	50073	1280	1213	1303	981	981	46	330.0	46686	1109	1098	1160	1272	
7	308.5	45100	1254	1494	960	978	42	48346	1117	1172	1172	1172	1172	43	354.7	50195	1172	1172	1059	1093	
8	323.1	42631	1143	1274	939	1131	44	308.4	50212	1240	919	919	919	919	44	314.0	49987	1152	1266	997	1026
9	263.2	43002	1106	1217	1206	1284	45	314.0	49987	1152	1266	997	997	997	45	314.0	49987	1152	1266	997	1026
10	310.6	44720	1194	1005	1172	1130	46	273.2	49795	1216	1212	957	957	957	46	273.2	49795	1216	1212	1038	1182
11	308.0	49263	1213	1186	1154	1154	47	314.4	49816	1092	1199	850	850	850	47	314.4	49816	1092	1199	850	850
12	307.4	42178	1066	1261	919	1035	48	298.4	46952	1150	1150	1150	1150	1150	48	325.3	50367	1110	1110	1110	1110
13	303.3	37164	1164	1297	875	1059	49	327.3	50612	1123	1123	1123	1123	1123	49	314.4	50235	1034	1113	992	981
14	286.6	48099	1164	1282	1067	1083	50	287.3	49317	1119	1149	1035	1035	1035	50	287.3	49317	1119	1149	1035	1061
15	340.1	46982	1136	1221	1033	1055	51	301.3	47716	1347	1156	1156	1156	1156	51	301.3	47716	1347	1156	1156	1048
16	314.1	42262	1076	1182	956	1188	52	320.4	47851	1075	1235	1068	1068	1068	52	320.4	47851	1075	1235	1068	1087
17	324.1	42909	954	1091	1133	1333	53	272.1	50367	1101	890	1141	1141	1141	53	272.1	50367	1101	890	1141	825
18	299.2	43110	1279	1245	1077	1150	54	327.3	50612	1168	1108	1111	1111	1111	54	327.3	50612	1168	1108	1111	1015
19	298.4	43055	1157	1260	1201	1213	55	293.1	50591	1286	939	1113	1113	1113	55	293.1	50591	1286	939	1113	887
20	298.9	46619	1221	1244	1033	1055	56	48226	1234	779	1148	893	893	56	353.8	49621	1264	1086	1047	868	
21	300.3	46085	1082	1075	938	1074	57	320.4	47851	1075	1235	1068	1068	1068	57	320.4	47851	1075	1235	1068	1087
22	320.7	45083	1035	1067	1044	1168	58	300.1	49440	1245	1182	1182	1182	1182	58	300.1	49440	1245	1182	1182	1069
23	356.2	42950	1385	1396	1218	1462	59	274.5	48654	1178	1178	1178	1178	1178	59	274.5	48654	1178	1178	1178	1075
24	272.4	46952	1163	1283	1080	1107	60	302.8	50093	1281	1075	1075	1075	1075	60	302.8	50093	1281	1075	1075	970
25	325.3	46026	1140	1335	1133	1232	61	319.9	48764	1128	1128	1128	1128	1128	61	319.9	48764	1128	1128	1128	1281
26	376.4	49513	1275	1197	911	818	62	319.9	48764	1128	1128	1128	1128	1128	62	319.9	48764	1128	1128	1128	1281
27	307.6	47108	1183	1101	1226	1005	63	319.9	48764	1128	1128	1128	1128	1128	63	319.9	48764	1128	1128	1128	1281
28	306.8	47288	1162	1324</td																	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

