

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

28-day
Mysid life cycle

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TYPE PRODUCT(S) Fungicide

DATA ACCESSION NO(S) 408322-01

PRODUCT MANAGER, NO. L. Rossi(21)

PRODUCT NAME(S) Rovral (Iprodione)

COMPANY NAME Rhone-Poulenc

SUBMISSION PURPOSE Submission of mysid shrimp chronic toxic study to support proposed use on rice.

SHAUGHNESSEY NO. CHEMICAL * A.I.

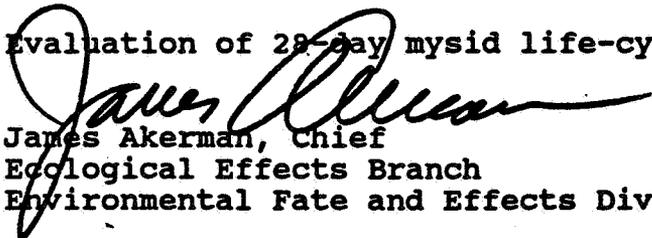
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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

Subject: Evaluation of 28-day mysid life-cycle

OFFICE OF
PESTICIDES AND TOXIC
SUBSTANCES

From: 
James Akerman, Chief
Ecological Effects Branch
Environmental Fate and Effects Division

To: L. Rossi
Product Manager (21)
Registration Division

The Ecological Effects Branch (EEB) has completed its review on a 28-day mysid life-cycle, conducted on Iprodione. The study appears to be scientifically sound and will support registration after certain modifications. EEB disagrees with the pooling of control data for evaluating reproductive effects because of a significance difference noted between the negative and solvent control. Therefore, EEB has recalculated the MATC to reflect $> 0.0035 \text{ mg/L} < 0.0075 \text{ mg/L}$. The study suggests that Iprodione can significantly affect mysid shrimp reproduction at levels that are less than 0.0075 mg/L but not growth or survival.

MRID
~~40832-01~~
408322-01

1. Chemical: Iprodione Technical
2. Test Material: Technical; Tested as 100% active ingredient.
3. Study Type: Chronic 28-day mysid life-cycle
4. Citation: Surprenant, D. C. 1988.
Chronic toxicity of iprodione technical to mysid shrimp (Mysidopsis bahia). Prepared by Springborne Life Sciences, Inc., Wareham Massachusetts. Submitted by Rhone-Poulenc Ag Company.
5. Reviewed By: Miachel Rexrode, Fishery Biologist *Michael Rexrode 7/16/80*
Ecological Effects Branch
Environmental Fate and Effects Division
6. Approved By: Ann Stavola, Section Head *Ann Stavola 7/16/80*
Ecological Effects Branch
Environmental Fate and Effects Division
7. Conclusions: This study appears to be scientifically sound and will support registration. EEB has recalculated the MATC at $> 0.0035 \text{ mg/L} < 0.0075 \text{ mg/L}$. Iprodione appeared to significantly affect mysid shrimp reproductive success but not growth or survival during this 28-day life cycle test.

8. Materials and Methods:

- A. Test Animals: Mysidopsis bahia juveniles (< 24 hours old) were obtained from cultures maintained at Springborn Life Sciences, Inc. Test organisms were cultured and held in natural seawater at conditions compatible with those in the test (i.e. salinity 30 g/L and temperature of 25°C). Mysid culture area received a regulated photoperiod of 16 hours of light and 8 hours darkness. Mysid were fed live brine shrimp nauplii supplemental with Selco^R twice daily Hatch Fry Encapsulon^R, three times weekly.
- B. Test System: The test was conducted using an exposure system consisting of a modified intermittent-flow proportional diluter (Mount and Brungs, 1967) temperature-controlled water bath, and a set of 14 test aquaria. The diluter was set-up to deliver 0.5 L of exposure solution/cycle to each replicate test aquarium at a dilution rate of 50%. During the study, the diluter provided the exposure solutions at a rate of about 7 volume additions per aquarium per day.
- C. Dilution Water: Filtered natural seawater was used as dilution water. Seawater was pumped from Cape Cod Canal, Bourne, Massachusetts, about 4 meters offshore at a depth of about 0.5 meter. Water was filtered to exclude particulates greater than 5 micrometers and then passed through an activated carbon filter prior to use.
- D. Dosage: Five test concentrations (measured) of 0.055, 0.025, 0.014, 0.0015 and 0.0035 mg/L were run, as well as, a solvent and negative control. Nominal concentrations were at 0.067, 0.034, 0.017, 0.0084 and 0.0042 mg/L.
- E. Design: During the initial phase (16 days) of chronic exposure 420 mysids were maintained in retention chambers (15 per chamber, 30 per replicate). These retention chambers were glass Petri dishes, 10 cm in diameter, 2 cm deep, to which a 15 cm high nylon screen collar (363-um mesh size) was attached. At the time of sexual maturity (day 16) individual pairs of mysids were transferred into ten cylindrical glass isolation jars.
- F. Statistics: A one-way, single classification analysis of variance (ANOVA) was conducted for each endpoint (survival, growth and reproductive success). The Chi-Square Goodness of Fit Test was conducted in order to compare the observed sample distribution with a normal distribution. As a check on the assumption of homogeneity of variance, data for each endpoint were analyzed using Bartlett's test. For each endpoint, the performance at each dose level was compared with the

