

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

DATA EVALUATION RECORD
S 71-4 -- AVIAN REPRODUCTION TEST

1. CHEMICAL: XDE-105 PC Code No.: 11003

2. TEST MATERIAL: Spinosad Purity: 88%

3. CITATION

Authors: Beavers, J.B., K. Chafey, L.R. Mitchell
and M. Jaber

Title: XDE-105 Insecticide: A Reproduction Study
With the Northern Bobwhite (*Colinus*
virginianus)

Study Completion Date: 1994

Laboratory: Wildlife International Ltd.

Sponsor: DowElanco

Laboratory Report ID: 103-387

MRID No.: 43414533

4. REVIEWED BY: Joanne S. Edwards, Entomologist, EEB, EFED

Signature: Joanne S. Edwards Date: 4/27/96

5. APPROVED BY: Leslie Touart, Head of Section 1, EEB, EFED

Signature: Leslie Touart Date: 3/25/96

6. STUDY PARAMETERS

Scientific Name of Test Organism: Bobwhite

Age of Test Organisms at Test Initiation: 25 weeks

Definitive Study Duration: 21 weeks

7. CONCLUSIONS:

Results Synopsis

Most sensitive endpoints: # eggs laid, live-three week
embryos, normal hatchlings, fourteen day old survivors and
hatchling weight

NOEC: 550 ppm ai

LOEC: 1100 ppm ai

8. ADEQUACY OF THE STUDY

A. Classification: Core.

B. Rationale: N/A

C. Repairability: N/A

9. GUIDELINE DEVIATIONS

1. None.

10. SUBMISSION PURPOSE:

11. MATERIALS AND METHODS

A. Test Organisms

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Species A wild waterfowl species, preferably the mallard (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>), or an upland game species, preferably the northern bobwhite (<i>Colinus virginianus</i>)	Northern Bobwhite (<i>Colinus virginianus</i>)
Age at beginning of test Birds should be approaching their first breeding season.	25 weeks old
Supplier All birds should be from the same source.	Top Flight Quail Farm, Belvidere, NJ
Were birds pen-reared?	Yes
Were birds phenotypically indistinguishable from wild birds?	Yes
Health observation period 2 to 6 weeks.	11 week acclimation
Were birds healthy and without excessive mortality prior to the test?	Yes

B. Test System

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Were pens for adult birds of adequate size and designed to conform to good husbandry practices?	Yes (30 X 51 cm; sloping floors so ceiling height ranged 21 - 26 cm)
Were pens for chicks of adequate size and designed to conform to good husbandry practices?	Yes (72 X 90 X 23 cm high)

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Where pens constructed of a nonbinding material such as galvanized or stainless steel?	Yes- galvanized wire
Was adequate ventilation provided?	Yes
Temperature Approx. 21°C (70°F)	Mean: 16.3 °C SD: 2.7 °C
Relative humidity Approx. 55%	Mean: 38%
Lighting <u>First 8 weeks:</u> 7 h per day. <u>Thereafter:</u> 16-17 h per day. At least 6 footcandles at bird level.	First 7 weeks: 8 h per day. Thereafter: 17 h per day. (367 lux)
Diet A commercial breeder feed (or its equivalent) that is appropriate for the test species.	Feed was formulated to Wildlife International LTD specifications and consisted of 27% protein minimum, 2.5% fat minimum, and 5% fiber maximum
Preparation of test diet	Test diets were prepared by mixing XDE-105 into a premix which was used for weekly preparation of the final diets
Was the premix stored under conditions which maintain stability?	Yes, based on results of analysis of diet samples held 7 days under ambient conditions
Was the diet analyzed to verify homogeneity and stability of the test substance?	Yes
Replenishment of feed	Presented to birds on Monday of each week; additional food was provided when needed.

C. Test Design

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Nominal concentrations</u> At least two concentrations other than the control are required; three or more are strongly recommended. The highest test concentrations should show a significant effect or be at or above the maximum field residue level.	Nominal concentrations: 550, 1100 and 2200 ppm Max. residue level: unknown (label not available)
<u>Control</u> Vehicle control.	Acetone
<u>Vehicle</u> Corn oil or other appropriate vehicle.	Corn oil
<u>Vehicle amount (% of diet by weight)</u> Not more than 2%.	<2%
<u>Number of birds per pen</u> One male and 1 female per pen is strongly recommended. For quail, 1 male and 2 females may be acceptable. For ducks, 2 males and 5 females may be acceptable.	1 male and 1 female per pen.
<u>Number of pens per group</u> At least 5 replicate pens are required for mallards housed in groups of 7. For other arrangements, at least 12 pens are required, but considerably more may be needed if birds are kept in pairs.	16 pens per group.
<u>Pre-laying exposure duration</u> At least 10 weeks prior to the onset of egg-laying.	7 weeks-pre-laying lighting regime- birds began laying eggs during week 13
<u>Exposure duration with egg-laying</u> At least 10 weeks.	14 weeks

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Withdrawal period</u> If reduced reproduction is evident, a withdrawal period of up to 3 weeks may be added to the test phase.	N/A

D. Egg Collection and Incubation

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Were eggs collected daily?</u>	Yes
<u>Egg storage temperature</u> Approximately 16°C (61°F)	12.9 °C
<u>Egg storage humidity</u> Approximately 65%	61%
<u>Were eggs set weekly?</u>	Yes
<u>Were eggs candled for cracks prior to being set for incubation on Day 0?</u>	Yes
<u>Candling for fertility</u> Quail: approx. Day 11 Ducks: approx. Day 14	Eggs were candled on Day 11.
<u>Incubator Temperature and Humidity</u>	37.5 °C 56% relative humidity
<u>Transfer of eggs to hatcher</u> Bobwhite: Day 21 Mallard: Day 23	Eggs were transferred on Day 21.
<u>Hatching temperature</u> 39°C (102°F) is recommended	37.2 °C
<u>Hatching humidity</u> 70% is recommended	76 %
<u>Day after egg set that chicks were removed and counted</u> Bobwhite: Day 24 Mallard: Day 27	Chicks were removed and counted on Day 25 or 26.

E. Eggshell Thickness Measurement

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Collection Schedule At least once every two weeks (Week 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9).	At weekly intervals
Were shells opened, washed, and air dry for at least 48 hours before measuring?	Yes
Measurement 3-4 measurements per eggs to the nearest 0.01 mm.	5 points to the nearest 0.005

12. REPORTED RESULTS

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Quality assurance and GLP compliance statements were included in the report?	Yes
Did diet analysis verify the concentrations of test material?	Yes
Did diet analysis show that the test substance was stable and homogeneous?	Yes
Were body weights of adults reported for test initiation and biweekly up to week 8 or the onset of egg laying?	Yes
Was average food consumption of adults reported at least biweekly?	Yes

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<p><u>Reproductive Endpoints</u></p> <p>The following endpoints should be reported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eggs laid • Eggs cracked • Eggs set • Viable embryos • Live 3-week embryos • Normal hatchlings • 14-day-old survivors • Weights of 14-day-old survivors • Egg shell thickness • Total food consumption • Initial and final body weights, by sex 	<p>All listed endpoints were measured. However, total food consumption per pen was not provided, rather:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o by pen for each week, average gram/bird/day o mean consumption per treatment level per week (grams/bird/day)
Were data reported by pen for all endpoints?	Yes, except as noted above

Significant Results:

Mortality/Gross Necropsy:

Mortalities: Two incidental mortalities occurred in both the control and 550 ppm treatment levels. One treatment related mortality occurred in the 1100 ppm treatment level and two incidental and six treatment related mortalities occurred in the 22000 ppm treatment level.

