

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

9-12-94 EEB 8/18

DATA EVALUATION RECORD
§ 71-4 Avian Reproduction Study,
Mallard

1. CHEMICAL: TPTH

2. TEST MATERIAL: TPTH (Batch No. GFRAM 911K; 97.9%; CAS No. 76-87-9) was a fine, white powder with a characteristic odor.

3. CITATION:

Author: Carol A. Pederson,
Connie L. Lesar
Title: Toxicity and Reproduction
Study in Mallard Ducks
Date: January 24, 1994
Laboratory Report #: BLAL No. 106-010-08
Any Other Study #: N/A
Sponsor: Elf Atochem North America,
Inc., Philadelphia, PA
Laboratory: Bio-life Associates, Ltd
MRID No.: 43178502

4. REVIEWED BY:

Dennis J. McLane, Wildlife Biologist
Ecological Effects Branch
Environmental Fate and Effects Division (7507 C)

Dennis McLane

9-12-94

5. APPROVED BY:

Les Touart, Section Head
Ecological Effects Branch
Environmental Fate and Effects Division (7507 C)

L.T.

9-12-94

6. CONCLUSION: This study is scientifically sound but does not fulfill the guideline requirements pertinent items need more explanation and information. (see 7. Major Guideline Deviations). TPTH at 30 and 90 ppm cause many reproductive effects. The no-effect-level and the lowest effect level are 3 ppm and 30 ppm, respectively. Statistically significant items are listed below under the appropriate dose level. (see following table)

Table 1
Listing of Affected Parameters for 90 and 30 ppm Dose Levels

@ 90 ppm	@ 30 ppm
Eggs Laid/Pen	Live Embryos
Eggs Set/Pen	Normal Hatchlings
Viable Embryos/Pen	Hatchling Survivors

✓ 39

Live Embryos/Pen	14-Day-Old Survivors
Normal Hatchlings/Pen	Eggshell Thickness
Hatchlings Survivors/Pen	
Egg Shell Thickness/Pen	
14 Day Old Survivors/Pen	
Eggs Set/Eggs Laid	
Viable Embryos/Eggs Set	
Live Embryos/Viable Embryos	
Normal Hatchlings/Eggs Laid	
Eggs Cracked/ Eggs Laid	
Normal Hatchlings/Eggs Set	
Hatching Survivor/Eggs Set	
Male Body Weight	

The no-effect-level and the lowest effect level are 3 ppm and 30 ppm, respectively. Also as shown in Table 3 below several of the reproductive effects were still detectable after the 5 week recovery period. In addition, the ovary weights were not effected. On the other hand, testes weight were statistically different at the 30 ppm level but not the 90. EEB was unable to determine if this effect was due to TPTH.

7. MAJOR GUIDELINE DEVIATIONS:

A. The report omitted the scientific explanation for removing the small eggs.

B. It was reported that the birds were treated with an antibiotic but the illness was not reported.

C. The dosage levels were separated by a factor of three rather than five.

D. The rational for using more than 2% total vehicle was not included. The guidelines indicate only 2% total vehicle, in this study 2% corn oil was used and 1% acetone or a total of 3%.

E. Food consumption weight per pen (replicate) was not submitted.

8. Background: Submitted as result of the Reregistration Standard.

9. MATERIALS AND METHODS:

A. Test Organisms:

Guideline Requirements	Result Results
1. Species: a. Supplier: b. Same hatch: c. Same source: d. Approaching the first breeding season: e. Indistinguishable from wild birds: f. Age: g. Pen reared:	a. Whistling Wings, inc. Hanover, IL 61041 b. No other source reported c. Yes d. Yes e. Yes f. Approx. 15 week old g. Not reported
2. <u>Health:</u> a. Weight loss: b. Sickness: c. Mortality: d. History:	a. Not reported b. Given P.A. Bacterin at 7 and 14 days c. Not reported d. Only the treatment reported above
3. <u>Acclimation period:</u>	Yes 3 weeks
B. <u>Test System:</u> 1. Test design: a. No. of dose levels (including number of controls and vehicle controls): b. Factor used to separate dosage levels: c. No. of pens per level: d. Male to female ratio per pen:	1. a. 4 b. 10 c. 16 d. 1 to 1

<p>2. Pen Facilities</p> <p>a. Parents</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Temperature 2. Relative humidity 3. Minimize cross contamination: 4. Pen materials: <p>5. Ventilation:</p> <p>b. Chicks</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Temperature: 2. Relative Humidity: 3. Pen materials: 4. Ventilation: 5. Photoperiod: 		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 20°C 2. 70% 3. Not reported 4. "61 x 121.9 x 61 cm wire pens constructed of 1" wire mesh... over concrete..." 5. "Adequate ventilation was maintained throughout the study" <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 36.6°C 2. 37.9% 3. Not reported 4. Not reported 5. Not reported
<p>3. Photoperiod:</p> <p>a. Parent- 1st 8 wks 7 L increased to 16-17 L; 6 footcandles or 65 lux</p> <p>b. Chick or Duckling- hour of light per day</p>		<p>a. 7 hours of light until week 9 then 17-hour L - 7-hour D; @ 6 footcandles</p> <p>b. 24-hour L</p>
<p>4. Bodyweight</p> <p>a. Parent- Day 1 and biweekly through test week 10 but not during egg laying period</p> <p>b. Chick- Day 1 and day 14</p>		<p>Day 1 and biweekly through test week 10 but not during egg laying period</p> <p>Days 1 and 14</p>
<p>5. Food consumption (Twice a week)</p>		Twice weekly and calculated on a weekly basis.