performance of the solvent control using the Williams' Test, the Dunnett's test or the Kruskal-Wallis Test.

9. Reported Results: During the study the performance of both control groups exceeded the standard performance criteria (survival of 90% and reproductive success of 0.5 offspring per female reproductive day). Although no significant difference occurred between the survival and growth of the two control groups, a difference was detected between the reproductive success of the two groups of controls. Since the effect on reproduction by solvent control organisms was not detrimental, the subsequent statistical analysis for all parameters (survival, growth, reproduction) was performed by comparing the treatment data to pooled solvent and negative control data. The following conclusions were reported:

- 1) Reproductive effects were found in the 0.025 mg/L and 0.014 mg/L treatment levels.
- 2) Measurements of growth, as dry body weight, were made indicating no significant difference for males or females at any concentration level.
- 3) MATC was estimated at $> 0.0075 \text{ mg/L} < 0.014 \text{ mg/L}$.

10. Reviewer's Evaluation:

- A) Test Procedure: The test procedures were generally in accordance with protocols recommended by the Guidelines.
- B) Statistical Analysis: Although the effect on reproduction by solvent control organisms was not detrimental (solvent appeared to enhance reproductive success), EEB concludes that in order to account for any possible misrepresentation of treatment effects, this data must be directly compared with the solvent control (pooling negative and solvent control data is not acceptable in this case). A solvent control duplicates all of the conditions of the toxicant-solvent treatments without the presence of test material.

EEB evaluated the findings of this study with a SAS computer program for one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) for each endpoint to compare the performance of the solvent control organisms with that of the treatments. The following conclusions were noted.

- 1) Reproductive effects were found in the 0.0075 mg/L and 0.014 mg/L treatment levels.
- 2) Measurements of growth indicated no significant difference for males or females at any concentration level.

3) MATC was estimated at $> 0.0035 \text{ mg/L} < 0.0075 \text{ mg/L}$.

11. Reviewer's Conclusions: This study appears to be scientifically sound and will support registration after certain modifications. EEB beleives that pooling the (reproductive) control data for statistical testing was inappropriate since, the solvent control values were significantly different from those of the negative control. Since, a direct comparison between solvent control and treatments should present less bias in the conclusions, therefore, EEB has completed its statistical analysis by comparing the solvent control with treatments and recalculated the MATC to $> 0.0035 \text{ mg/L} < 0.0075 \text{ mg/L}$. Iprodione appeared to significantly affect mysid shrimp reproductive success but not growth or survival during this 28-day life cycle test.

Category: Core

Repairability: N.A.

6

A: MWT

A: FWT

Summary of dry weights of male and female mysid shrimp (*Mysidopsis bahia*) measured at the termination of the 28 day life cycle test with IPRADIONE Technical.