OBS LEVEL EL BC RS VR LB NH HS THICK HAWT

61 TRT3 66 1 60 44 40 34 34 0.389 40.1

62 TRT3 5 0 4 4 4 2 2 0.400 38.8

63 TRT3 13 0 13 12 11 5 5 0.400 35.6

64 TRT3 59 2 54 48 48 40 40 0.418 38.9

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

OBS SURVNT FOOD PREM POSTM PREP POSTP

61 322.1 45786 1007 1017 977 1245

62 286.8 49940 1110 1275 885 764

63 318.5 50414 1181 703 950 943

64 297.9 43092 1173 1232 1053

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

OBS LEVEL

CONTROL TRT3

MEAN MEAN MEAN

EL 50.75 49.25 35.29

EC 0.75 1.44 1.00

RS 47.31 44.75 31.86

VR 39.56 40.38 27.21

LB 38.06 38.75 26.21

NH 33.00 31.87 21.14

HS 32.88 31.75 21.07

RS/EL (%) 93.46 89.02 79.99

(EL-EC)/EL (%) 98.50 96.65 88.27

VR/RS (%) 84.32 88.41 83.46

LB/VR (%) 94.97 95.83 95.32

NH/LB (%) 66.47 62.75 50.07

RS/NH (%) 70.63 69.92 61.78

NH/LB (%) 80.05 82.79 76.44

HS/RS (%) 70.25 69.45 61.65

RS/NH (%) 99.56 99.21 99.82

THICK 0.39 0.39 0.38

HAWT 36.49 38.27 36.36

SURVNT 310.25 317.29 316.24

FOOD 44678.12 46127.25 46537.87

POSTM 1251.00 1207.44 1146.81

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

OBS SURVNT FOOD PREM POSTM PREP POSTP

16 EL BC RS VR LB NH HS THICK HAWT

16 50.750 21.205

16 0.750 0.856

16 47.313 19.697

16 39.563 21.342

16 38.063 21.499

16 33.000 18.994

16 32.875 18.708

14 0.380 0.024

15 36.487 2.802

15 310.247 18.330

16 44678.125 3425.739

16 1566.313 61.674

16 1251.000 129.758

16 1043.003 104.067

16 1155.760 114.936

16 93.459 4.113

16 66.475 25.426

16 58.504 1.671

16 84.321 27.490

16 70.627 26.823

16 70.247 26.517

16 94.974 7.815

16 80.066 24.324

15 99.558 1.195

N Obs Variable Label CV

16 EL SC RS VR LB NH HS THICK HAWT

41.784 11.180

41.631 55.462

56.483 56.649

56.906 6.220

7.679 5.908

7.633 5.334

10.372 9.977

9.945 4.401

38.250 1.696

32.601 37.993

37.749 8.228

30.387 1.200

14

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

OBS SURVNT FOOD PREM POSTM PREP POSTP

16 EL BC RS VR LB NH HS THICK HAWT

16 50.750 21.205

16 0.750 0.856

16 47.313 19.697

16 39.563 21.342

16 38.063 21.499

16 33.000 18.994

16 32.875 18.708

14 0.380 0.024

15 36.487 2.802

15 310.247 18.330

16 44678.125 3425.739

16 1566.313 61.674

16 1251.000 129.758

16 1043.003 104.067

16 1155.760 114.936

16 93.459 4.113

16 66.475 25.426

16 58.504 1.671

16 84.321 27.490

16 70.627 26.823

16 70.247 26.517

16 94.974 7.815

16 80.066 24.324

15 99.558 1.195

14

14

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		16	49.250	22.116
	RC		16	1.437	1.672
	HS		16	44.750	20.847
	VR		16	40.375	11.026
	LR		16	38.750	10.595
	NH		16	31.875	17.795
	HS		16	31.750	17.857
	THICK		15	0.388	0.033
	HAWK		16	38.269	2.128
	SURVNT		16	317.294	26.462
	FOOD		16	6127.250	3328.739
	PREM		16	1163.063	1064.470
	POSTM		16	1207.438	1384.371
	PREP		16	1071.188	1064.685
	POSTP		16	1124.125	180.137
	RS_EL	RS/EL (%)	16	.89.025	.8.522
	NH_BL	NH/BL (%)	16	62.751	19.850
	RNC_BL	(BL-RC)/BL (%)	16	56.648	5.613
	VR_ES	VR/ES (%)	16	88.414	13.070
	NH_HS	NH/HS (%)	16	69.921	18.861
	HS_ES	HS/ES (%)	16	63.448	19.182
	LR_VR	LR/VR (%)	16	55.826	3.586
	NH_LB	NH/LB (%)	16	82.786	18.498
	HS_NH	HS/NH (%)	16	99.211	2.542

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		16	44.906	116.318
	RC		16	46.586	46.586
	HS		16	47.123	47.123
	VR		16	55.826	56.242
	LR		16	55.826	6.439
	NH		16	55.826	5.561
	HS		16	7.710	5.070
	THICK		16	9.154	11.460
	HAWK		16	9.860	16.025
	SURVNT		16	10.696	10.696
	FOOD		16	51.633	31.633
	PREM		16	5.808	5.808
	POSTM		16	14.783	14.783
	PREP		16	26.975	27.621
	POSTP		16	3.742	3.742
	RS_EL	RS/EL (%)	16	22.344	22.344
	NH_BL	NH/BL (%)	16	35.784	35.784
	HS_NH	HS/NH (%)	16	0.615	0.615

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		16	30.125	22.718
	RC		16	1.000	1.095
	HS		16	27.375	21.014
	VR		16	22.187	19.850
	LR		16	20.000	18.522
	NH		16	16.500	15.336
	HS		16	14.438	15.245
	THICK		11	0.301	0.018
	HAWK		15	36.693	3.601

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

----- LEVEL=TRT2 -----

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		14	35.286	27.530
	RC		14	1.000	0.961

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EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

----- LEVEL=TRT3 -----

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		16	27.314	23.426
	RC		16	2.514	2.952

304,800

21,673

4689,700

208,417

1174,628

95,402

1072,063

167,319

1063,075

60,860

121,517

9,204

49,364

31,075

(BL-BC)/BL (%)

16

96,074

6,449

78,778

30,207

52,122

53,666

31,996

90,693

14,184

73,456

27,659

0,717

51,315

0,717

N Obs Variable Label

16 EL

75,413

109,545

76,763

89,466

92,610

105,767

105,590

4,808

2,815

7,110

4,310

8,122

15,607

7,750

12,357

10,197

62,950

6,713

38,364

59,477

59,399

15,639

37,632

0,719

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3
Number of observations in data set = 64		

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 62 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions For LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT

0

LEVEL CONTROL

EL

TRT1

L3

TRT2

L4

TRT3

-L2-L3-L4

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EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL EL Pr > |T| H0: LMEAN(1)=LMEAN(2)

LMEAN 1/2 2 3 4

CONTROL	50,750000	1	0,8566	0,0758	0,0154
TRT1	49,230000	2	0,8566	0,1079	0,0242
TRT2	35,2457143	3	0,0750	0,1079	0,0486
TRT3	30,125000	4	0,0154	0,0242	0,5486

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

16

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: BC

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentalwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 MSB= 546.1484
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.741

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
CONTROL - TRT1	-20.355	1.500	23.355	
CONTROL - TRT2	-7.158	15.464	30.086	
CONTROL - TRT3	-1.230	20.625	42.480	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-23.355	-1.500	20.355	
TRT1 - TRT2	-8.658	13.964	26.586	
TRT1 - TRT3	-2.730	19.125	40.980	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-38.086	-15.464	7.158	
TRT2 - TRT1	-36.586	-13.864	8.658	
TRT2 - TRT3	-17.461	5.161	27.763	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-42.480	-20.625	1.230	
TRT3 - TRT1	-40.980	-15.125	2.730	
TRT3 - TRT2	-27.763	-5.161	17.461	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Dependent Variable: BC
General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: BC