<p>6. Dose preparation-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rational as why or how the dosage level were selected for the preliminary study. The levels for the main study were the same as the preliminary study. b. Vehicle: 2% of the diet c. Evaporative vehicle should be allowed to evaporate stored to maintain stability 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Not reported b. 2% corn oil and 1% acetone c. 20 minutes of mixing after acetone was added. No additional evaporative period was mentioned before freezing.
<p>7. Feeding and Husbandry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Appropriate diet b. Water c. Test diet for at least 10 wks d. Commercial game bird breeder ration e. Store to maintain stability (prepare weekly and freeze) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Purina Custom Game Bird Layena b. Automatic waterer and a small bowl c. Through week 20 d. see a. e. "...prepared fresh weekly and frozen prior to feeding"
<p>8. Egg collection, Storage, and Incubation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. collected daily b. stored at 16° C and 65% relative humidity c. set at weekly intervals d. candled day 0 cracks, day 11 for bobwhite, and day 14 for mallard for fertility day 18 for bobwhite and day 21 for mallards e. Temp for hatching 39°C and relative humidity 70% 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes b. 19° C-15° C Temp. & 60% RH c. Yes d. Yes e. Temp 37.5-37.6°C HR 61 - 64%

<p>9. Observations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Bobwhite chicks hatch day (day 2) b. On control diet for 14 days c. Mallard Ducklings hatch day (day 27) d. F_1 on control diet for 14 days 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. N/A b. N/A c. Day 27 d. Yes
<p>10. Eggshell Thickness</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. One day every two weeks newly laid eggs should be collected. weeks 1,3,5,7,9, b. Air dry for 48 hours c. Measure 3 to 4 points in 0.01 mm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Yes b. Yes c. 3/egg to 0.01 mm
<p>11. Withdrawal if reduced reproduction is evident add withdrawal period not to exceed 3 wks.</p>	<p>F_0 5 week recovery period</p>

10. REPORTED RESULTS: (see part 12. Statistical Analysis below)

11. STUDY AUTHORS'S CONCLUSIONS / QUALITY ASSURANCE MEASURES:
The author signed a quality assurance statement on page 4.

"TPTH was administered for 20 consecutive weeks in the diet to four groups of approximately 18-week-old mallard ducks as follows: Vehicle Control (0ppm). T-I (3 ppm), T-II (30 ppm), and T-III (90 ppm). A five-week recovery period followed the 20-week test period.

"Survival of mallard ducks at dietary levels used in this study was excellent. Clinical signs appearing to be neurological in nature were seen in two females and one male in the high level (90 ppm) group and their possible effect as a compound-related finding cannot be excluded. At the high dietary level, 90 ppm, there appeared to be initial but reversible decreases in body weight and feed consumption.

"The ingestion of TPTH at levels of 3, 30, or 90 ppm by the parental generation also appeared to adversely affect eggshell thickness in the 30 and 90 ppm test groups, as well as the reproductive success of the 30 (viable embryos of eggs set and live 21-day embryos of viable embryos) and 90 (mean eggs laid per hen, viable embryos, and normal hatchlings of live 21-day embryos of viable embryos, and normal hatchlings of live 21-day embryos) ppm test groups. With the exception of the percentages of normal hatchlings of 21-day embryos in the 90 ppm test group, all other adverse reproductive effects were readily reversible during the five-week recovery period. The mid-level (30 ppm) and high level (90 ppm) were considered to be adverse effect levels. The no-observed-effect level (NOEL) was determined to be the low level (3 ppm)."

Report provided a Quality Assurance Statement and Good Laboratory Practice Exception statement.

12. Statistical Analysis:

The following is the reported procedure for statistical analysis: "First a Levene's test (Milliken & Johnson, Analysis of Messy Data, Vol. 1, 1984, pg 22, Lifetime Learning Publications, Belmont, Calif.) is conducted to determine whether the variances across the treatment groups are homogeneous (at the 0.01 level of significance). If there is not a significant difference in the group variances, a parametric one-way analysis of variances, a parametric one-way analysis of variance is conducted along with a Dunnett's test, comparing each treatment group to the control group. A one-tailed test is performed since the concern is with the detrimental (not both detrimental and beneficial) effects of

the overall F test is not of interest, since the Dunnett's comparison to control (which involves the only comparisons in which there is interest) already controls for an overall controls Type I error rate of 0.05."

The following lists of parameters were found to be statistically significant by Bio-life Associates, Ltd:

Table 2
Results of Biolife's Statistical Analysis

Parameter	Vehicle Control	3 ppm	30 ppm	90 ppm
Mean Eggs Laid per Hen in 11 Weeks	40	43	31	11*
Eggs Cracked or Broken eggs of Eggs Laid (%)	3	6	8	24
Viable Embryos of Set (%)	92	90	71	26*
Day-21 Live Embryos of Set (%)	94	85	74	3*
Normal Hatchlings of Live 21-Day Embryos (%)	91	85	82	0*
Day-14 Survivors of Normal Hatchlings (%)	96	95	94	-
Mean 14-Day-Old Survivors/Hen	26	26	13	0

Eggshell Thickness	0.387	0.388	0.363*	0.312*
Ovarian Weight	8.98	6.91	8.51	6.85*
Body Weight Female @ 4 Weeks	216.7	215.3	216.6	207.0*
Body Weight Female @ 20 Weeks	263.2	255.9	261.8	242.4*

Statistical different from controls.

It does not appear that Biolife did a statistical analysis for eggs cracked/pen, eggs set per pen, viable embryos/pen, live 21-day embryos/pen, normal hatchlings/pen, and 14-day old survivors per pen. EEB has provided these in Table 3 below.

In order to review the statistical results EEB used SAS program Birdrepr.sas which an ANOVA (reproductive parameters) and ANCOVA (body weight) with Dunnett's and Bonferroni's Tests. Based on this, the following items EEB found statistically significant.