| Measured Concentration (mg/L) | | Dry Weights (mg) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|--------------------------|----|-----|--------------------------|----|-----|
| | | Males | | | Females | | |
| | | Mean | SD | (N) | Mean | SD | (N) |
| Control | A | 0.67 ± 0.10 | | 15 | 0.85 ± 0.17 | | 14 |
| | B | 0.67 ± 0.09 | | 16 | 0.74 ± 0.11 | | 10 |
| | Mean | 0.67 ± 0.09 | | 31 | 0.81 ± 0.15 | | 24 |
| Solvent Control | A | 0.62 ± 0.10 | | 15 | 0.91 ± 0.18 | | 12 |
| | B | 0.67 ± 0.22 | | 12 | 0.85 ± 0.28 | | 14 |
| | Mean | 0.64 ± 0.16 | | 27 | 0.88 ± 0.24 | | 26 |
| Pooled Control | Mean | 0.66 ± 0.13 | | 58 | 0.84 ± 0.20 | | 50 |
| 0.0035 | A | 0.62 ± 0.09 | | 14 | 0.64 ± 0.06 | | 12 |
| | B | 0.55 ± 0.10 | | 15 | 0.55 ± 0.11 | | 12 |
| | Mean | 0.58 ± 0.10 | | 29 | 0.60 ± 0.10 | | 24 |
| 0.0075 | A | 0.66 ± 0.12 | | 18 | 0.90 ± 0.16 | | 10 |
| | B | 0.72 ± 0.14 | | 14 | 0.86 ± 0.18 | | 11 |
| | Mean | 0.69 ± 0.13 | | 32 | 0.87 ± 0.17 | | 21 |
| 0.014 | A | 0.60 ± 0.11 | | 10 | 0.56 ± 0.11 | | 8 |
| | B | 0.68 ± 0.10 | | 15 | 0.80 ± 0.22 | | 12 |
| | Mean | 0.65 ± 0.11 | | 25 | 0.70 ± 0.21 | | 20 |
| 0.025 | A | 0.60 ± 0.10 | | 14 | 0.73 ± 0.17 | | 11 |
| | B | 0.68 ± 0.10 | | 14 | 0.79 ± 0.14 | | 11 |
| | Mean | 0.64 ± 0.10 | | 28 | 0.76 ± 0.16 | | 22 |
| 0.055 | A | 0.61 ± 0.12 | | 9 | 0.67 ± 0.11 | | 6 |
| | B | 0.60 ± 0.10 | | 11 | 0.71 ± 0.11 | | 8 |
| | Mean | 0.61 ± 0.11 ^a | | 20 | 0.69 ± 0.11 ^a | | 14 |

^a Since survival was adversely affected, growth data for this treatment level was not statistically compared to that of the pooled control.

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Summary of survival and reproductive success (offspring/female/reproductive day) for the 28-day life cycle test exposing mysid shrimp (Mysidopsis bahia) to IPRODIONE Technical.

A: Repra

| Mean Measured Concentration (mg/L) | | Survival (%) DAY 28 | Reproductive Success | (N) |
|------------------------------------|------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| Control | A | 97 | 0.51 ± 0.28 | 10 |
| | B | 87 | 0.52 ± 0.35 | 10 |
| | Mean | 92 | 0.52 ± 0.31 | 20 |
| Solvent Control | A | 90 | 0.67 ± 0.21 | 10 |
| | B | 87 | 0.66 ± 0.29 | 10 |
| | Mean | 89 | 0.67 ± 0.25 | 20 |
| Pooled Control | Mean | 90 | 0.59 ± 0.29 | 40 |
| 0.0035 | A | 87 | 0.58 ± 0.29 | 10 |
| | B | 90 | 0.63 ± 0.26 | 10 |
| | Mean | 89 | 0.60 ± 0.27 | 20 |
| 0.0075 | A | 93 | 0.55 ± 0.34 | 10 |
| | B | 83 | 0.59 ± 0.22 | 10 |
| | Mean | 88 | 0.57 ± 0.28 | 20 |
| 0.014 | A | 60 | 0.39 ± 0.23 | 10 |
| | B | 90 | 0.36 ± 0.27 | 10 |
| | Mean | 75 | 0.37 ± 0.24 ^a | 20 |
| 0.025 | A | 83 | 0.24 ± 0.25 | 9 |
| | B | 83 | 0.29 ± 0.16 | 10 |
| | Mean | 83 | 0.27 ± 0.20 ^a | 19 |
| 0.055 | A | 50 | 0.11 ± 0.14 | 9 |
| | B | 63 | 0.18 ± 0.21 | 10 |
| | Mean | 57 ^a | 0.15 ± 0.18 ^b | 19 |

^a Indicates a significant difference ($P \leq 0.05$) from the solvent control data.

^b Since survival was adversely affected, reproduction data for this treatment level was not statistically compared to that of the pooled control.