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentalwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 MSB= 546.1484
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.108

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - CONTROL	-18.919	-1.500	15.919	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-33.494	-15.464	2.566	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-38.044	-20.625	-3.206	***

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL
BC
Pr > |T|, HO: LMBAN(1)=LMBAN(2)

Class Levels Values
4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 62 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for LEVEL

INTERCEPT
0
Coefficients

LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
TRT1	L3	
TRT2	L4	
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Dependent Variable: BC
General Linear Models Procedure

Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F

Model	3	3.9173387	1.3057796	0.91	0.4403
Error	58	62.9375000	1.4229569		
Corrected Total	61	66.854387			

R-Square C.V. Root MSE BC Mean
0.045102 114.0617 1.1958 1.063387

LEVEL	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
3	3.9173387	1.3057796	0.91	0.4403	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Least Squares Means

	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
	0.7500000	1.4375000	1.0000000	1.0000000
	1.0000000	2.01093	0.5700	0.5566
		0.3216	0.3216	0.3051
		0.3051	1.0000	1.0000

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

General Linear Models Procedure
15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: EG

Note: This test controls the type I experimental error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 MSB= 1.429957

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.741

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Difference			Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
	Between	Confidence	Limit			
TRT1 - TRT2	-0.720	0.438	1.595			
TRT1 - TRT3	-0.681	0.438	1.556			
TRT1 - CONTROL	-0.431	0.687	1.806			
TRT2 - TRT1	-1.595	-0.436	0.720			
TRT2 - TRT3	-1.158	0.000	1.158			
TRT2 - CONTROL	-0.908	0.250	1.408			
TRT3 - TRT1	-1.556	-0.438	0.681			
TRT3 - TRT2	-1.158	0.000	1.158			
TRT3 - CONTROL	-0.868	0.250	1.368			
CONTROL - TRT1	-1.806	-0.687	0.431			
CONTROL - TRT2	-1.408	-0.250	0.908			
CONTROL - TRT3	-1.368	-0.250	0.868			

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

General Linear Models Procedure
15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Dependent Variable: EG

General Linear Models Procedure

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Source

DF

Sum of
Squares

Mean
Square

F Value

Pr > F

Model

3

4451.0821

1483.6940

3.10

0.0334

Error

58

27715.9018

477.8604

Corrected Total

61

32166.9839

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Simultaneous

	LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means	Level
	TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.204	0.687	1.579	TRT1
	TRT2	- CONTROL	-0.673	0.250	1.173	TRT2
	TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.641	0.250	1.141	TRT3

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

General Linear Models Procedure
15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Class Level Information

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 62 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

General Linear Models Procedure
15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

EFFECT INTERCEPT

COEFFICIENTS

INTERCEPT

LEVEL

CONTROL

TRT1

TRT2

TRT3

-L2-L3-L4

18

Source	D.F.	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	4161.0821	1453.6840	3.10	0.0234

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS**3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET**

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure**Least Squares Means**

LEVEL

MS
Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(j)

LSMEAN	1/j	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	47.3125000	1.	0.7414	0.0583	0.0124
TRT1	44.750000	2	0.7414	0.1125	0.0286
TRT2	31.8573429	3	0.0583	0.1125	0.5775
TRT3	27.3750000	4	0.0124	0.0284	0.5775

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS**3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET**

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure**Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: EGSS****NOTE:** This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 MSE= 477.8604

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.741

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Simultaneous

Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
MEANS	LIMIT

LEVEL	LSMEAN	1/j	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	47.3125000	1.	0.7414	0.0583	0.0124	
TRT1	44.750000	2	0.7414	0.1125	0.0286	
TRT2	31.8573429	3	0.0583	0.1125	0.5775	
TRT3	27.3750000	4	0.0124	0.0284	0.5775	

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS**4. ANALYSIS OF VISIBLE EMBRYOS**

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure**Class Level Information**

CLASS LEVEL VALUES

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 62 observations can be used in this analysis.**EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS****4. ANALYSIS OF VISIBLE EMBRYOS**

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure**Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL**

EFFECT COEFFICIENTS

INTERCEPT 0

LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
TRT1	L3	
TRT2	L4	
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4	

LEVEL	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
TRT1	-17.881	2.563	23.006	-8.268
TRT2	-5.705	15.455	36.616	-3.068
TRT3	-0.506	19.937	40.381	17.375

LEVEL	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
TRT1	-23.006	-2.563	17.881	12.893
TRT2	-3.068	17.375	34.054	37.818
TRT3	-0.506	19.937	40.381	15.455

LEVEL	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
TRT1	-16.679	-12.893	8.268	4.482
TRT2	-16.679	4.482	-25.643	
TRT3	-25.643	16.679	15.455	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS**4. ANALYSIS OF VISIBLE EMBRYOS**

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

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Effect	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL L2 TRT1 L3 TRT2 L4 TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: LR

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	4015.1247	1338.3749	3.22	0.032
Error	58	24108.2946	415.6603		
Corrected Total	61	28123.4194			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	LR Mean
0.142768	65.97288	20.388	30.90323

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	4015.1247	1338.3749	3.22	0.0292

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means.