Table 3
Means for TPTH Mallard Reproduction Study Parameters

Parameter	Vehicle Control	3 ppm	30 ppm	90 ppm
Eggs Laid/Pen	39.56	43.25	31.25	11.0*
Eggs set /Pen	35.5	38.188	27.375	8.313*
Viable Embryos/ Pen	32.75	34.875	20.0*	2.063*
Live Embryos/ Pen	29.75	30.5	15.688*	0.063*
Normal Hatchlings/ Pen	27.375	27.25	12.875*	0.00*
Hatchling Survivors/ Pen	27.8	26.062	12.563*	0.00*
Eggshell Thickness	0.3782	0.3882	0.3635	0.316*
14-Day Survivor Weight	275.715	262.956	298.808*	---
Eggs Set/ Eggs Laid ¹	71.53	70.38	69.66	62.17
Live Embryos/ Viable Embryos ¹	75.34	73.43	64.85	3.63
Normal Hatchlings/ Eggs Laid ¹	56.56	52.46	38.7	0.0

Eggs Cracked/ Eggs Laid ¹	7.62	10.15	11.15	23.65
Viable Embryos/ Eggs Set ¹	73.78	74.6	60.19	28.73
Normal Hatchlings/ Eggs Set ¹	62.27	58.76	42.46	0.00
Hatchlings Survivors/ Eggs Set ¹	59.62	56.36	41.78	0.00
Male Body Weight ¹	1252.75	1298.81	1218.69	1275.19

¹ Although the ANOVA and ANCOVA show significant Dunnett's and Bonferroni's tests did not show which dosage levels were statistically significant. However, for all these variables the 90 ppm level was biologically significant.

In addition to these parameters ovary and testes weights were also analyzed. The ovary data did not show any statistical or biological significance. The testes data shows a statistical difference between the 30 ppm level and the other levels (see attached printout c:\chem\tpth\testmal.out). The variation was so great, and the 90 ppm level nearly identical to the control EEB does not believe this is related to the dosage.

Both the EEB and Biolife analysis agree that the embryo, hatchling, and 14 day old survivors were affected at 30 ppm and 90 ppm.

Table 3
Based on Biolife's Analysis Comparison of Test Period, Recovery Period, and Combination of Both

Parameter	Test Period	Recovery Period	Both
Egg Laid per Hen	90 ppm	none	90 ppm
Normal Eggs per Hen	90 ppm	none	90 ppm
Normal Eggs of Eggs Laid (%)	90 ppm	None	90 ppm
Abnormal/ Reduced of Eggs Laid (%)	None	None	None

Cracked/ Broken of Eggs Laid (%)	None	None	None
Defective of Eggs Laid (%)	None	None	None
Infertile Eggs of Set (%)	None	None	None
Viable Embryos of Set (%)	30 ppm, 90 ppm	30 ppm	30 ppm, 90 ppm
Embryo Mortalities @ 1 week of Set (%)	None	None	None
Embryo Mortalities @ Midterm of Set (%)	None	None	None
Day-21 Live Embryos of Set (%)	30 ppm, 90 ppm	30 ppm	30 ppm, 90 ppm
Embryo Mortalities @ Fullterm of Set (%)	None	None	None
Pipped Not Liberated of Set (%)	None	None	None
Normal Hatchlings of Set (%)	30 ppm, 90 ppm	30 ppm	30 ppm, 90 ppm
Day-14 Survivors of Set (%)	30 ppm, 90 ppm	30 ppm	30 ppm, 90 ppm
Day-21 Live Embryos of Viable Embryos (%)	30 ppm, 90 ppm	None	30 ppm, 90 ppm
Normal Hatchlings of Viable Embryos (%)	30 ppm, 90 ppm	None	30 ppm, 90 ppm

Normal Hatchlings of Day-21 Live Embryos (%)	90 ppm	90 ppm	90 ppm
Day-14 Survivors of Normal Hatchlings (%)	--	None	None

The above table shows reproductive effects which persisted throughout the recovery.

12. ADEQUACY OF THE STUDY:

A. Category-Supplemental

B. Rational-The following items were not addressed:
the illness the antibiotic was used to treat,
the scientific basis for removing the small eggs,
and the total food consumption per pen.

C. Reparability-The following items should be reported:
The illness the antibiotic was used to treat and number
of birds infected. The scientific basis for removing the
small eggs. The rational as why the dosage levels were
not separated by a factor of five was not used. The total
food consumption per pen.

14. COMPLETION OF ONE-LINER FOR STUDY: 8/17/94

SAS 14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

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TRT=A										TRT=B									
N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum
59	D	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	16	BL	16	0	0	16	BL	16	0	0
60	D	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	16	BC	16	0	0	16	BC	16	0	0
61	D	19	7	11	4	1	0	0	0	16	ES	16	0	0	16	ES	16	0	0
62	D	35	3	30	8	0	0	0	0	16	VB	16	0	0	16	VB	16	0	0
63	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	LB	16	0	0	16	LB	16	0	0
64	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	NH	16	0	0	16	NH	16	0	0
											HS	16	0	0		HS	16	0	0
											THICK	16	0	0		THICK	16	0	0
											HATWT	13	31	50		HATWT	13	31	50
											SURVWT	13	243	1000		SURVWT	13	243	1000
											FOOD	0	0	0		FOOD	0	0	0
											PREM	16	1066	00		PREM	16	1066	00
											POSTM	16	1133	00		POSTM	16	1133	00
											PRBF	16	860	00		PRBF	16	860	00
											POSTF	16	846	00		POSTF	16	846	00
											ST Dev					ST Dev			
											N Obs	Variable				N Obs	Variable		

SAS 14:10 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

2:

TRT=A										TRT=B										
N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	
59	D	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	16	BL	16	0	0	16	BL	16	0	0	
60	D	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	16	BC	16	0	0	16	BC	16	0	0	
61	D	19	7	11	4	1	0	0	0	16	ES	16	0	0	16	ES	16	0	0	
62	D	35	3	30	8	0	0	0	0	16	VB	16	0	0	16	VB	16	0	0	
63	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	LB	16	0	0	16	LB	16	0	0	
64	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	NH	16	0	0	16	NH	16	0	0	
											HS	16	0	0		HS	16	0	0	
											THICK	16	0	0		THICK	16	0	0	
											HATWT	16	0	0		HATWT	16	0	0	
											SURVWT	16	0	0		SURVWT	16	0	0	
											FOOD	0	0	0		FOOD	0	0	0	
											PREM	96	7286367			PREM	96	7286367		
											POSTM	119	0134446			POSTM	119	0134446		
											PRBF	74	1904924			PRBF	74	1904924		
											POSTF	148	3603721			POSTF	148	3603721		
											ST Dev					ST Dev				
											N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	N Obs	