A - A - ; B -

8

Reproductive Effects

ZOOM R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

SAS 8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.0009
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 3.331
Minimum Significant Difference= 0.0999

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|

ZOOM R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| B | - A | 0.0501 | 0.1500 | 0.2499 | *** |
| C | - A | -0.0099 | 0.0900 | 0.1899 | |
| D | - A | -0.0449 | 0.0550 | 0.1549 | |
| E | - A | -0.2399 | -0.1400 | -0.0401 | *** |
| F | - A | -0.3499 | -0.2500 | -0.1501 | *** |
| G | - A | -0.4699 | -0.3700 | -0.2701 | *** |

ZOOM R

SAS 8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
8

OUTPUT
Command ==>

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| B | - A | 0.0656 | 0.1500 | 0.2344 | *** |
| C | - A | 0.0056 | 0.0900 | 0.1744 | *** |
| D | - A | -0.0294 | 0.0550 | 0.1394 | |
| E | - A | -0.2244 | -0.1400 | -0.0556 | |
| F | - A | -0.3344 | -0.2500 | -0.1656 | |
| G | - A | -0.4544 | -0.3700 | -0.2856 | |

ZOOM R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

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| OBS | TRT | RESP |
|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | A | 0.51 |
| 2 | A | 0.52 |
| 3 | B | 0.67 |
| 4 | B | 0.66 |
| 5 | C | 0.58 |
| 6 | C | 0.63 |
| 7 | D | 0.55 |
| 8 | D | 0.59 |
| 9 | E | 0.39 |
| 10 | E | 0.36 |
| 11 | F | 0.24 |
| 12 | F | 0.29 |
| 13 | G | 0.11 |
| 14 | G | 0.18 |

ZOOM R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

10

ZOOM R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

SAS 8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
4

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate,
not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 7 MSE= 0.0009

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Critical Range | .0709 | .0737 | .0753 | .0760 | .0765 | .0767 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | TRT |
|-----------------|--------|---|-----|
| A | 0.6650 | 2 | B |
| A | | | |

ZOOM R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

| | | | | |
|---|---|--------|---|---|
| B | A | 0.6050 | 2 | C |
| B | | | | |
| B | C | 0.5700 | 2 | D |
| | C | | | |
| | C | 0.5150 | 2 | A |
| | | | | |
| | D | 0.3750 | 2 | E |
| | | | | |
| | E | 0.2650 | 2 | F |
| | | | | |
| | F | 0.1450 | 2 | G |

11

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

| Class | Levels | Values |
|-------|--------|---------------|
| TRT | 7 | A B C D E F G |

Number of observations in data set = 14

~~ZOOM~~ R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|---------|--------|
| Model | 6 | 0.44347143 | 82.12 | 0.0001 |
| Error | 7 | 0.00630000 | | |
| Corrected Total | 13 | 0.44977143 | | |

| R-Square | C.V. | RESP Mean |
|----------|----------|------------|
| 0.985993 | 6.687898 | 0.44857143 |

| Source | DF | Type I SS | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|------------|---------|--------|
| TRT | 6 | 0.44347143 | 82.12 | 0.0001 |

~~ZOOM~~ R

OUTPUT
Command ==>

| TRT | 6 | 0.44347143 | 82.12 | 0.0001 |
|--------|----|-------------|---------|--------|
| Source | DF | Type III SS | F Value | Pr > F |
| TRT | 6 | 0.44347143 | 82.12 | 0.0001 |

12

General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate,
not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 55 MSE= 202.6663
WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal.
Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 14.7046

Number of Means 2 3 4
Critical Range 10.53 11.07 11.43

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | TRT |
|-----------------|------|---|-----|
|-----------------|------|---|-----|

~~ZOOM~~ ~~RI~~

OUTPUT

Command ==>

| | | | |
|---|--------|----|---|
| A | 28.067 | 15 | b |
| A | | | |
| A | 23.786 | 14 | d |
| A | | | |
| A | 22.750 | 16 | a |
| A | | | |
| A | 19.786 | 14 | c |

~~ZOOM~~ ~~RI~~

OUTPUT

Command ==>

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|---------|---------|---------|-----|
| B | - A | 0.0656 | 0.1500 | 0.2344 | *** |
| C | - A | 0.0056 | 0.0900 | 0.1744 | *** |
| D | - A | -0.0294 | 0.0550 | 0.1394 | |
| E | - A | -0.2244 | -0.1400 | -0.0556 | |
| F | - A | -0.3344 | -0.2500 | -0.1656 | |
| G | - A | -0.4544 | -0.3700 | -0.2856 | |