LEVEL	LR	Pr > T	H0: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)
CONTROL	L2	1/3	2
TRT1	TRT2	2	3
TRT3	20.00000	4	4

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 HSB= 415.6603
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.741

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-14.509	0.687	15.894
TRT2	- CONTROL	-27.578	-11.848	3.881
TRT3	- CONTROL	-33.259	-11.062	-2.866 ***

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: LR

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 HSB= 415.6603
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.108

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Simultaneous Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-14.509	0.687
TRT2	- CONTROL	-27.578	-11.848
TRT3	- CONTROL	-33.259	-11.062

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL	Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-14.490	-1.125	12.240
TRT2	- CONTROL	-25.692	-11.857	1.977
TRT3	- CONTROL	-31.865	-18.500	-5.135

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Level Models Procedure

Class	Levels	Values	LEVEL	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
INTERCEPT	0						

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 62 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect: Coefficients

LEVEL	HS	Pr > T HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(1)
CONTROL	32.875000	1
TRT1	31.750000	2
TRT2	21.0714286	3
TRT3	14.4375000	4

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: HS

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95" df= 58 MSE= 320.6466

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.741

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Lower Difference	Simultaneous Upper Difference			
LEVEL	Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit

CONTROL - TRT1	-15.621	1.125	17.871
----------------	---------	-------	--------

CONTROL - TRT2	-5.530	11.804	29.137
----------------	--------	--------	--------

CONTROL - TRT3	1.691	10.437	35.184
----------------	-------	--------	--------

TRT1 - CONTROL	-17.871	-1.125	15.621
----------------	---------	--------	--------

TRT1 - TRT2	-6.655	10.679	28.012
-------------	--------	--------	--------

TRT1 - TRT3	0.566	17.312	34.059
-------------	-------	--------	--------

TRT2 - CONTROL	-23.137	-11.804	5.530
----------------	---------	---------	-------

TRT2 - TRT1	-28.012	10.679	6.655
-------------	---------	--------	-------

TRT2 - TRT3	-10.700	6.634	23.966
-------------	---------	-------	--------

TRT3 - CONTROL	-35.184	-18.437	-1.691
----------------	---------	---------	--------

TRT3 - TRT1	-34.059	-17.312	-0.566
-------------	---------	---------	--------

TRT3 - TRT2	-23.966	-6.634	10.700
-------------	---------	--------	--------

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	HS Mean
0.166713	71.16750	17.907	25.16129

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	HS	Pr > T HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(1)
CONTROL	32.875000	1
TRT1	31.750000	2
TRT2	21.0714286	3
TRT3	14.4375000	4

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

DY Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

LEVEL	3	3720.7710	1240.2570	3.87	0.0137
CONTROL	3	18597.6161	320.5486		
TRT1	3	22318.3871			
TRT2	3				
TRT3	3				

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: HS

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha = 0.05 Confidence = 0.95 df = 59 MSE = 320.6486

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1	- CONTROL	-14.472	-1.125	13.222
TRT2	- CONTROL	-25.619	-11.804	2.012
TRT3	- CONTROL	-31.784	-18.437	-5.091

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

CLASS	LEVEL	VALUES
4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3	

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 61 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

EFFECT	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL 1,2 TRT1 L3 TRT2 L4 TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

General Linear Models Procedure

Weight: 1

Source

DF

Sum of Squares

Mean Square

F Value

Pr > F

Model

3

3756.7566

1252.919

1.06

0.3714

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	RESPONSE MEAN
Corrected Total	60	70842.7786	0.053058	46.55556	34.306	73.68864

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T NO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(2)	Pr > T NO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(3)	Pr > T NO: LSMEAN(2)=LSMEAN(3)
CONTROL	75.3877689	1	0.4579	0.1211
TRT1	72.0329953	2	0.1579	0.7517
TRT2	72.3069478	3	0.1211	0.7846
TRT3	73.4776773	4	0.3370	0.5961

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha = 0.05 Confidence = 0.95 df = 57 MSE = 1176.913

Critical Value of Studentized Range = 3.743

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Simultaneous Upper

Comparison Confidence Between Means Confidence Limit

LEVEL	CONTROL - TRT3	-30.189	1.910	34.009
CONTROL - TRT1	-29.644	2.455	34.554	

Effect	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0.
LEVEL	L2
TRT1	L3
TRT2	L4
-TRT1	-L2-L3-L4
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4
-TRT2	-L2-L3-L4
-TRT1	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimental error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSB= 1176.913
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 1.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
TRT3	- CONTROL	-27.509	-1.910	23.689
TRT2	- CONTROL	-28.054	-2.455	23.145
TRT1	- CONTROL	-30.117	-3.081	23.955

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF VIBLLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimental error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSB= 1176.913
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 1.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF VIBLLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure	
Type I Estimable Functions for LEVEL	
INTERCEPT	0.
LEVEL	L2
TRT1	L3
TRT2	L4
-TRT1	-L2-L3-L4
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4
-TRT2	-L2-L3-L4
-TRT1	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF VIBLLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimental error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSB= 1176.913
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 1.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL	R-Square		C.V.		Root MSE		RESPONSE Mean	
	Source	DF	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	Pr > F
TRT3	Corrected Total	59	622840.389					

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF VIBLLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimental error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSB= 1176.913
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 1.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF VIBLLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

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Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE
 NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence 0.95 df= 56 MSB= 10874.92
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.745

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - TRT2	-101.504	3.944	109.393	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-93.657	3.970	101.596	
TRT1 - TRT3	-90.775	6.851	104.477	
TRT2 - TRT1	-109.393	-3.944	101.504	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-105.423	0.025	105.474	108.355
TRT2 - TRT3	-102.542	2.907	108.355	
CONTROL - TRT1	-101.596	-3.970	93.657	
CONTROL - TRT2	-105.474	-0.025	105.423	
CONTROL - TRT3	-94.745	2.881	100.508	
TRT3 - TRT1	-104.477	-6.851	90.775	
TRT3 - TRT2	-108.355	-2.907	102.542	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-100.508	-2.881	94.745	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

9. ANALYSIS OF VIBLLE EMBRYOS/EGBGS/EGTS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
 Weight:

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
 Comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 56 MSB= 10874.92
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.113

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - CONTROL	-73.942	3.970	61.882	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-84.129	0.025	84.190	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-80.793	-2.881	75.031	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIBLLE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