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16 877.000000

POSTP 16 1037.00

1189.00

1392.00

1191.06

	N Obs	Variable	Std Dev
16	BL	14.780179	
	BC	1.730476	
	BS	14.1431668	
	VB	14.809439	
	LB	16.508836	
	NH	16.0187390	
	HS	15.8175799	
	THICK	0.0236488	
	HATWT	2.6356174	
	SURVWT	34.6844280	
	FOOD	128.3567101	
	PREM	167.8984688	
	POSTM	88.9186660	
	PRBF	96.4203305	

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3

TRT=C

	N Obs	Variable	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
16	BL	16	0	70.000000	31.250000
	BC	16	0	6.000000	1.562500
	BS	16	0	63.000000	27.375000
	VB	16	0	56.000000	20.000000
	LB	16	0	50.000000	15.687500
	NH	16	0	43.000000	12.937500
	HS	16	0	41.562500	12.562500
	THICK	12	0.328000	0.400000	0.363500
	HATWT	13	27.000000	40.200000	34.3615385
	SURVWT	13	263.000000	326.000000	298.8076923
	FOOD	0			
	PREM	16	875.000000	1009.00	1144.69
	POSTM	16	879.000000	1490.00	1218.69
	PRBF	16	879.000000	1155.00	1008.62
	POSTP	16	901.000000	1384.00	1170.75

N Obs Variable Std Dev

	N Obs	Variable	Std Dev
16	BL	21.8220072	
	BC	1.5041609	
	BS	19.9194210	
	VB	16.1575576	
	LB	14.5863806	
	NH	12.8139922	
	HS	12.5056320	
	THICK	0.0251523	
	HATWT	3.61521696	
	SURVWT	16.8597875	
	FOOD	72.175281	
	PREM	159.878339	
	POSTM	84.6132604	
	PRBF	150.706158	

TRT=D

	N Obs	Variable	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
16	EL	16	0	35.000000	11.000000	
	BC	16	0	7.000000	2.062500	
	BS	16	0	30.000000	8.312500	
	VB	16	0	8.000000	2.062500	
	LE	16	0	1.000000	0.062500	
	NH	16	0	0	0	
	HS	16	0	0	0	
	THICK	7	0.2930000	0.3300000	0.3115714	
	HATWT	0				
	SURVWT	0				
	FOOD	0				
	PREM	16	1005.00	1355.00	1200.31	
	POSTM	16	1088.00	1554.00	1275.19	
	PRBF	16	892.000000	1150.00	1046.19	
	POSTP	15	937.000000	1726.00	1195.53	

	N Obs	Variable	Std Dev
16	BL	11.2427755	
	BC	2.176647	
	BS	9.4456473	
	VB	2.6959026	
	LE	0.2500000	
	NH	0	
	HS	0	
	THICK	0.0154041	
	HATWT		
	SURVWT		
	FOOD		
	PREM	102.0083126	
	POSTM	119.1286245	
	PRBF	93.0650086	
	POSTP	189.1646549	

1. ANALYSIS OF BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class Levels Values
TRT 4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

1. ANALYSIS OF BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: REBP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	9970.54687500	9.31	<u>0.0001</u>
Error	60	21425.93750000		

55

R-Square C.V. RESP.Mean
 0.317569 60.44038 31.26562500

Source	DF	Type I SS	P Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	9970.54687500	9.31	0.0001
	DF	Type III SS	P Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	9970.54687500	9.31	0.0001

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RBSF

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 60 MSB= 357.099

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.410

Minimum Significant Difference= 16.101

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Difference Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Confidence Limit
B	- A	-12.414	3.688	19.789
C	- A	-24.414	-8.313	7.789
D	- A	-44.664	-28.562	-12.461

1. ANALYSIS OF EL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RBSF

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate, but generally has a higher type II error rate than RBSQ.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 60 MSB= 357.099

Critical Value of T= 2.73

Minimum Significant Difference= 18.23

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Bon Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	43.250	16	B
A	39.563	16	A
A			

16

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT 4 A B C D

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RBSF

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	9.68750000	1.13	0.3423
Error	60	170.75000000		
Corrected Total	63	180.43750000		
R-square				
C.V.				
Source				
TRT	3	9.68750000	1.13	0.3423
Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	9.68750000	1.13	0.3423
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	9.68750000	1.13	0.3423

2. ANALYSIS OF EC DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RBSF

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 60 MSB= 2.845833
 Critical Value of Dunn's T= 2.410
 Minimum Significant Difference= 1.4374

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper
TRT Confidence Between Confidence
Comparison Limit Means Limit

D	- A	-0.437	1.000	2.437
B	- A	-0.462	0.875	2.312
C	- A	-0.937	0.500	1.937

2. ANALYSIS OF BC DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate, but generally has a higher type II error rate than REGWQ.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 60 MSB= 2.845833

Critical Value of T= 2.73

Minimum Significant Difference= 1.6274

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Bonf Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	2.063	16	D
A	1.937	16	B
A	1.562	16	C
A	1.062	16	A

3. ANALYSIS OF ES DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

3. ANALYSIS OF RS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F	Pr > P
7	3	8740.81250000	9.86	0.0001	

Model

Error

Corrected Total

R-square

C.V.