Gross Necropsy: At the 1100 ppm treatment level one hen was noted with a flaccid gizzard and four hens were noted with a distended ceca. These were considered to be treatment related effects. At the 2200 ppm treatment level effects were noted on reproductive condition (regressed ovaries and testes) and the gastro-intestinal tract (distended and flaccid gizzards), and were considered treatment related.

Adult Body Weight:

There were no treatment related effects on adult body weight in the 550 or 1100 ppm treatment groups. At the 2200 treatment level there was a treatment related reduction in body weight gain among both drakes and hens throughout the study. Male body weight was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$) from the control group for the week 2, 6, 8, and terminal body weight intervals. Hen body weight was statistically significant ($p < 0.05$) from the control group for the week 6, 8, and terminal body weight intervals.

Food Consumption:

Feed consumption was variable among pens due to excessive wastage. However, no treatment related effects were noted at any concentration level.

Eggshell Thickness:

No statistically significant effects were noted.

Offspring Body Weights:

At the 1100 ppm treatment level there was a slight, but statistically significant ($p < 0.05$) reduction in body weights of hatchlings, that was considered to be treatment related. At the 2200 ppm treatment level there reductions in body weight of both hatchlings and # of 14-day survivors that were statistically significant ($p < .05$).

Reproductive Results:

No apparent treatment related effects were noted at the lowest treatment level.

At the 1100 ppm treatment level there was a slight reduction in egg production that was not statistically significant. Also, there appeared to be a slight reduction in the survival of offspring to 14 days of age.

Statistically significant effects on reproductive performance were noted at the highest treatment level for the parameters: egg production, offspring survival, hatchlings as a percentage of both the maximum # of eggs set, and 14-day old survivors as percentages of both the number of eggs set and the maximum number set.

13. VERIFIED STATISTICAL RESULTS

EPA's Birdall Program was used to verify the laboratory findings.

Means of Endpoints

Endpoint	Control	550 ppm	1100 ppm	2200 ppm
Eggs laid (EL)	41.79	39.21	33.47	8.25*
Eggs cracked (EC)	0.86	0.57	1.07	0.13
Eggs set (ES)	35.79	34.29	27.93	5.87*
Viable embryos (VE)	31.21	30.29	23.33	5.00*
Live 3-wk embryos (LE)	30.64	30.07	22.27*	5.00*

Endpoint	Control	550 ppm	1100 ppm	2200 ppm
Normal hatchlings (NH)	28.86	27.43	20.73*	3.62*
14-day-old survivors (HS)	26.00	23.64	18.13*	2.25*
Egg shell thickness (THICK)	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.22
Hatchling weight (HATWT)	6.14	6.00	5.53*	5.33*
14-day-old survivor weight (SURVWT)	23.43	22.79	22.14	18.60*
Food consumption (FOOD) ¹	524	538	538	403*
Final weight of males (POSTM)	217	223	212	193*
Final weight of females (POSTF)	234	239	226	193*

For each pen, weekly values reported (grams/bird/day) were totaled.

* Dunnett's test

Similar statistical findings were noted, except for the following:

- o Wildlife International reported slight reductions in egg production, 14 day survivors and hatchling body weight at the 1100 ppm treatment level, which were not statistically significant. Applying Dunnett's test we found statistically significant ($p < 0.05$) reductions in live three week embryos, normal hatchlings, 14 day survivors and hatchling body weight. We also noted a reduction in egg production at the 1100 treatment level, which can be considered to be biologically significant.

- o Wildlife International reported that feed consumption was variable among pens and no treatment related effects were noted at any concentration level. Applying Dunnett's test we found a statistically significant ($p < 0.05$) reduction in food consumption at the highest test concentration.

14. REVIEWER'S COMMENTS

The reviewer's findings were in general agreement with Wildlife International. There were no deviations noted with the following exception:

- o in the study room, the average temperature (16.3 °C) was lower than the recommended temperature (21 °C) and the relative humidity (38%) was lower than the recommended humidity (55%).

The NOEC for bobwhite exposed to spinosad in the diet for 21 weeks is 550 ppm based upon the following findings:

- o at the 550 ppm treatment level: no apparent chronic or reproductive effects noted.
- o at the 1100 ppm treatment level: a statistically significant reduction in live-three week embryos, normal hatchlings, fourteen day old survivors and hatchling weight and a reduction in eggs laid (viewed as biologically significant; one mortality and associated necropsy findings similar to the 2200 ppm treatment group).
- o at the 2200 ppm treatment level: a statistically significant reduction in eggs laid, viable embryos, live-three week embryos, normal hatchlings, 14 day old survivors, hatchling weight, 14 day survivor weight and adult terminal body weight; 6 adult mortalities; effects on reproduction condition (regressed ovaries/testes) and-gastro-intestinal tract (distended and flaccid livers)

DER dated 4/27/96 (MRID 4344533)

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- Identity of product inert ingredients.
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 - Description of the product manufacturing process.
 - Description of quality control procedures.
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EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES
11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

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59 TRTS 190 188 191
EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

L	B	O	V	B	E	S	T	H	A	R	F	P	O	P	O	
E	B	R	V	B	V	N	I	T	V	O	R	S	R	S	R	
SL	LC	C	S	B	V	H	C	W	W	O	B	T	B	T	B	
60	TRT3	8	0	5	4	4	3	1	0.244	5	23	590	231	222	211	144
61	TRT3	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	•	410	203	200	181	167		
62	TRT3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	420	204	202	189	167		
63	TRT3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	330	209	201	181	167		
64	TRT3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	540	201	189	167	154		

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES
IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA 19 1925

	LEVEL			
	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
	MEAN	MEAN	MEAN	MEAN
BL	41.79	39.21	33.47	8.25
BC	0.86	0.57	1.07	0.13
BS	35.79	34.29	27.93	5.87
VB	31.21	30.29	23.33	5.00
LB	30.64	30.07	22.27	5.00
NH	28.86	27.43	20.73	3.62
HS	26.00	23.64	18.13	2.25
BS/BL (%)	85.60	87.16	84.51	68.49
(BL-BC) / BL (%)	97.73	98.48	90.93	98.96
VR/BS (%)	86.97	88.73	82.17	83.27
LB/VB (%)	98.20	99.31	97.24	100.00
NH/BL (%)	68.78	69.82	62.84	34.49
NH/BS (%)	80.11	79.85	73.94	49.19

43	TRT2	25	1	19	17	17	17	10	0.237	5	21	420	235	470	195	200
44	TRT2	44	0	19	29	29	29	15	0.237	5	21	420	235	470	195	200
44	TRT2	44	0	20	29	29	29	15	0.237	5	21	420	235	470	195	200
45	TRT2	28	0	20	20	20	19	19	0.202	6	22	600	198	208	193	228
46	TRT2	46	0	20	20	20	19	19	0.202	6	22	600	198	208	193	228
47	TRT2	52	1	16	36	34	33	31	0.188	6	24	510	205	212	197	229
47	TRT2	52	1	16	36	34	33	31	0.188	6	24	510	205	212	197	229
48	TRT2	34	0	30	26	26	26	25	0.221	6	24	550	205	199	194	223
49	TRT3	17	0	14	14	14	12	3	0.214	5	13	690	222	196	225	222
50	TRT3	16	1	13	11	11	10	9	0.245	6	24	500	199	168	217	359
51	TRT3	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.175	4	490	185	163	191	184	
52	TRT3	3	0	2	2	2	0	2	0.175	4	450	229	208	182	168	
53	TRT3	11	0	8	6	6	1	1	0.200	6	15	590	202	181	191	202
54	TRT3	55	0	8	6	6	1	1	0.200	6	15	590	202	181	191	202
55	TRT3	55	0	8	6	6	1	1	0.200	6	15	590	202	181	191	202
56	TRT3	57	0	8	6	6	1	1	0.200	6	15	590	202	181	191	202
57	TRT3	58	0	5	3	3	3	2	0.238	6	18	570	191	203	201	222
58	TRT3	58	0	5	3	3	3	2	0.238	6	18	570	191	203	201	222