Class Level Values
 LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIBLLE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
 Effect Coefficients

INTERCPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL
TRT1	L2
TRT2	L3
TRT3	L4
	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIBLLE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	8017.5223	2672.5074	1.46	0.2364
Error	55	100904.0635	1826.6193		
Corrected Total	58	108921.5858			

LEVEL	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
	0.073608	54.07195	42.832	79.21382

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIBLLE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

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LAMHAN 1, 2, 3, 4

CONTROL	79.7740285	1	0.9934	0.6013	0.1035
TRT1	79.751105	2	0.9934	0.5970	0.038
TRT2	81.225649	3	0.6033	0.5970	0.0566
TRT3	78.0725763	4	0.1035	0.1038	0.0566

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VISUAL EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSB= 1834.619

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL	Simultaneous		Simultaneous		Comparison
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Lower Difference	Upper Difference	
CONTROL	-41.884	1.452	44.787	44.787	TRT2 - CONTROL
TRT1	-41.864	1.472	44.807	44.807	TRT3 - CONTROL
TRT2	-37.797	6.153	50.103	50.103	TRT1 - TRT2
CONTROL - TRT2	-44.807	-1.452	41.884	41.884	TRT1 - TRT3
CONTROL - TRT1	-40.101	0.020	40.141	40.141	TRT2 - TRT3
CONTROL - TRT3	-36.082	4.701	45.485	45.485	TRT1 - TRT3
TRT1 - TRT2	-40.141	-0.020	40.101	40.101	TRT1 - TRT3
TRT2 - TRT3	-36.102	4.682	45.465	45.465	TRT3 - CONTROL
TRT3 - TRT2	-50.103	-6.153	37.797	37.797	TRT3 - TRT1
TRT3 - CONTROL	-45.485	-4.701	36.082	36.082	TRT1 - TRT3
TRT3 - TRT1	-45.465	-4.682	36.102	36.102	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VISUAL EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSB= 1834.619

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LAMHAN 1,2,3,4

LEVEL	Comparison	Pr > T	Mean	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	0.146	1.452	36.049	37.501
TRT2	- CONTROL	0.051	0.020	32.021	32.071
TRT3	- CONTROL	0.262	6.153	27.659	33.812

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

Number of observations in data set = 64

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Level Values

Number of observations in data set = 64

General Linear Models Procedure

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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General Linear Models Procedure

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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General Linear Models Procedure

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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General Linear Models Procedure

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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General Linear Models Procedure

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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General Linear Models Procedure

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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LEVEL

DV Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F
3 21224.372 7074.791 1.10 0.3555EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T Ho: LSMRAN(1)=LSMRAN(2)	1/2	Pr > T Ho: LSMRAN(2)=LSMRAN(3)	2/3	Pr > T Ho: LSMRAN(3)=LSMRAN(4)	3/4
CONTROL	69.9469584	1	0.6238	10.7041	0.0794		
TRT1	67.6336990	2	0.6238	0.9649	0.1720		
TRT2	67.9271358	3	0.7041	0.9649	0.2046		
TRT3	60.0663337	4	0.0794	0.1720	0.2046		

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSH= 6410.569

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT2	-78.985	2.020	83.026
CONTROL	- TRT1	-72.744	2.253	77.250
CONTROL	- TRT3	-66.355	9.881	86.117

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 61 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	- CONTROL	-83.026	-2.020	78.986
TRT2	- TRT1	-80.772	0.213	81.239
TRT2	- TRT3	-74.294	7.861	90.016

Effect	Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL	Coefficients
INTERCEPT		0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight:

SL

Source	D.F.	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
Model	3	42690.007	14230.002	1.38	0.2588
Error	57	588703.353	10328.129		
Corrected Total	60	631393.360			
Source	D.F.	SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
R-Square	C.V.	Root MSR	RESPONSE Mean		
0.057613	199.7570	101.63	50.87550		

LEVEL

LEVEL	D.F.	TYPE I SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
3	42690.007	14230.002	1.38	0.2588	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS LAID

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General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T HO: LSRMAN(1)=LSRMAN(j)
CONTROL	LSRMAN 1/1	2
TRT1	53.9694876	0.8183
TRT2	50.7504704	0.7255
TRT3	42.7093470	0.0897

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSR= 10328.13

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSR= 10328.13

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.743

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

LEVEL	Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Lower Difference	Upper Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Means
CONTROL	42.7093470	-10.24	10.24	50.87550

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSR= 10328.13

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-74.66	1.17	77.01
TRT2	- CONTROL	-82.14	-3.05	76.04
TRT3	- CONTROL	-85.92	-10.09	65.75

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

CLASS	LEVELS	VALUES
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS				
13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS				

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General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL	CLASS	Levels	Values
1	CONTROL	TRT1 TRT2 TRT3	1/2 3 4

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 61 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect

INTERCEPT

0

LEVEL

CONTROL

TRT1

TRT2

TRT3

-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Coefficients

INTERCEPT

0

LEVEL

CONTROL

TRT1

TRT2

TRT3

-L2-L3-L4

RESPONSE

BL

Weight

1

Source

DF

Squares

Mean

Square

P Value

Pr > F

Model

3

4218.8174

1406.2725

0.86

0.4671

Error

57

93191.0268

1634.9303

Corrected Total

60

97409.8441

R-Square

0.043310

48.73723

.40.434

RESPONSE

Mean

82.96382

C.V.

Root MSE

RESPONSE

D.F.