RESIDUALS

MEAN

STDEV

SUM

SS

DF

Type I SS

F Value

Pr > F

TRT

Source

TRT

DF

Type III SS

F Value

Pr > F

TRT

DF

Type I SS

F Value

Pr > F

TRT

DF

Type III SS

F Value

Pr > F

TRT

DF

Type I SS

F Value

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Type III SS

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Type III SS

F Value

Pr > F

TRT

DF

Type I SS

F Value

Pr > F

TRT

A	38.188	16 B
A	35.500	16 A
A	27.375	16 C
A	8.313	16 D

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous		
TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-10.201	2.500
C - A	-25.076	-12.375
D - A	-43.014	-30.312

4. ANALYSIS OF VB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level InformationClass Levels Values
TRT 4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

4. ANALYSIS OF VB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RBSPP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	10791.6718750	16.19	<u>0.0001</u>
Error	60	13332.4375000		
Corrected Total	63	24124.1093750		
R-Square		C.V.	RBSPP Mean	
	0.447340	66.76162	22.32812500	

4. ANALYSIS OF VB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source DF Type I SS F Value Pr > F
TRT 3 10791.6718750 16.19 0.0001Source DF Type III SS F Value Pr > F
TRT 3 10791.6718750 16.19 0.00014. ANALYSIS OF VB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RBSPP
NOTE: THIS TEST CONTROLS THE TYPE I EXPERIMENTWISE ERROR RATE
BUT GENERALLY HAS A HIGHER TYPE II ERROR RATE THAN REGWQ.Alpha: 0.05 df= 60 MS= 222.2073
Critical Value of Tu 2.73
Minimum Significant Differences 14.38

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-10.201	2.500
C - A	-25.076	-12.375
D - A	-43.014	-30.312

4. ANALYSIS OF VE DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RBSPP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate, but generally has a higher type II error rate than REGWQ.

Alpha: 0.05 df= 60 MS= 222.2073
Critical Value of Tu 2.73
Minimum Significant Differences 14.38

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

TRT Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	34.875	16 B
C - A	32.375	16 A
B - B	20.000	16 C

5. ANALYSIS OF LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

5. ANALYSIS OF LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

NOTE: THIS TEST CONTROLS THE TYPE I EXPERIMENTWISE ERROR RATE
BUT GENERALLY HAS A HIGHER TYPE II ERROR RATE THAN REGWQ.

Alpha: 0.05 df= 20 MS= 18.194

Critical Value of Tu 2.73

Minimum Significant Differences 14.38

Source DF Type I SS F Value Pr > F

Source DF Type III SS F Value Pr > F

Dependent Variable: Rrsp

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	9878.62500000	15.97	0.0001
Error	60	12369.37500000		
Corrected Total	63	22248.00000000		
R-Square	C.V.	RESP Mean		
0.444023	75.56917	19.00000000		

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	9878.62500000	15.97	0.0001
TRT	3	9878.62500000	15.97	0.0001

Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	9878.62500000	15.97	0.0001
TRT	3	9878.62500000	15.97	0.0001

5. ANALYSIS OF LB DATA				

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994				

General Linear Models Procedure				

Dunnett's T tests for variable: Rrsp

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 60 MSB= 206.1563

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.410

Minimum Significant Difference= 12.234

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '****'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
B - A	-11.484	0.750	12.984	
C - A	-26.296	-14.063	-1.829	***
D - A	-41.921	-29.087	-17.454	***

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	8290.54687500	15.63	0.0001
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	8290.54687500	15.63	0.0001

5. ANALYSIS OF LB DATA				

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994				

General Linear Models Procedure				

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: Rrsp

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate, but generally has a higher type II error rate than REGWQ.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 60 MSB= 206.1563

Critical Value of T= 2.73

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DATA				

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994				

General Linear Models Procedure				

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RBSP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 60 MSE= 176.7948

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.410

Minimum Significant Difference= 11.329

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Confidence Limit					
	Lower Difference	Upper Difference	Means	Confidence Limit	
TRT Comparison	-11.454	-0.125	11.204	***	
B - A	-25.767	-14.438	-3.108	***	
C - A	-38.704	-27.375	-16.06	***	
D - A					

6. ANALYSIS OF NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RBSP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate, but generally has a higher type II error rate than RBHQ.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 60 MSE= 176.7948

Critical Value of T= 2.73

Minimum Significant Difference= 12.827

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Bon Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	27.375	16	A
A	27.250	16	B
B	12.938	16	C
C	0.000	16	D

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64
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7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RBSP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	7982.15357143	17.18	0.0001
Error	59	9137.27500000		
Corrected Total	62	17119.42857143		
R-Square				
C.V.				
RESP Mean				
	0.466263	75.74998	16.42857143	

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RBSP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSE= 154.8691
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.408

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
B - A	-12.506	-1.738
C - A	-26.006	-15.238
D - A	-38.368	-27.800

7. ANALYSIS OF HS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

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NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSB= 154.8691 Critical Value of T= 2.73013

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

		Simultaneous			
		Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	
TRT	Comparison				
A	- B	-10.473	1.738	13.948	
A	- C	3.027	15.238	27.448	***
A	- D	15.589	27.600	40.011	***
B	- A	-13.948	-1.738	10.473	
B	- C	1.488	13.500	25.512	***
B	- D	14.050	26.062	38.075	***
C	- A	-27.448	-15.238	-3.027	***
C	- B	-25.512	-13.500	-1.488	***
C	- D	0.550	12.563	24.575	***
D	- A	-40.011	-27.800	-15.589	***
D	- B	-38.075	-26.062	-14.050	***
D	- C	-24.575	-12.563	-0.550	***

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information
Class Levels Values
TRT 4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 47 observations can be used in this analysis.