POSTP	234.29	239.71	225.80	193.12
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EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITESES

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LEVEL=CONTROL

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		14	41.786	13.594
	BC		14	0.857	0.864
	BS		14	35.786	11.396
	VE		14	31.214	12.374
	LR		14	30.643	12.245
	NH		14	28.857	11.999
	HS		14	26.000	12.527
	THICK		14	0.224	0.013
	HAWWT		14	6.143	0.864
	SURVNT		14	23.429	4.014
	FOOD		16	524.375	33.460
	PREM		16	204.812	11.583
	POSTM		14	216.500	20.410
	PRBF		16	199.622	11.401
	POSTP		14	234.286	16.150
	BS_BL		14	85.604	6.466
	NH_BL		14	68.779	18.528
	ENCL_BL		14	97.733	2.409
	VE_ES		14	86.970	19.604
	NH_BS		14	80.114	19.491
	HS_BS		14	70.655	21.837
	HS_VB		14	98.205	2.675
	LR_VB		14	93.891	5.492
	NH_LR		14	88.510	15.468
	HS_NH		14		

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		14	39.214	7.954
	BC		14	0.571	0.756
	BS		14	34.286	7.630
	VE		14	30.286	6.799
	LB		14	30.071	6.731
	NH		14	27.429	6.914
	HS		14	23.643	7.001
	THICK		14	0.231	0.014
	HAWWT		14	6.000	0.392
	SURVNT		14	22.786	2.547
	FOOD		16	538.125	105.528
	PREM		16	205.437	14.269
	POSTM		14	222.857	21.636
	PREF		16	202.937	11.246
	POSTP		14	239.714	12.474
	BS_BL		14	87.161	3.827
	NH_BL		14	69.820	9.964
	ENCL_BL		14	98.477	2.132
	VE_ES		14	88.732	8.336
	NH_BS		14	79.853	8.862
	NH_ES		14	68.437	10.333
	HS_ES		14	99.312	2.023
	LB_VB		14	90.859	8.108
	NH_LB		14	85.755	9.280
	HS_NH		14		

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		16	32.533	1.32
	BC		100.851	41.581	19.610
	BS		31.846	39.641	39.960
	VE		41.581	48.180	5.816
	LR		48.180	55.816	7.132
	NH		55.816	14.072	6.381
	HS		55.816	9.427	5.655
	THICK		55.816	5.711	6.893
	HAWWT		55.816	7.553	26.938
	SURVNT		55.816	2.465	22.541
	FOOD		55.816	24.329	30.902
	PREM		55.816	2.724	5.850
	POSTM		55.816	2.724	17.476
	PRBF		55.816	2.724	
	POSTP		55.816	2.724	
	BS_BL		55.816	2.724	
	NH_BL		55.816	2.724	
	ENCL_BL		55.816	2.724	
	VE_ES		55.816	2.724	
	NH_BS		55.816	2.724	
	HS_BS		55.816	2.724	
	LB_VB		55.816	2.724	
	NH_LB		55.816	2.724	
	HS_NH		55.816	2.724	

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		15	33.467	16.239
	BC		15	1.067	2.815

LEVEL=TRT1

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITESES

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LEVEL=TRT2

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL		14	39.214	7.954
	BC		14	0.571	0.756
	BS		14	34.286	7.630
	VE		14	30.286	6.799
	LB		14	30.071	6.731
	NH		14	27.429	6.914
	HS		14	23.643	7.001
	THICK		14	0.231	0.014
	HAWWT		14	6.000	0.392
	SURVNT		14	22.786	2.547
	FOOD		16	538.125	105.528
	PREM		16	205.437	14.269
	POSTM		14	222.857	21.636
	PRBF		16	202.937	11.246
	POSTP		14	239.714	12.474
	BS_BL		14	87.161	3.827
	NH_BL		14	69.820	9.964
	ENCL_BL		14	98.477	2.132
	VE_ES		14	88.732	8.336
	NH_BS		14	79.853	8.862
	NH_ES		14	68.437	10.333
	HS_ES		14	99.312	2.023
	LB_VB		14	90.859	8.108
	NH_LB		14	85.755	9.280
	HS_NH		14		

ES	15	27.933	13.818	18.600	4.827
VB	15	23.333	13.563	402.500	186.851
LR	15	22.267	12.731	203.812	15.259
NH	15	20.733	12.412	192.625	20.325
HS	15	18.133	11.643	199.687	12.552
THICK	14	0.221	0.017	193.125	32.445
HATWT	15	5.533	0.640	68.492	13.732
SURWT	14	22.143	1.231	34.492	28.226
FOOD	16	538.125	57.645	98.958	2.552
PREM	16	207.250	12.599	83.269	15.376
POSTM	15	212.467	12.972	49.190	34.936
PRRF	16	198.187	11.918	43.860	34.253
POSTP	15	225.800	11.258	100.000	0.000
BS	15	84.513	9.015	61.382	42.209
BL	15	62.835	18.581	33.300	
NH_BL	15	60.934	25.783		
BN_C_BL	15	82.169	16.101		
VR_BS	15	73.936	20.151		
NH_BS	15	57.501	26.741		
HS_BS	15	97.236	9.277		
LR_VB	15	91.469	11.646		
NH_LR	15	79.254	29.001		
HS_NH	15				

N Obs	Variable	Label	CV
16	BL	48.522	
BC	2.63.899		
ES	49.466		
VB	58.127		
LR	57.173		
NH	59.867		
HS	64.206		
THICK	7.574		
HATWT	11.565		
SURWT	5.561		
FOOD	10.712		
PREM	6.079		
POSTM	6.105		
PRRF	6.013		
POSTP	4.986		
BS	10.567		
BL	29.571		
NH_BL	28.353		
BN_C_BL	19.595		
VR_BS	27.255		
NH_BS	46.505		
HS_BS	9.541		
LR_VB	12.732		
NH_LR	36.593		
HS_NH			

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITESES

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LEVEL=TRT3

N Obs	Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev
16	BL	8	8.250	6.714	
BC	8	0.125	0.354		
BS	8	5.875	5.436		
VR	8	5.000	5.099		
LR	8	3.099	4.749		
NH	8	3.225	2.250		
HS	6	2.915	0.219		
THICK	6	0.028	0.816		
HATWT	6	5.333			

SURWT	5	18.600	4.827
FOOD	16	402.500	186.851
PREM	16	203.812	15.259
POSTM	8	192.625	20.325
PRRF	16	199.687	12.552
POSTP	8	193.125	32.445
BS	6	68.492	13.732
BL	6	34.492	28.226
NH_BL	6	98.958	2.552
BN_C_BL	6	83.269	15.376
VR_BS	6	92.533	34.936
NH_ES	6	49.190	34.253
HS_ES	6	43.860	
LS_VB	6	100.000	0.000
NH_LR	6	61.382	42.209
HS_NH	5	63.000	