Type I SS

Mean Square

P Value

Pr > F

Source

3

4218.8174

1406.2725

0.86

0.4671

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSB= 1634.93

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.743

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT2	-38.409	1.547
CONTROL	- TRT1	-35.222	2.611
CONTROL	- TRT3	-34.550	3.283
TRT2	- CONTROL	-41.503	-1.547
TRT2	- TRT1	-38.893	1.064
TRT2	- TRT3	-38.221	1.736
TRT1	- CONTROL	-40.444	-2.611
TRT1	- TRT2	-41.020	-1.064
TRT1	- TRT3	-37.161	0.672
TRT3	- CONTROL	-41.116	-3.283
TRT3	- TRT2	-41.692	-1.736
TRT3	- TRT1	-38.505	-0.672

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for

comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 57 MSB= 1634.93

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.111

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Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Source	DP	Type I SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
LEVEL									
TRT2 - CONTROL	-33.412	-1.547	30.318						
TRT1 - CONTROL	-32.783	-2.611	27.561						
TRT3 - CONTROL	-33.455	-3.283	26.889						

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 60 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect:

INTERCEPT

LEVEL

CONTROL

TRT1

TRT2

TRT3

Effect: RESPONSE
INTERCEPT 0
LEVEL 12
CONTROL 12
TRT1 13
TRT2 14
TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect:

INTERCEPT 0
LEVEL 12
CONTROL 12
TRT1 13
TRT2 14
TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect:

INTERCEPT 0
LEVEL 12
CONTROL 12
TRT1 13
TRT2 14
TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T : LSMEAN(1)-LSMEAN(1)	Pr > T : LSMEAN(1)-LSMEAN(2)	Pr > T : LSMEAN(1)-LSMEAN(3)
CONTROL	56.3512214	1		
TRT1	58.6743835	2	0.6786	0.8385
TRT2	55.0434415	3	0.8385	0.5759
TRT3	45.7702806	4	0.1050	0.0516

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Source	DP	Type I SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
LEVEL									
TRT1 - CONTROL	-97.82	2.32	102.47						
TRT1 - TRT2	-104.54	3.63	111.90						
TRT1 - TRT3	-97.24	12.90	113.05						
CONTROL - TRT1	-102.47	-2.32	97.92						
CONTROL - TRT2	-106.86	1.31	109.48						
CONTROL - TRT3	-99.56	10.58	110.73						
TRT2 - TRT1	-111.80	-3.63	104.54						
TRT2 - TRT3	-109.48	-1.31	106.86						
TRT3 - TRT1	-98.90	9.27	117.44						
TRT3 - CONTROL	-113.05	-12.90	97.24						
Weight: RS	-110.73	-10.58	89.56						

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 56 MSB= 11443.17

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.113

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

General Linear Models Procedure	
LEVEL	Comparison
TRT1	- CONTROL
TRT2	- CONTROL
TRT3	- CONTROL

Simultaneous Lower Difference Simultaneous Upper

Confidence Between Confidence

Limit Means Limit

Limit

Mean

Root MSE

RESPONSE Mean

Pr>F

Pr>p

Pr>P

Pr>Pr

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-96.07	2.63	101.33
TRT1	- TRT2	-103.00	3.61	110.22
TRT1	- TRT3	-85.79	12.91	111.61
CONTROL	- TRT1	-101.33	-2.63	96.07
CONTROL	- TRT2	-105.63	0.98	107.59
CONTROL	- TRT3	-88.43	10.27	108.97
TRT2	- TRT1	-110.22	-3.51	103.00
TRT2	- CONTROL	-107.59	-0.98	105.63
TRT2	- TRT3	-97.32	9.29	115.90
TRT3	- TRT1	-111.61	-12.91	85.79
TRT3	- CONTROL	-108.97	-10.27	88.43
TRT3	- TRT2	-115.90	-9.29	97.32

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 56 MSB= 11115.45
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.113

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Difference	Simultaneous Upper Difference	Between Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1	- CONTROL	-76.14	2.63	81.40	
TRT2	- CONTROL	-86.06	-0.98	84.10	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-89.04	-10.27	68.49	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

LEVEL	Class	Levels	Values
4		CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3	

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 52 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for LEVEL

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
TRT1		L3
TRT2		L4
TRT3		-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: THICK

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	0.0005752	0.0001918	0.27	0.8464
Error	48	0.0340328	0.0007090		
Corrected Total	51	0.0346081			

LEVEL	Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
	R-square	C.V.	Root MSB	THICK Mean		
	0.016623	6.900684	0.0266	.3858654		

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Least Squares Means

LEVEL	THICK	Pr > T _{HO} : LSMHAN(1)=LSMHAN(2)
CONTROL	0.38978571	1
TRT1	0.3875333	2
TRT2	0.3836667	3
TRT3	0.3810000	4

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: THICK

Alpha = 0.05 Confidence = 0.95 df = 48 MSB = 0.000709

Critical Value of Studentized Range = 3.764

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

simultaneous

simultaneous

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-0.02408	0.02225	-0.02859
CONTROL	- TRT2	-0.02116	0.00112	-0.03400
CONTROL	- TRT3	-0.01977	0.00879	0.03734
TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.02859	-0.02225	0.02408
TRT1	- TRT2	-0.02160	0.00287	0.03131
TRT1	- TRT3	-0.02160	0.00653	0.03466
TRT2	- CONTROL	-0.03400	-0.00612	0.02176
TRT2	- TRT1	-0.03131	-0.00387	0.02358
TRT2	- TRT3	-0.02691	0.00267	0.03225
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.03734	-0.00879	0.01977
TRT3	- TRT1	-0.03466	-0.00653	0.02150
TRT3	- TRT2	-0.03225	-0.00267	0.02691

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: THICK

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha = 0.05 Confidence = 0.95 df = 48 MSB = 0.000709

Critical Value of Dunnett's T = 2.122

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

simultaneous

lower

difference

upper

confidence

limit

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-0.02325	-0.00225	0.01874
CONTROL	- TRT2	-0.02334	-0.00612	0.01610
CONTROL	- TRT3	-0.03155	-0.00879	0.01398