13

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

```

00001          SAS          8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
00002
00003
00004          OBS          TRT          FWEIGHT          Weight of Females
00005
00006          1          A          0.85
00007          2          A          0.74
00008          3          B          0.91
00009          4          B          0.85
00010          5          C          0.64
00011          6          C          0.55
00012          7          D          0.90
00013          8          D          0.86
00014          9          E          0.56
00015          10         E          0.80
00016          11         F          0.73
00017          12         F          0.79
00018          13         G          0.67
00019          14         G          0.71
00020          SAS          8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
00021

```

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

```

00022
00023          General Linear Models Procedure
00024          Class Level Information
00025
00026          Class          Levels          Values
00027
00028          TRT          7          A B C D E F G
00029
00030
00031          Number of observations in data set = 14
00032
00033
00034          SAS          8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
00035
00036
00037          General Linear Models Procedure
00038
00039          Dependent Variable: FWEIGHT
00040
00041          Source          DF          Sum of Squares          F Value          Pr > F
00042

```

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

```

00043          Model          6          0.13664286          3.61          0.0585
00044
00045          Error          7          0.04410000
00046

```

14

```

00047 Corrected Total      13      0.18074286
00048
00049           R-Square           C.V.           FWEIGHT Mean
00050
00051           0.756007           10.52287           0.75428571
00052
00053
00054 Source              DF              Type I SS      F Value      Pr > F
00055
00056 TRT                  6              0.13664286     3.61         0.0585
00057
00058 Source              DF              Type III SS     F Value      Pr > F
00059
00060 TRT                  6              0.13664286     3.61         0.0585
00061
00062
00063

```

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ===>

```

00064           SAS           8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
00065                                     18
00066
00067           General Linear Models Procedure
00068
00069           Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: FWEIGHT
00070
00071           NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate,
00072           not the experimentwise error rate
00073
00074           Alpha= 0.05  df= 7  MSE= 0.0063
00075
00076           Number of Means      2      3      4      5      6      7
00077           Critical Range  0.188  0.195  0.199  0.201  0.202  0.203
00078
00079           Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
00080
00081           Duncan Grouping           Mean           N  TRT
00082
00083           A           0.8800           2  B
00084           A

```

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ===>

```

00085           A           0.8800           2  D
00086           A
00087           B           0.7950           2  A
00088           B           A
00089           B           0.7600           2  F
00090           B           A
00091           B           0.6900           2  G
00092           B           A
00093           B           0.6800           2  E
00094           B
00095           B           0.5950           2  C
00096

```

15

00097
00098
00099
00100
00101
00102
00103
00104
00105

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: FWEIGHT

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

00106 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
00107 comparisons of all treatments against a control.

00108
00109 Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.0063
00110 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 3.331
00111 Minimum Significant Difference= 0.2644
00112

00113 Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| B - A | -0.1794 | 0.0850 | 0.3494 |
| D - A | -0.1794 | 0.0850 | 0.3494 |
| F - A | -0.2994 | -0.0350 | 0.2294 |
| G - A | -0.3694 | -0.1050 | 0.1594 |
| E - A | -0.3794 | -0.1150 | 0.1494 |
| C - A | -0.4644 | -0.2000 | 0.0644 |

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

00106 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
00107 comparisons of all treatments against a control.

00108
00109 Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.0063
00110 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 3.331
00111 Minimum Significant Difference= 0.2644
00112

00113 Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| B - A | -0.1794 | 0.0850 | 0.3494 |
| D - A | -0.1794 | 0.0850 | 0.3494 |
| F - A | -0.2994 | -0.0350 | 0.2294 |
| G - A | -0.3694 | -0.1050 | 0.1594 |
| E - A | -0.3794 | -0.1150 | 0.1494 |
| C - A | -0.4644 | -0.2000 | 0.0644 |

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PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

00127
 00128 SAS 8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
 00129 20
 00130

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: FWEIGHT

00131
 00132
 00133 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
 00134 comparisons of all treatments against a control.
 00135

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.0063

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.815

Minimum Significant Difference= 0.2234

00136
 00137
 00138
 00139
 00140
 00141
 00142 Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.
 00143

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| 00144 | | | |
| 00145 | | | |
| 00146 | | | |
| 00147 | | | |