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure
Dependent Variable: RSP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	0.03035395	15.71	0.0001
Error	43	0.02769386		
Corrected Total	46	0.05804791		

Source	DF	Type I SS	P Value	Pr > P
TRT	3	0.03035395	15.71	0.0001
Source	DF	Type III SS	P Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	0.03035395	15.71	0.0001

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RSP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 43 MSB= 0.000644 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.442

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Simultaneous	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT Comparison				TRT Comparison			
B - A	-0.01366	0.01000	0.03366	B - A	-0.01680	0.01000	0.03680
C - A	-0.04005	-0.01475	0.01055	C - A	-0.02025	0.02475	0.0155
D - A	-0.09115	-0.06668	-0.03721	D - A	0.04487	0.07668	0.10849

8. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RSP

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 43 MSB= 0.000644 Critical Value of T= 2.76584

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Simultaneous	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT Comparison				TRT Comparison			
B - A	-0.01680	0.01000	0.03680	B - A	-0.01680	0.01000	0.03680
B - C	-0.02475	0.02475	0.0155	B - C	-0.02475	0.02475	0.0155
B - D	0.07668	0.07668	0.10849	B - D	0.07668	0.07668	0.10849

A	B	-0.03680	-0.01005	0.01680
A	C	-0.01391	0.01475	0.04341
A	D	-0.03330	0.05668	0.10006
C	B	-0.05155	-0.02475	0.00205
C	A	-0.04341	-0.01475	0.01391
C	D	0.01855	0.05193	0.08531
D	B	-0.10849	-0.07668	-0.04487
D	A	-0.10006	-0.06668	-0.03330
D	C	-0.08331	-0.05193	-0.01855

⑨ ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 42 observations can be used in this analysis.

9. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESSP	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	2	2.35525641	0.15	0.8819
Error	39	307.84307692		
Corrected Total	41	310.19833333		
R-Square		C.V.		
	0.007593	8.243095	34.08333333	

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	2	2.35525641	0.15	0.8819
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	2	2.35525641	0.15	0.8819

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	2	2.35525641	0.15	0.8819
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	2	2.35525641	0.15	0.8819

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

9. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

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Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 42 observations can be used in this analysis.

(10) ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	2	9317.36423106	7.09	0.0024
Error	39	25624.34552885		
Corrected Total	41	34941.70976190		
R-Square				
				RBSP Mean
				C.V.
				0.266655 9.220311 278.00238095

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	2	9317.36423106	7.09	0.0024
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	2	9317.36423106	7.09	0.0024

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 39 MSB= 657.0345

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.292

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

Comparison	Trt	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Pr > P
C - A	A	-0.053	23.092	46.131 ***
B - A	A	-34.692	-12.759	9.773

10. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: WT

Source DF Sum of Squares F Value Pr > F

Model	3	12396.8255482	3.65	0.0187
Error	49	55433.5613452		
Corrected Total	52	67830.3868934		
R-Square				
				C.V.
				RESPONSE Mean
				69.84456233

Source DF Type I SS P Value Pr > P

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NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 39 MSB= 657.0345

Critical Value of T= 2.50166

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

12. ANALYSIS OF BS/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

12. ANALYSIS OF BS/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

WT	52	

Number of observations in data set = 64

12. ANALYSIS OF BS/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: WT

Source DF Sum of Squares F Value Pr > F

Model	3	12396.8255482	3.65	0.0187
Error	49	55433.5613452		
Corrected Total	52	67830.3868934		

Source DF Type I SS P Value Pr > P

TRT	3	12396.8255482	3.65	0.0187
Source	DF	Type III SS	P Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	12396.8255482	3.65	0.0187

12. ANALYSIS OF BS/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 1131.297

Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.425

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous					
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	
B	- A	-31.600	-1.148	29.303	
C	- A	-33.280	-1.868	29.544	
D	- A	-43.670	-9.366	24.337	

12. ANALYSIS OF BS/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 1131.297

Critical Value of T= 2.74961

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous					
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	
A	- B	-33.384	1.148	35.581	
A	- C	-33.53	1.868	37.489	
A	- D	-29.534	9.366	48.266	
B	- A	-35.681	-1.148	33.384	
B	- C	-33.126	0.720	34.565	
B	- D	-29.063	8.218	45.498	
C	- A	-37.489	-1.868	33.753	
C	- B	-34.565	-0.720	33.126	

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13. ANALYSIS OF VB/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

13. ANALYSIS OF VB/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	P Value	Pr > F
Model	3	277121.660350	30.02	0.0001
Error	49	150792.042189		
Corrected Total	52	427913.702539		

R-Square	C.V.	RESPONSE Mean
0.647611	82.46138	67.27296644

Source	DF	Type I SS	P Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	277121.660350	30.02	0.0001
Source	DF	Type III SS	P Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	277121.660350	30.02	0.0001

13. ANALYSIS OF VB/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for

comparisons of all treatments against a control.
 Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 3077.389
 Critical value of Dunnett's T= 2.425

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

		Simultaneous		
		Lower	Difference	Upper
		Confidence	Between	Confidence
TRT	Comparison	Limit	Means	Limit
B	- A	-49.49	0.73	50.95
C	- A	-65.49	-13.68	38.13
D	- A	-101.72	-45.14	11.43

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 3077.389

Critical Value of T= 2.425

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

13. ANALYSIS OF VE/ES DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 3077.389

Critical Value of T= 2.74961

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

		Simultaneous		
		Lower	Difference	Upper
		Confidence	Between	Confidence
TRT	Comparison	Limit	Means	Limit
B	- A	-56.23	0.73	57.68
B	- C	-41.41	14.41	70.23
B	- D	-15.61	45.87	107.36
A	- B	-57.68	-0.73	56.23
A	- C	-45.07	13.68	72.33
A	- D	-19.01	45.14	109.30
C	- B	-70.23	-14.41	41.41
C	- A	-72.43	-13.68	45.07
C	- D	-31.69	31.46	94.22
D	- B	-107.36	-45.87	15.61
D	- A	-109.30	-45.14	19.01
D	- C	-94.62	-31.46	31.69

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 48 MSB= 6601.247

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.429

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

14. ANALYSIS OF LB/VR DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT 4 ABCD

14. ANALYSIS OF LB/VR DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT 25

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 52 observations can be used in this analysis.