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 58 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

TYPE I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4
TRT1				
TRT2				
TRT3		-L2-L3-L4		

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: HAWT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	316.058240	12.019413	1.26	0.2973
Error	54	515.150208	9.539819		
Corrected Total	57	551.208448			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	HAWT Mean
0.05417	8.346562	3.0887	37.00517

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-0.02325	-0.00225	0.01874
CONTROL	- TRT2	-0.02334	-0.00612	0.01610
CONTROL	- TRT3	-0.03155	-0.00879	0.01398

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

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General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	HATWT	Pr > T HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(3)
CONTROL	1/3	2
TRT1	36.466667	1.000000
TRT2	38.2687500	2.01142
TRT3	36.3593333	3.09150
	36.6933333	4.08553
		0.11111
		0.16166
		0.7805
		0.16166
		0.7805

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHING WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: HATWT

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 9.539819

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

simultaneous Lower Difference Simultaneous
CONFIDENCE Confidence Upper
LEVEL Comparison Between Means Confidence Limit

LEVEL	CONFIDENCE	COMPARISON	LOWER	DIFFERENCE	UPPER
TRT1	- TRT3	-1.367	1.575	4.518	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.161	1.782	4.725	
TRT1	- TRT2	-1.216	1.910	5.037	
TRT3	- TRT1	-4.518	-1.575	1.367	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-2.783	0.207	3.196	
TRT3	- TRT2	-2.835	0.325	3.506	
CONTROL	- TRT1	-4.725	-1.782	1.161	
CONTROL	- TRT3	-3.196	-0.207	2.783	
CONTROL	- TRT2	-3.043	0.128	3.299	
TRT2	- TRT1	-5.037	-1.910	1.216	
TRT2	- TRT3	-3.066	-0.335	2.836	
TRT2	- CONTROL	-3.299	-0.128	3.043	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHING WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: HATWT

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 9.539819

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	Means
TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.563	1.782	4.127
TRT3	- CONTROL	-2.176	0.207	2.589
TRT2	- CONTROL	-2.655	-0.128	2.398

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 64 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

INTERCEPT 0

Dependent Variable: SURWWT

INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	
CONTROL	L2
TRT1	L3
TRT2	L4
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: SURWWT

Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F

Model	3	1487.9650	495.9883	1.08	0.3639
Error	54	24716.0759	457.7051		
Corrected Total	57	26204.0409			

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R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	SURVET Mean
0.056784	6.856573	21.394	312.0224

SOURCE
LEVEL

DP	TYPE I SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
3	1487.9650	495.9883	1.08	0.3639

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

SURVET
LSMEAN

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(1)

1/1 1 2 3 4

CONTROL 310.246667 1 .3635 0.3635 0.4725 0.4887

TRT1 317.293750 2 0.3635 0.3635 0.8900 0.1100

TRT2 316.241667 3 0.4725 0.8900 0.1100

TRT3 304.800000 4 0.4887 0.1100 0.1730

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: SURVET

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 457.7051

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.112

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: SURVET

comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 457.7051

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.112

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Between Confidence Limit Means Limit

LEVEL Comparison

TRT1 - CONTROL -9.194 7.047 23.289

TRT2 - CONTROL -11.507 5.995 23.497

TRT3 - CONTROL -21.948 -5.447 11.055

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

CLASS Levels Values

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

LEVEL Comparison

Lower Difference Between Confidence Limit Means Limit

TRT1 - TRT2 -20.606 1.052 22.710

TRT1 - CONTROL -13.335 7.047 27.430

TRT1 - TRT3 -7.889 12.494 32.876

TRT2 - TRT1 -22.710 -1.052 20.606

TRT2 - CONTROL -15.970 5.995 27.960

TRT2 - TRT3 -10.523 11.442 33.407

TRT3 - TRT1 -32.876 -12.494 7.889

TRT3 - TRT2 -33.407 -11.442 10.523

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

LEVEL CONTROL L2

TRT1 L3

TRT2 L4

TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

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- CONTROL -26.155 -5.447 18.262

TRT1 -13.335 -27.960 5.995

TRT2 -22.710 -1.052 20.606

TRT3 -33.407 -11.442 10.523

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15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: FOOD	DP	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > P	DP	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > P
Source						Source				
Model	3	120836615	40278872	3.04	0.0358	TRT3	- TRT2	-1249	2152	5553
Error	60	794986400	13249773			TRT3	- TRT1	-838	2863	5913
Corrected Total	63	915123014				TRT3	- CONTROL	411	3812	7212
R-square		C.V.	Root MSE	FOOD Mean		TRT2	- TRT3	-5553	-2152	1249
0.131943	7.818214	3640.0	46558.25			TRT2	- TRT1	-2990	411	3811
LEVEL		LSMEAN	Type I SS	Mean Square	P Value	TRT1	- TRT3	-5913	-2863	838
	3	120836615	40278872	3.04	0.0358	TRT1	- TRT2	-3811	-411	2990

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

FOOD	Pr > T H0: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(2)
LSMEAN	1/ 1 2 3 4
CONTROL	
TRT1	44878.1250 1 . 0.3356 0.0201 0.0044
TRT2	46127.2500 2 0.3356 0.7508 0.0510
TRT3	46537.8750 3 0.2021 0.7508 0.0997
	46689.7500 4 0.0044 0.0510 0.0997

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: FOOD

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 DF= 60 NSR= 13249773

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.737

Minimum Significant Difference= 3400.8

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Between Means

Upper Difference Between Means

Lower Confidence Limit Between Means

Upper Confidence Limit Between Means

LEVEL	Comparison	TRT3 - CONTROL	TRT3 - TRT1	TRT1 - CONTROL
		1104	3812	6519
		-1048	1660	4367
		-1458	1249	3957