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

| | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| 00148 | | | |
| 00149 | B - A | -0.1384 | 0.3084 |
| 00150 | D - A | -0.1384 | 0.3084 |
| 00151 | F - A | -0.2584 | 0.1884 |
| 00152 | G - A | -0.3284 | 0.1184 |
| 00153 | E - A | -0.3384 | 0.1084 |
| 00154 | C - A | -0.4234 | 0.0234 |
| 00155 | | | |

00156
 00157 SAS 8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
 00158 21
 00159

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: FWEIGHT

00160
 00161
 00162 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for
 00163 comparisons of all treatments against a control.
 00164

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.0063

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.815

00168

ZOOM RI

PROGRAM EDITOR

Command ==>

00169 Minimum Significant Difference= 0.2234
 00170

| OBS | TRT | MWEIGHT |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 1 | A | 0.67 |
| 2 | A | 0.67 |
| 3 | B | 0.62 |
| 4 | B | 0.67 |
| 5 | C | 0.62 |
| 6 | C | 0.55 |
| 7 | D | 0.66 |
| 8 | D | 0.72 |
| 9 | E | 0.60 |
| 10 | E | 0.68 |
| 11 | F | 0.60 |
| 12 | F | 0.68 |
| 13 | G | 0.61 |
| 14 | G | 0.60 |

weight of males

SAS 8:42 Friday, June 29, 1990
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General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

| Class | Levels | Values |
|-------|--------|---------------|
| TRT | 7 | A B C D E F G |

Number of observations in data set = 14

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: MWEIGHT

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|---------|--------|
| Model | 6 | 0.01534286 | 1.50 | 0.3030 |
| Error | 7 | 0.01195000 | | |
| Corrected Total | 13 | 0.02729286 | | |

| R-Square | C.V. | MWEIGHT Mean |
|----------|----------|--------------|
| 0.562157 | 6.463086 | 0.63928571 |

| Source | DF | Type I SS | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|------------|---------|--------|
| TRT | 6 | 0.01534286 | 1.50 | 0.3030 |

| Source | DF | Type III SS | F Value | Pr > F |
|--------|----|-------------|---------|--------|
| TRT | 6 | 0.01534286 | 1.50 | 0.3030 |

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General Linear Models Procedure

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: MWEIGHT

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 7 MSE= 0.001707

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Critical Range | 0.098 | 0.102 | 0.104 | 0.105 | 0.105 | 0.106 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | TRT |
|-----------------|--------|---|-----|
| A | 0.6900 | 2 | D |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.6700 | 2 | A |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.6450 | 2 | B |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.6400 | 2 | E |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.6400 | 2 | F |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.6050 | 2 | G |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.5850 | 2 | C |

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: MWEIGHT

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.001707
 Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 3.331
 Minimum Significant Difference= 0.1376

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| D - A | -0.1176 | 0.0200 | 0.1576 |
| B - A | -0.1626 | -0.0250 | 0.1126 |
| E - A | -0.1676 | -0.0300 | 0.1076 |

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| | | | | |
|---|-----|---------|---------|--------|
| F | - A | -0.1676 | -0.0300 | 0.1076 |
| G | - A | -0.2026 | -0.0650 | 0.0726 |
| C | - A | -0.2226 | -0.0850 | 0.0526 |

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: MWEIGHT

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.001707
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.815
Minimum Significant Difference= 0.1163

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| D - A | -0.0963 | 0.0200 | 0.1363 |
| B - A | -0.1413 | -0.0250 | 0.0913 |
| E - A | -0.1463 | -0.0300 | 0.0863 |
| F - A | -0.1463 | -0.0300 | 0.0863 |
| G - A | -0.1813 | -0.0650 | 0.0513 |
| C - A | -0.2013 | -0.0850 | 0.0313 |

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: MWEIGHT

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 7 MSE= 0.001707
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.815
Minimum Significant Difference= 0.1163

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

| TRT Comparison | Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit | Difference Between Means | Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| D - A | -0.0963 | 0.0200 | 0.1363 |
| B - A | -0.1413 | -0.0250 | 0.0913 |
| E - A | -0.1463 | -0.0300 | 0.0863 |
| F - A | -0.1463 | -0.0300 | 0.0863 |
| G - A | -0.1813 | -0.0650 | 0.0513 |

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C

- A:

-0.2013

-0.0850

0.0313