N Obs	Variable	Label	CV
16	BL	81.376	
BC	282.843		
ES	92.533		
VR	101.980		
LR	101.980		
NH	131.009		
HS	129.577		
THICK	12.869		
HATWT	15.309		
SURWT	25.952		
FOOD	46.423		
PREM	7.487		
POSTM	10.552		
PRRF	6.286		
POSTP	16.800		
BS	20.049		
BL	81.833		
NH_BL	2.578		
BN_C_BL	18.466		
VR_ES	71.023		
NH_ES	78.095		
HS_ES	0.000		
LS_VB	68.765		
NH_LR	52.857		
HS_NH			

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITESES

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level InformationLEVEL=TRT3
CLASS LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITESES
1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: BL	Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pt > F
Model	3	6517.9739	2172.6580	14.12	0.0001	
Error	47	7231.9476	153.8712			
Corrected Total	50	13749.9216				
R-Square						
0.474037						
DR						
37.16972						
Type I SS						
12.404						
Mean Square						
3.37255						
F Value						
Pr > F						
0.0001						

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pt > F
LEVEL	3	6517.9739	2172.6580	14.12	0.0001
BL	1	12.404	3.37255		
MSB	2	6.20133	3.37255		

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 153.8712
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.128

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: BL

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	EL	Pr > T	H0: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)
1	2	1.17	1.17
2	3	1.17	1.17
3	4	1.17	1.17
4	1	1.17	1.17

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: BL

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 153.8712
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.766

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- CONTROL	-9.915	2.571	15.058
TRT1	- CONTROL	-3.958	8.319	20.596
TRT2	- CONTROL	18.894	33.536	48.178
TRT3	- CONTROL	-	-	-
TRT1	- TRT2	-6.529	5.748	18.025
TRT1	- TRT3	16.322	30.964	45.606
TRT2	- TRT3	-20.596	-8.319	3.958
TRT2	- TRT1	-18.025	-5.748	6.529
TRT3	- TRT1	10.753	25.217	39.680
TRT3	- TRT2	-45.606	-30.964	-16.322
TRT3	- TRT2	-39.680	-25.217	-10.753

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-12.547	-2.571	7.404
TRT2	- CONTROL	-18.127	-8.319	1.489
TRT3	- CONTROL	-45.233	-33.536	-21.839

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3
		TRT1 0.85714286
		TRT2 1.0666667
		TRT3 0.1250000

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

TYPE I ESTIMABLE FUNCTIONS FOR: LEVEL
COEFFICIENTS

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: BC	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F VALUE	PR > F
MODEL	3	5.2056723	1.7352241	0.63	0.5978
ERROR	47	128.9511905	2.7436424		
CORRECTED TOTAL	50	134.1568627			
R-SQUARE		0.038803	228.3138	1.6564	.7254902
Source	LEVEL				

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	BC	PR > T HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(1)
-------	----	----------------------------------

LSMEAN	i/j	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	0.85714286	1	0.6502	0.7351	0.3237
TRT1	1.0666667	2	0.5502	0.4251	0.5260
TRT2	1.0666667	3	0.7351	0.4251	0.2004
TRT3	0.1250000	4	0.3237	0.5260	

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

TUKEY'S STUDENTIZED RANGE (HSD) TEST FOR VARIABLE: BC
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.
ALPHA= 0.05 CONFIDENCE= 0.95 DF= 47 MSB= 2.743642
CRITICAL VALUE OF STUDENTIZED RANGE= 3.766

COMPARISONS SIGNIFICANT AT THE 0.05 LEVEL ARE INDICATED BY '***'.

LEVEL	COMPARISON	CONFIDENCE LOWER DIFFERENCE	CONFIDENCE UPPER DIFFERENCE	SIMULTANEOUS MEANS	CONFIDENCE LIMIT
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.430	0.210	1.849	
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.144	0.495	2.135	
TRT2	- TRT3	-0.990	0.942	2.873	
CONTROL	- TRT2	-1.849	-0.210	1.430	
CONTROL	- TRT1	-1.382	0.286	1.953	
CONTROL	- TRT3	-1.223	0.732	2.687	
TRT1	- TRT2	-2.135	-0.495	1.144	
TRT1	- TRT3	-1.953	0.446	1.382	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.509	0.446	2.402	
TRT3	- TRT2	-2.873	-0.942	0.990	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-2.687	-0.732	1.223	
TRT3	- TRT1	-2.402	-0.446	1.509	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

DUNNETT'S ONE-TAILED T TESTS FOR VARIABLE: BC
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

ALPHA= 0.05 CONFIDENCE= 0.95 DF= 47 MSB= 2.743642
CRITICAL VALUE OF DUNNETT'S T= 2.128

COMPARISONS SIGNIFICANT AT THE 0.05 LEVEL ARE INDICATED BY '***'.

LEVEL	SIMULTANEOUS	SIMULTANEOUS
-------	--------------	--------------

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.100	0.210	1.519						
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.618	-0.286	1.046						
TRT3	- CONTROL	-2.294	-0.732	0.830						

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

CLASS	LEVEL	VALUES
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

EFFECT	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2

LEVEL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
CONTROL	L2	L3	L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

EFFECT	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2

LEVEL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
CONTROL	L2	L3	L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

EFFECT	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2

LEVEL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
CONTROL	L2	L3	L4

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	5310.8989	1770.2996	15.63	0.0001
Error	47	5325.0226	113.2984		
Corrected Total	50	10635.9216			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE	ES Mean	
	0.499336	37.51573	10.644	28.37255	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	LSMEAN	ES	Pr > T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)
CONTROL	35.7857143	1	0.7109	0.0530 0.0001
TRT1	34.2857143	2	0.7109	0.1150 0.0001
TRT2	27.9333333	3	0.0530	0.1150 0.0001
TRT3	5.8750000	4	0.0001	0.0001

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: ES

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidenc= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 113.2984

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.766

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper Confidence Comparison Confidence Means Confidence Limit

LEVEL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
CONTROL	-9.215	1.500	12.215			
CONTROL - TRT2	-2.682	7.852	18.387			
CONTROL - TRT3	17.346	29.911	42.475	***		

3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: VE
 General Linear Models Procedure
 Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: ES

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
 comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 113.2984
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.128

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous			Simultaneous		
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Lower Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1 - CONTROL	-10.060	-1.500	7.060			
TRT2 - CONTROL	-16.268	-7.852	0.563			
TRT3 - CONTROL	-39.948	-29.911	-19.874	***		

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

4. ANALYSIS OF VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
 Class Level Information

CLASS	LEVEL	VALUES
	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

4. ANALYSIS OF VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
 Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

BEffect
 Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	

CONTROL	L2
TRT1	L3
TRT2	L4
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

4. ANALYSIS OF VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

CONTROL - TRT3	13.622	26.214	38.806	***
TRT1 - CONTROL	-11.667	-0.929	9.810	
TRT1 - TRT2	-3.606	6.952	17.510	
TRT1 - TRT3	12.694	25.286	37.878	***
INTERCEPT				0
LEVEL	CONTROL	I2		
TRT1		I3		
TRT2		I4		
TRT3		-I2-I3-I4		
TRT1 - CONTROL	-18.439	-7.881	2.677	
TRT1 - TRT2	-17.510	-6.952	3.606	
TRT1 - TRT3	5.895	18.333	30.772	***
TRT2 - CONTROL	-38.806	-26.214	-13.622	***
TRT2 - TRT1	-37.878	-25.286	-12.694	***
TRT2 - TRT3	-30.772	-18.333	-5.895	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

4. ANALYSIS OF VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: VB

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidences= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 113.7989
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.128