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: POSTM

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Main Square	P Value	Pr > F
Model	4	423655.51	105913.88	5.04	0.0015
Error	59	1240423.60	21024.13		
Corrected Total	63	1664079.11			
			R-Square	C.V.	Root MSR
		0.254589	.12.40533	145.00	POSTM Mean

Alphas= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSB= 21024.13
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.739
 Minimum Significant Difference= 135.53

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	290321.80	96977.37	4.61	0.0058
PIRM	1	132723.72	132723.72	6.31	0.0147
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	P Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	316651.13	106217.04	5.05	0.0035
PIRM	1	132723.72	132723.72	6.31	0.0147

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	POSTM	Std Err	Pr > T	LSMEAN	LSMEAN Number
CONTROL	1255.48750	36.29322	0.0001	1	
TRT1	1208.46939	36.25158	0.0001	2	
TRT2	1146.18057	36.25012	0.0001	3	
TRT3	1067.17504	36.30140	0.0001	4	

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(j)

j/1	1	2	3	4
1	0.3630	0.0341	0.6005	4
2	0.3630	0.2148	0.0078	
3	0.0341	0.2148	0.1386	
4	0.0005	0.0078	0.1386	

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Levels Values

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alphas= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSB= 21024.13
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.739
 Minimum Significant Difference= 135.53

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-151.46	-43.56	64.33
TRT2	- CONTROL	-214.08	-106.19	1.71
TRT3	- CONTROL	-286.83	-178.94	-71.04

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

General Linear Models Procedure

LEVEL 4 - CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 61 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: POSTP
 Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F
 Model 4 682260.74 170565.18 9.26 0.0001
 Error 56 1032044.90 18429.37
 Corrected Total 60 1714305.64

R-Square C.V. Root MSE 0.397981 12.75655 115.75
 POSTP Mean 1064.197

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
LEVEL	3	394378.08	131459.36	7.13	0.0004	287812.66
TRT1	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
LEVEL	3	342216.97	114095.66	6.19	0.0010	287812.66
TRT1	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS
22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT

15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	POSTP	Std Err	Pr > T	LSMEAN	LSMEAN	Pr > T	LSMEAN	Pr > T	LSMEAN	Pr > T	LSMEAN
CONTROL	1156.94749	33.94835	0.0001	1	1156.94749	33.94835	0.0001	1	1156.94749	33.94835	0.0001
TRT1	1107.24115	34.20647	0.0001	2	1107.24115	34.20647	0.0001	2	1107.24115	34.20647	0.0001
TRT2	998.17319	36.65197	0.0001	3	998.17319	36.65197	0.0001	3	998.17319	36.65197	0.0001
TRT3	978.83607	35.07076	0.0001	4	978.83607	35.07076	0.0001	4	978.83607	35.07076	0.0001

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(j)

1/j 1 2 3 4
1 0.2886 0.0021 0.0005
2 0.2886 0.0353 0.0111
3 0.0021 0.0353 0.7052
4 0.0005 0.0111 0.7052

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF PIRATE ON THE REPRODUCTION OF MALLARDS**22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT*******
15:53 Thursday, July 27, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: POSTP
 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 56 MSE= 18429.37
 Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper Confidence Between Means Limit	
LEVEL Comparison	Confidence Limit

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
CONTROL	1	95.46	95.46	31.62	0.0001	158.71
TRT1	1	43.16	43.16	172.35	0.0001	140.73
TRT2	1	46.56	46.56	178.11	0.0001	146.48
TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
LEVEL	3	394378.08	131459.36	7.13	0.0004	287812.66
TRT1	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
LEVEL	3	342216.97	114095.66	6.19	0.0010	287812.66
TRT2	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
CONTROL	1	95.46	95.46	31.62	0.0001	158.71
TRT1	1	43.16	43.16	172.35	0.0001	140.73
TRT2	1	46.56	46.56	178.11	0.0001	146.48
TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
LEVEL	3	394378.08	131459.36	7.13	0.0004	287812.66
TRT1	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
LEVEL	3	342216.97	114095.66	6.19	0.0010	287812.66
TRT2	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
CONTROL	1	95.46	95.46	31.62	0.0001	158.71
TRT1	1	43.16	43.16	172.35	0.0001	140.73
TRT2	1	46.56	46.56	178.11	0.0001	146.48
TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
LEVEL	3	394378.08	131459.36	7.13	0.0004	287812.66
TRT1	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
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TRT1	1	43.16	43.16	172.35	0.0001	140.73
TRT2	1	46.56	46.56	178.11	0.0001	146.48
TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
LEVEL	3	394378.08	131459.36	7.13	0.0004	287812.66
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TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

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TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
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TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

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TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
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LEVEL	3	342216.97	114095.66	6.19	0.0010	287812.66
TRT2	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	

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CONTROL	1	95.46	95.46	31.62	0.0001	158.71
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TRT2	1	46.56	46.56	178.11	0.0001	146.48
TRT3	1	-301.54	-301.54	-172.35	0.0001	278.03
TRT1	1	-158.71	-158.71	-31.62	0.0001	309.66
TRT2	1	-11.53	-11.53	140.73	0.0001	315.46
TRT3	1	14.93	14.93	146.48	0.0001	315.46

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LEVEL	3	394378.08	131459.36	7.13	0.0004	287812.66
TRT1	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
LEVEL	3	342216.97	114095.66	6.19	0.0010	287812.66
TRT2	1	287812.66	287812.66	15.62	0.0002	

Source	DF	Sums of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	POSTP Mean
CONTROL	1	95.46	95.46	31.62	0.0001	158.71
TRT1	1	43.16	43.16	172.35	0.0001	140.73
TRT2	1	46.56	46.56	178		