14. ANALYSIS OF LE/VE DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

WT

Weight:

Source DF Sum of Squares P Value Pr > F

Model 3 186598.923818 9.42 0.0001

Error 48 316859.847338

Corrected Total 51 503458.771155

Source DF R-Square C.V. RESPONSE Mean

0.370634 113.8604 71.35761218

Source DF Type I SS P Value Pr > F

TRT 3 186598.923818 9.42 0.0001

Source DF Type III SS P Value Pr > F

TRT 3 186598.923818 9.42 0.0001

14. ANALYSIS OF LE/VR DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 48 MSB= 6601.247

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.429

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

14. ANALYSIS OF LB/VR DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT 25

		Simultaneous		
		Lower	Difference	Upper
		Confidence	Between	Confidence
TRT	Comparison	Limit	Means	Limit
B	- A	-77.71	-4.03	69.65
C	- A	-88.61	-12.61	63.39
D	- A	-159.39	-73.82	117.74

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 4 MSB= 6601.247 Critical Value of T= 2.75202

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT	Comparison	Simultaneous			Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
		Lower	Difference	Upper			
	Confidence	Between	Confidence	Means	Limit		
A	- B	-79.46	4.03	87.52			
A	- C	-73.51	12.61	96.73			
A	- D	-23.13	73.82	170.78			
B	- A	-87.52	-4.03	79.46			
B	- C	-73.24	8.58	90.41			
B	- D	-23.37	69.80	162.96			
C	- A	-98.73	-12.51	73.51			
C	- B	-90.41	-8.58	73.24			
C	- D	-34.32	61.21	156.74			
D	- A	-170.78	-73.82	23.13			
D	- B	-162.96	-69.80	23.37			
D	- C	-156.74	-61.21	34.32			

15. ANALYSIS OF NH/LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information
Class Levels Values

TRT 4 A B C D

15. ANALYSIS OF NH/LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information
Class Levels Values

TRT 4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 43 observations can be used in this analysis.

15. ANALYSIS OF NH/LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
Weight: WT

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Model 3 22585.6948496 2.50 0.0739
Error 39 117593.2833528

Corrected Total 42 140178.9732024

R-Square	C.V.	RESPONSE Mean
0.161120	75.12594	73.09186698

Source DF Type I SS F Value Pr > F

TRT 3 22585.6948496 2.50 0.0739

Source DF Type III SS F Value Pr > F

TRT 3 22585.6948496 2.50 0.0739

15. ANALYSIS OF NH/LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 39 MSB= 3015.212 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.486 Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit			
B - A	-53.87	-2.91	48.05		
B - C	-63.74	-10.21	43.32		
B - D	-218.06	-76.43	65.21		

15. ANALYSIS OF NH/LB DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 39 MSB= 3015.212 Critical Value of T= 2.77957 Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit			
B - A	-53.87	-2.91	48.05		
C - A	-63.74	-10.21	43.32		
D - A	-218.06	-76.43	65.21		

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit			
B - A	-53.87	-2.91	48.05		
C - A	-63.74	-10.21	43.32		
D - A	-218.06	-76.43	65.21		

Comparison	Mean	Limit
A - B	-54.08	2.91
A - C	-49.66	10.21
A - D	-81.96	7.43
B - A	-59.90	-2.91
B - C	-49.69	7.30
B - D	-83.81	73.52
C - A	-70.07	-10.21
C - B	-64.29	-7.30
C - D	-92.17	66.22
D - A	-234.82	-76.43
D - B	-230.85	-73.52
D - C	-224.61	-66.22

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 5980.668 Critical Value of Dunn's T= 2.425

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

16. ANALYSIS OF NH/BL DATA ***** 14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

TRT

4 A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

16. ANALYSIS OF NH/BL DATA ***** 14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight: WT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	497556.552860	27.73	<u>0.0001</u>
Error	49	293052.721009		
Corrected Total	52	790609.273869		
R-Square		C.V.	RESPONSE Mean	
	0.619333	169.0825	46.73790367	

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	497556.552860	27.73	0.0001
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
	3	497556.552860	27.73	0.0001

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17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 42 observations can be used in this analysis.

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Weight:

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr. > F
Model	2	1868.86151157	0.44	0.6499
Error	39	83345.95845918		
Corrected Total	41	85214.81997075		
R-Square			C.V.	RESPONSE Mean
			0.021931	56.60373 81.67043749

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr. > F
TRT	1	1868.86151157	0.44	0.6499
Source	DF	Type II SS	F Value	Pr. > F
TRT	2	1868.86151157	0.44	0.6499

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 3 MSB= 2137.076
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 3.192

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.
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17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

17. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 39 MSB= 2137.076
Critical Value of T= 2.50166

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

TRT	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
C	- A	-37.990	3.560
B	- A	-37.835	1.721

18. ANALYSIS OF HS/NH DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 3 MSB= 2137.076
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 3.192

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	P Value	Pr > F	TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
Model	3	35827.3838251	5.83	0.0017	D - C D - B D - A	-39.00 -36.65 -36.30	12.51 13.50 16.03
Error	49	100319.1663309			C - D C - B C - A	-64.02 -44.54 -44.39	39.00 46.52 3.53
Corrected Total	52	136146.5801560			B - D B - C B - A	-63.65 -46.52 -43.52	36.65 44.54 48.99
R-Square		C.V.	RSPONSB Mean		A - D A - C A - B	-13.50 -0.99 -2.53	51.45
Source	DF	Type I SS	P Value	Pr > F			
TRT	3	35827.3838251	5.83	0.0017			
Source	DF	Type III SS	P Value	Pr > F			
TRT	3	35827.3838251	5.83	0.0017			

18. ANALYSIS OF EC/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSB

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 2047.33

Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.425

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Between Confidence Upper Confidence Limit Means Limit

TRT Comparison	D - A C - A B - A	-30.11 -38.73 -36.43	16.03 3.53 2.53	62.18 45.78 43.50
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18. ANALYSIS OF EC/BL DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RSPONSB

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 2047.33

Critical Value of T= 2.74951

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.
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19. ANALYSIS OF NH/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSB

WT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	485437.073479	24.07	0.0001
Error	49	329366.419835		
Corrected Total	52	814803.493314		

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: C.V.