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous		Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
		Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit						
TRT1 - CONTROL	-9.507	-0.929	7.650		3	4066.9233	1355.6413	12.77	0.0001
TRT2 - CONTROL	-16.315	-7.881	0.553		47	4989.0762	106.1506		
TRT3 - CONTROL	-36.274	-26.214	-16.155		50	9056.0000			

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	LR	Pr > T	HO: LSMEAN(1) = LSMEAN(j)	
	LSMEAN	1/j	2 3 4	
CONTROL	30.6428571	1	0.8840	0.0337 0.0001
TRT1	30.0714286	2	0.8840	0.0471 0.0001
TRT2	22.2666667	3	0.0337 0.0471	0.0004
TRT3	5.0000000	4	0.0001 0.0001	0.0004

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models' Procedure
 Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL
 Coefficients

Effect	
INTERCEPT	0

LEVEL	CONTROL	I2
TRT1		I3
TRT2		I4
TRT3		-I2-I3-I4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	4066.9233	1355.6413	12.77	0.0001
Error	47	4989.0762	106.1506		

Corrected Total R-Square C.V. Root MSB LB Mean

0.449086 42.92891 10.303 24.00000

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE
 5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: LB
 NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 106.1506
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.766

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
CONTROL - TRT1	-9.800	0.571	10.943	
CONTROL - TRT2	-1.821	8.376	18.573	
CONTROL - TRT3	13.481	25.643	37.804	***
TRT1 - CONTROL	-10.943	-0.571	9.800	
TRT1 - TRT2	-2.392	7.805	18.002	
TRT1 - TRT3	12.910	25.071	37.233	***
TRT2 - CONTROL	-18.573	-8.376	1.821	
TRT2 - TRT1	-18.002	-7.805	2.392	
TRT2 - TRT3	-5.254	17.267	29.280	***
TRT3 - CONTROL	-37.804	-25.643	-13.481	
TRT3 - TRT1	-37.233	-25.071	-12.910	***
TRT3 - TRT2	-29.280	-17.267	-5.254	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for

comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 106.1506
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.128

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - CONTROL	-8.857	-0.571	7.714	***
TRT2 - CONTROL	-16.522	-8.376	-0.230	***
TRT3 - CONTROL	-35.358	-25.643	-15.928	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL	Class	Levels	Values
4	CONTROL	TRT1 TRT2 TRT3	

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES						
6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS						
TYPE I ESTIMABLE FUNCTIONS FOR: LEVEL						
INTERCEPT	0					
LEVEL	CONTROL	12				
	TRT1	13				
	TRT2	14				
	TRT3	-12-13-14				

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: NH

Source	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
Model	3795.3429	1265.1143	12.37	0.0001	
Error	47	4807.9512	102.2968		
Corrected Total	50	8603.2941			
R-Square	0.441150	45.72905	10.114	22.11765	
DF					
LEVEL	3	3795.3429	1265.1143	12.37	0.0001
Pr > F					
NH Mean					

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least squares Means

LEVEL	NH	Pr > T	H0: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)
1/3	2	3	4

	CONTROL	28.8571429	1	0.7103	0.0358	0.0001
TRT1	27.4285714	2	0.7103	0.0813	0.0001	
TRT2	20.7333333	3	0.0358	0.0813	0.0003	
TRT3	3.6250000	4	0.0001	0.0003		

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: NH

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 102.2968
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.766

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous

LEVEL	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL - TRT1	-8.753	1.429	11.610
CONTROL - TRT2	-1.886	8.124	18.134
CONTROL - TRT3	13.293	25.232	37.171

TRT1	- CONTROL	-11.610	-1.429	8.753
TRT1	- TRT2	-3.315	6.695	16.705
TRT1	- TRT3	11.865	23.804	35.742
TRT2	- CONTROL	-18.134	-8.124	1.886
TRT2	- TRT1	-16.705	-6.695	3.315
TRT2	- TRT3	5.315	17.108	28.901
TRT3	- CONTROL	-37.171	-25.232	-13.293
TRT3	- TRT1	-35.742	-23.804	-11.865
TRT3	- TRT2	-28.901	-17.108	-5.315

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: NH

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 102.2968
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.128

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous
Lower Difference Simultaneous
Upper

LEVEL	Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-9.562	-1.429	6.705
TRT2	- CONTROL	-16.121	-8.124	-0.127
TRT3	- CONTROL	-34.769	-25.232	-15.695

LEVEL	Class	Level	Values	
4	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL L2 TRT1 L3 TRT2 L4 TRT3 L2-L3-L4

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: HS	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Source Model	3238.5328	1079.5109	10.95	0.0001
Error	47	4634.4476	98.6053	
Corrected Total	50	7872.9804		
R-Square	0.411348	51.41431	9.9300	19.31373
C.V.				
Root MSB				
HS Mean				

File:a:bird.out Page 21 DF Type I SS Mean Square P Value Pr > p
Source 3 3238.5328 1079.5109 10.95 0.0001
LEVEL

General Linear Models Procedure

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	HS	Pr > T	H0: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)
	LSMEAN	i/j	1 2 3 4
CONTROL	26.000000	1	0.5330 0.0383 0.001
TRT1	23.6428571	2	0.5330 0.421 0.001
TRT2	18.1333333	3	0.0383 0.1421 0.006
TRT3	2.2500000	4	0.0001 0.0006

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: HS

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 98.60527

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.766

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper Simultaneous

LEVEL	Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
	TRT1 - CONTROL	-10.343	-2.357	5.628 ***
	TRT2 - CONTROL	-15.718	-7.867	-0.016 ***
	TRT3 - CONTROL	-33.114	-23.750	-14.386 ***

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0

LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
TRT1	L3	
TRT2	L4	
TRT3	-12-L3-L4	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: HS

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 47 MSB= 98.60527

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.128

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

File:a:bird.out Page 22 DF Type I SS Mean Square P Value Pr > p
Source 3 3238.5328 1079.5109 10.95 0.0001
LEVEL

General Linear Models Procedure

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: BL

	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	Pr > P
Source						
Model	3	8579.6433	2859.8811	3.04	0.0384	
Error	45	42285.5586	939.6791			
Corrected Total	48	50865.2019				
	R-square	C.V.	Root MSB	RESPONSE Mean		
	0.168674	45.29938	30.654	67.67021		
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
LEVEL	3	8579.6433	2859.8811	3.04	0.0384	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T H0: LSMRAN(i)=LSMRAN(j)	i/j	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	68.0285156	1	0.4760	0.4085	0.0147		
TRT1	69.4078515	2	0.4760	0.1371	0.0064		
TRT2	66.5426274	3	0.4085	0.1371	0.0387		
TRT3	57.9864294	4	0.0147	0.0064	0.0387		

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 diff= 45 MSB= 939.6791

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

9. ANALYSIS OF VISIBLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

CLASS	LEVELS	VALUES
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

9. ANALYSIS OF VISIBLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

TRT1 - TRT3 -28.49 11.41 51.31

CONTROL - TRT1 -32.22 -1.31 29.60

CONTROL - TRT2 -28.83 1.56 31.94

TRT2 - TRT1 -33.25 -2.87 27.52

TRT2 - CONTROL -31.94 -1.56 28.83

TRT2 - TRT3 -30.95 8.55 48.05

TRT3 - TRT1 -51.31 -11.41 28.49

TRT3 - CONTROL -50.00 -10.10 29.80

TRT3 - TRT2 -48.05 -8.55 30.95

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	
CONTROL	L2
TRT1	L3
TRT2	L4
TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

9. ANALYSIS OF VITABLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: ES

Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F

Model	3	5078.3741	1692.7914	0.40	0.7569
Error	45	192676.7788	4281.7062		
Corrected Total	48	197755.1530			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
0.025680	92.34058	65.435	70.86239

Source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

LEVEL	3	5078.3741	1692.7914	0.40	0.7569
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EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

9. ANALYSIS OF VITABLE EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T H0: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(j)	1/j	LSMEAN	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	72.2836803	1	0.9207	0.3219	0.9360			
TRT1	71.862005	2	0.9207	0.3750	0.9693			
TRT2	67.9451435	3	0.3219	0.3750	0.7273			
TRT3	71.4776567	4	0.9360	0.9693	0.7273			

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VITABLE EMBRYOS

Class	Levels	Values			
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3			
TRT1	85.1918974	1	0.3073	0.8033	0.4803
TRT2	88.0489818	2	0.3073	0.2275	0.7768
TRT3	84.4622133	3	0.8033	0.2275	0.4210
	89.9637896	4	0.4803	0.7768	0.4210

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL
	TRT1
	TRT2
	TRT3
	-L2-L3-L4

General Linear Models Procedure

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: VEV

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	3506.8305	1168.9435	0.71	0.5514
Error	45	74138.4006	1647.5200		
Corrected Total	48	77645.2311			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
0.045165	47.13771	40.590	86.10868

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	3506.8305	1168.9435	0.71	0.5514

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

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LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T	HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(j)		
1/j	1	2	3		
LSMEAN	i/j	1	2	3	
CONTROL	85.1918974	1	0.3073	0.8033	0.4803
TRT1	88.0489818	2	0.3073	0.2275	0.7768
TRT2	84.4622133	3	0.8033	0.2275	0.4210
TRT3	89.9637896	4	0.4803	0.7768	0.4210

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 1647.52

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Limit	Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT1	-50.920	1.915	54.749	50.920
TRT3	- CONTROL	-48.063	4.772	57.606	43.824
TRT3	- TRT2	-46.802	5.502	57.805	
TRT1	- TRT3	-54.749	-1.915	50.920	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-38.068	2.857	43.783	
TRT1	- TRT2	-36.651	3.587		
CONTROL	- TRT3	-57.606	-4.772	48.063	
CONTROL	- TRT1	-43.783	-2.857	38.068	
CONTROL	- TRT2	-39.508	0.730	40.967	
TRT2	- TRT3	-57.805	-5.502	46.802	
TRT2	- TRT1	-43.824	-3.587	36.651	
TRT2	- CONTROL	-40.967	-0.730	39.508	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 1647.52

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.138

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11.45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- CONTROL	-37.565	4.772	47.108
TRT1	- CONTROL	-29.937	2.857	35.651
TRT2	- CONTROL	-32.972	-0.730	31.513

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3.

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11.45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

LEVEL	RESPNSR	Pr > T HO: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)	Pr > T 1 2 3 4
CONTROL	78.0112056	1 . 0.2496	0.9099 0.0279
TRT1	74.1775162	2 . 0.2495	0.2344 0.0807
TRT2	78.4088114	3 . 0.9099	0.2344 0.0265
TRT3	59.9915906	4 . 0.0279	0.0807 0.0265

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect

INTERCEPT

0

LEVEL

CONTROL

L2

L3

L4

TRT2

TRT3

-L2-L3-L4

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSR= 2301.466
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight:

LB

Source

DF

Squares

Sum of

Square

Mean

F Value

Pr > F

Model

45

103565.986

2301.466

Error

48

118843.277

Corrected Total

R-Square

C.V.

Root MSE

RESPONSE Mean

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/3-WEEK LITE EMBRYOS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

- NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 2301.466
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.138

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous

LEVEL Comparison	Confidence Limit	Difference		Simultaneous	
		Between Means	Confidence Limit	Upper	Lower
TRT2 - CONTROL	-37.71	0.40	38.51		
TRT1 - CONTROL	-42.60	-3.84	34.92		
TRT3 - CONTROL	-68.06	-18.02	32.02		

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

CLASS	LEVEL	VALUES
	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL
	I2
	TRT1
	I3
	TRT2
	I4
	-I2-I3-I4
	TRT3

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	23038.383	7679.461	2.29	0.0916
Error	45	151173.728	3359.416		

Corrected Total 48 174212.111

R-Square 0.132243 DF 3 C.V. 105.7415 Root MSB 54.81336

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(1)	Pr > T HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(2)	Pr > T HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(3)	Pr > T HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(4)
CONTROL	56.796677	1	0.9528	0.1842	0.0318
TRT1	57.0014496	2	0.9528	0.1726	0.0304
TRT2	52.0410892	3	0.1842	0.1726	0.1232
TRT3	40.1195451	4	0.0318	0.0304	0.1232

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHINGS/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 3359.416
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Difference	Simultaneous Upper Difference	Simultaneous Between Means	Simultaneous Confidence Limit
INTERCEPT	0				
LEVEL	CONTROL				
	I2				
	TRT1				
	I3				
	TRT2				
	I4				
	-I2-I3-I4				
	TRT3				

TRT1	- CONTROL	-58.24	0.20	58.64
TRT1	- TRT2	-52.50	4.96	62.42
TRT1	- TRT3	-58.56	16.88	92.33
CONTROL	- TRT1	-58.64	-0.20	58.24
CONTROL	- TRT2	-52.70	4.76	62.21
CONTROL	- TRT3	-58.77	16.68	92.12
TRT2	- TRT1	-62.42	-4.96	52.50
TRT2	- CONTROL	-62.21	-4.76	52.70
TRT2	- TRT3	-62.77	11.92	86.61
TRT3	- TRT1	-92.33	-16.88	58.56
TRT3	- CONTROL	-92.12	-16.68	58.77
TRT3	- TRT2	-86.61	-11.92	62.77

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLING EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSE= 3359.416
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.138

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
		Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-46.62	0.20	47.03	
TRT2	- CONTROL	-50.80	-4.76	41.29	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-77.13	-16.68	43.78	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 47 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	I2
LEVEL	TRT1	I3
LEVEL	TRT2	I4
LEVEL	TRT3	-I2-I3-I4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: NH

Source	Weight:	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model		3	19213.404	6404.468	2.17	0.1053
Error		43	126860.882	2950.253		
Corrected Total		46	146074.286			
Source		R-Square	C.V.	Root MSB	RESPONSE Mean	
		0.131532	76.9890	54.316	70.55064	
LEVEL		DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
		3	19213.404	6404.468	2.17	0.1053

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(j)
CONTROL	i/j	1/2 3/4
TRT1	74.1564797	1
TRT2	69.1416166	2
TRT3	69.4697797	3
	49.4852723	4

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 43 MSB= 2950.253

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.779

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Simultaneous
CONTROL - TRT2	-50.18	4.69	59.55	
CONTROL - TRT3	-50.95	24.67	100.29	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-59.55	-4.69	50.18	
TRT2 - TRT3	-54.53	0.33	55.19	
TRT3 - TRT1	-55.64	19.98	95.61	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-59.88	-5.01	49.85	
TRT1 - TRT2	-55.19	-0.33	54.53	
TRT1 - TRT3	-55.97	19.66	95.28	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-100.29	-24.67	50.95	
TRT3 - TRT2	-95.61	-19.98	55.64	
TRT3 - TRT1	-95.28	-19.66	55.97	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidences= 0.95 df= 43 MSB= 2950.253

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.146

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Simultaneous
TRT2 - CONTROL	-48.74	-4.69	39.37	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-49.07	-5.01	39.04	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-85.40	-24.67	36.05	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level InformationClass Levels Values
LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995General Linear Models Procedure
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVELINTERCEPT Effect Coefficients
0

LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4	-L2-L3-L4
TRT3					

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: EL

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	1477.9773	492.6591	0.28	0.8424
Error	45	80305.2267	1784.5606		
Corrected Total	48	81783.2039			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean
0.018072	49.91820	42.244	84.62656

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

Least Squares Means

LEVEL RESPONSE Pr-> |T| HO: LSMRAN(j)=LSMRAN(i)

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr-> T	HO: LSMRAN(1)=LSMRAN(2)	HO: LSMRAN(1)=LSMRAN(3)	HO: LSMRAN(1)=LSMRAN(4)
CONTROL	83.4316012	1	0.4194	0.5842	0.5842
TRT1	85.4770860	2	0.4194	0.8107	0.8597
TRT2	84.8484894	3	0.5842	0.8107	0.7727
TRT3	86.4555018	4	0.5842	0.8597	0.7727

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE'S EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 1784.561

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3 - TRT1	-54.010	0.978	55.966
TRT3 - TRT2	-52.828	1.607	56.042
TRT3 - CONTROL	-51.964	3.024	58.012
TRT1 - TRT3	-55.966	-0.978	54.010
TRT1 - TRT2	-41.549	0.629	42.506
TRT1 - CONTROL	-40.548	2.045	44.639
TRT2 - TRT3	-56.042	-1.607	52.828
TRT2 - TRT1	-42.506	-0.629	41.249
TRT2 - CONTROL	-40.461	1.417	43.295
CONTROL - TRT3	-58.012	-3.024	51.964
CONTROL - TRT1	-44.639	-2.045	40.548
CONTROL - TRT2	-43.295	-1.417	40.461

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE'S EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 1784.561

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.138

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE'S EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE'S EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect Intercept 0

Effect Coefficients LEVEL CONTROL L2 TRT1 L3 TRT2 L4 TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE'S EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: ES

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	13993.573	4664.524	1.15	0.3404
Error	45	182959.155	4065.759		
Corrected Total	48	196952.729			

LEVEL	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSB	RESPONSE Mean
0.071050	100.7514	63.763	63.28774	
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value
LEVEL	3	13993.573	4664.524	1.15

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE
15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T HO: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)
CONTROL	66.1021850	1
TRT1	63.9359792	2
TRT2	60.5076029	3
TRT3	51.4511937	4

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE
15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-53.68	-2.17	49.35
TRT2	- CONTROL	-56.25	-5.59	45.06
TRT3	- CONTROL	-81.16	-14.65	51.86

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.
Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE
NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
comparisons of all treatments against a control.
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSB= 4065.759
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.138

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE
15. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	Class	Levels	Values
4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3		

Number of observations in data set = 64

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE
16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL - TRT1	-62.12	2.17	66.46
CONTROL - TRT2	-57.62	5.59	68.80
CONTROL - TRT3	-68.35	14.65	97.65
TRT1 - CONTROL	-66.46	-2.17	62.12
TRT1 - TRT2	-59.78	3.43	66.64
TRT1 - TRT3	-70.51	12.48	95.48
TRT2 - CONTROL	-68.80	-5.59	57.62
TRT2 - TRT1	-66.64	-3.43	59.78
TRT2 - TRT3	-73.11	9.06	91.22
TRT3 - CONTROL	-97.65	-14.65	68.35
TRT3 - TRT1	-95.48	-12.48	70.51

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SBT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE		LEVEL Comparison		Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
Source	ES	DF	Sum of squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model		3	22865.707	7621.902	1.93	0.1382
ERROR		45	177686.168	3948.582		
Corrected Total		48	200551.875			
	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean		
	0.114014	111.6436	62.838	56.28423		
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
LEVEL	3	22865.707	7621.902	1.93	0.1382	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SBT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE	Pr > T HO: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	i,j	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	59.6223137	1	0.4233	0.2007	0.0399		
TRT1	56.3791893	2	0.4233	0.6099	0.0398		
TRT2	54.2207773	3	0.2007	0.6099	0.1029		
TRT3	38.1272312	4	0.0299	0.0638	0.1029		

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SBT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSE= 3948.582

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Difference		Simultaneous Upper Difference	
		Confidence	Between Means	Confidence	Between Means
CONTROL	- TRT1	-54.01	-3.24	47.53	44.51
TRT1	- CONTROL	-55.32	-5.40	44.05	44.05
TRT2	- CONTROL	-87.04	-21.50		
TRT3	- CONTROL	-			

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995*****
 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: THICK

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	P Value	Pr > F
Model	3	0.0008599	0.0002866	1.03	0.3893	
Error	44	0.0122638	0.0002787			
Corrected Total	47	0.0131237				

R-Square C.V. Root MSE THICK Mean

0.065523 7.433751 0.0167 .2245833

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	0.0008599	0.0002866	1.03	0.3893

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	THICK	Pr > T H0: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	0.2235714	1	0.3246	0.5974	0.5406	
TRT1	0.2364286	2	0.3246	0.1336	0.1720	
TRT2	0.2200000	3	0.5974	0.1336	0.8388	
TRT3	0.2133333	4	0.5406	0.1720	0.8388	

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: THICK

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 44 MSE= 0.000279
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.776

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- CONTROL	-0.01056	0.00629	0.02313
TRT1	- TRT2	-0.00720	0.00964	0.02649
TRT1	- TRT3	-0.01044	0.01131	0.03306
CONTROL	- TRT1	-0.02313	-0.00629	0.01056
CONTROL	- TRT2	-0.01349	0.00336	0.02020
CONTROL	- TRT3	-0.01673	0.00502	0.02677
TRT2	- TRT1	-0.02649	-0.00964	0.00720
TRT2	- CONTROL	-0.02050	-0.00336	0.01349
TRT2	- TRT3	-0.02008	0.00167	0.02342
TRT3	- TRT1	-0.03306	-0.01131	0.01044
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.02677	-0.00502	0.01673
TRT3	- TRT2	-0.02342	-0.00167	0.02008

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: THICK

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 44 MSE= 0.000279
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.140

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- CONTROL	-0.00722	0.00629	0.01979
TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.01686	-0.00336	0.01014
TRT2	- CONTROL	-0.02245	-0.00502	0.01241

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 49 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2 L3 L4 -L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: HATWT

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.
 Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSE= 0.461799

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.773

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-0.542	0.143
CONTROL	- TRT2	-0.064	0.610
CONTROL	- TRT3	-0.075	0.810
TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.828	-0.143
TRT1	- TRT2	-0.207	0.467
TRT1	- TRT3	-0.218	0.667
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.283	-0.610
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.140	-0.467
TRT2	- TRT3	-0.676	0.200
TRT3	- CONTROL	-1.694	-0.810
TRT3	- TRT1	-1.551	-0.667
TRT3	- TRT2	-1.076	-0.200

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	4.5659864	1.5219955	3.30	0.0288

Corrected Total 48 25.3469388

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: HATWT

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 45 MSE= 0.461799

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITEES

18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

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Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit		Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
	Level	Difference Between Means	Level	Difference Between Means						
TRT1 - CONTROL	-0.692	-0.143	0.406	0.406						
TRT2 - CONTROL	-1.149	-0.610	-0.070	***						
TRT3 - CONTROL	-1.518	-0.810	-0.101	**						

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 47 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect: Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL

TRT1	L1
TRT2	L2
TRT3	L3

TRT1	L2
TRT2	L3

TRT1	L3
TRT2	L4

TRT1	L4
TRT2	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	SURWT	Pr > T	HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(j)
CONTROL	23.4285714	1	0.5831 0.2748 0.0043
TRT1	22.785143	2	0.5831 0.5831 0.0123
TRT2	22.1428571	3	0.2748 0.5831 0.0324
TRT3	18.6000000	4	0.0043 0.0123 0.0324

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: SURWT

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 43 MSR= 9.45814

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.779

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-2.464	0.643	3.749
CONTROL	- TRT2	-1.821	1.286	4.392
CONTROL	- TRT3	0.547	4.829	9.110

Dependent Variable: SURWT

Source	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3 89.833191	29.951054	3.17	0.0339
Error	43 406.700000	9.458140		
Corrected Total	46 496.553191			

R-Square C.V. Root MSB SURWT Mean

0.180954 13.76612 3.0754 22.34043

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	SURWT	Pr > T	HO: LSMean(1)=LSMean(j)
CONTROL	1/3	1	3
TRT1	1/3	2	4
TRT2	1/3	2	3
TRT3	1/3	3	2

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: SURWT
 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
 comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 43 MSB= 9.45814
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.145

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Difference		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - CONTROL	-3.137	-0.643	1.852	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-3.780	-1.286	1.209	***
TRT3 - CONTROL	-8.267	-4.829	-1.390	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

LEVEL	FOOD	Least Squares Means				
		LSMEAN	i/j	1	2	3
CONTROL	524.37500	1		0.7304	0.7304	0.0032
TRT1	538.12500	2		0.7304	1.0000	0.0012
TRT2	538.12500	3		0.7304	1.0000	0.0012
TRT3	402.50000	4		0.0032	0.0012	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	Least Squares Means			
		LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3
0	0	TRT1	13	L4	-L2-L3-L4
1	0	TRT2	14	L4	-L2-L3-L4
2	0	TRT3	15	L4	-L2-L3-L4

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES
 20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Difference		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
CONTROL - L2	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.0
CONTROL - L3	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0
CONTROL - L4	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.4
TRT1 - L2	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.0
TRT1 - L3	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0
TRT1 - L4	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.4
TRT2 - L2	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.0
TRT2 - L3	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0
TRT2 - L4	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.4
TRT3 - L2	-1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.0
TRT3 - L3	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0
TRT3 - L4	-2.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.4

TRT2	- TRT1	-104.97	0.00	104.97		
TRT2	- CONTROL	-91.22	13.75	118.72	240.59	***
TRT2	- TRT3	30.66	135.62			
TRT1	- TRT2	-104.97	0.00	104.97		
TRT1	- CONTROL	-91.22	13.75	118.72	240.59	***
TRT1	- TRT3	30.66	135.62			
CONTROL	- TRT2	-118.72	-13.75	91.22		
CONTROL	- TRT1	-118.72	-13.75	91.22	2876.254	13.11
CONTROL	- TRT3	16.91	121.87	226.84	10095.982	219.477
TRT3	- TRT2	-240.59	-135.62	-30.66	***	
TRT3	- TRT1	-240.59	-135.62	-30.66	***	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-226.84	-121.87	-16.91	***	

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: FOOD
 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
 comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 DF= 60 MSB= 12623.02

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.104

Minimum Significant Difference= 83.573

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ' ***'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Difference		Simultaneous Confidence Limit	
		Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
TRT2	- CONTROL	-69.82	13.75	97.32	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-69.82	13.75	97.32	***
TRT3	- CONTROL	-205.45	-121.87	-38.30	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

General Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Note: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	4852.1578	1617.3859	7.37	0.0004
PREM	1	6652.8602	6652.8602	30.31	0.0001
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	5323.3605	1774.4535	8.08	0.0002
PREM	1	6652.8602	6652.8602	30.31	0.0001
Corrected Total	50	21600.980			
R-Square		0.532616	6.945062	14.815	213.3137
C.V.					
Root MSB					
POSTM Mean					

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

LEVEL	POSTM	STD Err	Pr > T	LSMEAN	HO:LSMEAN=0 Number
CONTROL	217.455062	3.963212	0.0001	1	
TRT1	222.646644	3.959599	0.0001	2	
TRT2	212.45563	3.825158	0.0001	3	
TRT3	191.340958	5.243002	0.0001	4	

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(1)=LSMEAN(j)

i/j 1 2 3 4

i	j	1	2	3	4
1	2	0.3590	0.3689	0.0003	
2	3	0.3590	0.0706	0.0001	
3	4	0.3689	0.0001	0.0021	
4		0.0003	0.0021		

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: POSTM
 NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 46 MSB= 219.4774
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.769

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - CONTROL	-8.568	6.357	21.282	
TRT1 - TRT2	-4.284	10.390	25.065	***
TRT1 - TRT3	12.731	30.232	47.733	***
CONTROL - TRT1	-21.282	-6.357	8.568	
CONTROL - TRT2	-10.641	4.033	18.707	
CONTROL - TRT3	6.374	23.875	41.376	***
TRT2 - TRT1	-25.065	-10.390	4.284	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-18.707	-4.033	10.641	***
TRT2 - TRT3	2.554	19.842	37.129	***
TRT3 - TRT1	-47.733	-30.232	-12.731	***
TRT3 - CONTROL	-41.376	-23.875	-6.357	***
TRT3 - TRT2	-37.129	-19.842	-2.554	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: POSTM

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 46 MSB= 219.4774

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Mean
TRT1 - CONTROL	-5.563	6.357	18.277	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-15.753	-4.033	7.687	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-37.853	-23.875	-9.897	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

File:a:bird.out Page 54 Class Levels Values
 LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT

 11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	12206.422	4068.807	17.14	0.0001
PREF	1	3638.616	3638.616	15.33	0.0003

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	11407.35	3802.452	16.02	0.0001
PREF	1	3638.616	3638.616	15.33	0.0003

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	2334.555345	4.118101	0.0001	1
CONTROL	2334.555345	4.118101	0.0001	2	
TRT1	237.371619	4.160769	0.0001	3	
TRT2	227.678555	4.006748	0.0001	4	
TRT3	193.228722	5.447035	0.0001		

Pr > |T| HO: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)

i/j	1	2	3	4
1	0.6332	0.2370	0.0001	
2	0.6332	0.1030	0.0001	
3	0.2370	0.1030	0.0001	

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NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITES

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: POSTP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 46 MSE= 237.3559

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.769

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1 - CONTROL	-10.092	5.429	20.950	
TRT1 - TRT2	-1.346	13.914	29.174	
TRT1 - TRT3	28.389	46.589	64.789	***
CONTROL - TRT1	-20.950	-5.429	10.092	
CONTROL - TRT2	-6.774	8.486	23.746	
CONTROL - TRT3	22.961	41.161	59.361	***
TRT2 - TRT1	-29.174	-13.914	1.346	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-23.746	-8.486	6.774	
TRT2 - TRT3	14.697	32.675	50.653	***
TRT3 - TRT1	-64.789	-46.589	-28.389	***
TRT3 - CONTROL	-59.361	-41.161	-22.961	***
TRT3 - TRT2	-50.653	-32.675	-14.697	***

EFFECTS OF SPINOSAD ON THE REPRODUCTION OF BOBWHITE

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT

11:45 Wednesday, December 13, 1995

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: POSTP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 46 MSE= 237.3559

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.129

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous		Simultaneous	
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1 - CONTROL	-6.968	5.429	17.825	