WT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	485437.073479	24.07	0.0001
Error	49	329366.419835		

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSES Mean

WT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	485437.073479	24.07	0.0001

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Source DF Pr > F
Type III SS F Value
TRT 3 485437.073479 24.07 0.0001

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/BS DATA 74

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnatt's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 6721.764
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.425

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

TRT	Comparison	Simultaneous			Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
		Lower Difference	Upper	Between Confidence	
		Confidence	Limit	Limit	Weight:
B	- A	-77.73	-3.50	70.73	
C	- A	-96.23	-19.66	56.91	
D	- A	-145.88	-62.27	21.35	

19. ANALYSIS OF NH/BS DATA 75

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 6721.764
Critical Value of T= 2.74961

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by *****.

TRT	Comparison	Simultaneous			Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
		Lower Difference	Upper	Between Confidence	
		Confidence	Limit	Limit	WT
A	- B	-80.67	3.50	87.68	
A	- C	-67.17	19.66	106.49	
A	- D	-32.55	62.27	157.09	
B	- A	-87.68	-3.50	80.67	
B	- C	-66.34	16.16	98.65	
B	- D	-32.11	58.76	149.64	
C	- A	-106.49	-19.66	67.17	
C	- B	-98.65	-16.16	66.34	
C	- D	-50.73	42.61	135.95	
D	- A	-157.09	-62.27	32.55	

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Source DF - B -149.64 -58.76 32.11
D - C -135.95 -42.61 50.73

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/BS DATA 76

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/BS DATA 77

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	438940.545433	22.94	0.0001

Source	DF	R-Square	C.V.	RESPONSE Mean
Corrected Total	52	751485.165584		49.48644329

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	438940.545433	22.94	0.0001

Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	438940.545433	22.94	0.0001

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/BS DATA 78

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 6378.462

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
B	- A	-75.57	-3.26	69.04
C	- A	-92.43	-17.84	56.74
D	- A	-141.08	-59.62	21.83

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
Weight: WT

20. ANALYSIS OF HS/RS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSE= 6378.462
Critical Value of T= 2.79561

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
A	- B	-78.73	3.26	85.26
A	- C	-66.74	17.84	102.42
A	- D	-32.74	59.62	151.99
B	- A	-85.26	-3.26	78.73
B	- C	-65.79	14.58	94.94
B	- D	-32.16	56.36	144.88
C	- A	-102.42	-17.84	66.74
C	- B	-94.94	-14.58	65.79
C	- D	-49.14	41.78	132.70
D	- A	-151.99	-59.62	32.74
D	- B	-144.88	-56.36	32.16
D	- C	-132.70	-41.78	49.14

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
B	- A	-74.42	-2.39	69.65
C	- A	-92.34	-18.03	56.28
D	- A	-147.03	-65.88	15.26

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Class	Level	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 53 observations can be used in this analysis.

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
B	- A	-75.57	-3.26	69.04
C	- A	-92.43	-17.84	56.74
D	- A	-141.08	-59.62	21.83

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
Weight: WT

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
B	- A	-75.57	-3.26	69.04
C	- A	-92.43	-17.84	56.74
D	- A	-141.08	-59.62	21.83

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
Weight: WT

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
B	- A	-75.57	-3.26	69.04
C	- A	-92.43	-17.84	56.74
D	- A	-141.08	-59.62	21.83

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
Weight: WT

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Simultaneous				
TRT	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Confidence Limit	Means
B	- A	-75.57	-3.26	69.04
C	- A	-92.43	-17.84	56.74
D	- A	-141.08	-59.62	21.83

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE
Weight: WT

21. ANALYSIS OF LS/BS DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

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Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: RESPONSR

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 49 MSB= 6330.882

Critical Value of T= 2.74961

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper Simultaneous

TRT	Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
A	- B	-79.30	2.39	84.08
A	- C	-66.23	18.03	102.30
A	- D	-26.14	65.88	157.91
B	- A	-84.08	-2.39	79.30
B	- C	-64.42	15.65	95.71
B	- D	-24.70	63.50	151.69
C	- A	-102.30	-18.03	66.23
C	- B	-95.71	-15.65	64.42
C	- D	-42.73	47.85	138.43
D	- A	-157.91	-65.88	26.14
D	- B	-151.69	-63.50	24.70
D	- C	-138.43	-47.85	42.73

21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: POSTM

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	4	204049.1132150	2.78	0.0349
Error	59	1083359.612225		
Corrected Total	63	1287408.734375		

0.158496 10.74290 1261.3593750

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	55823.421875	1.01	0.3433
PREM	1	148225.710275	8.07	0.0162

Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	35616.230778	0.65	0.5982
PREM	1	148225.710275	8.07	0.0062

NOTE: The X'X matrix has been found to be singular and a generalized inverse was used to solve the normal equations. Estimates followed by the letter 'B' are biased, and are not unique estimators of the parameters.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

Coefficients for Troy Least Square Means

TRT	Effect	Estimate	Pr > T	Std Error of Estimate
INTERCEPT		689.095231	3.30	0.0017
TRT	A	-11.5405017	-0.32	0.7471
TRT	B	34.2144390	0.71	0.4793
TRT	C	-29.339544	-0.0	0.5504
TRT	D	0.0000000	2.84	0.17165818

NOTE: The X'X matrix has been found to be singular and a generalized inverse was used to solve the normal equations. Estimates followed by the letter 'B' are biased, and are not unique estimators of the parameters.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

Coefficients for Troy Least Square Means

TRT	Effect	Estimate	Pr > T	Std Error of Estimate
INTERCEPT		1177.453125	1.177	0.453125
TRT	A	0	1	0
TRT	B	0	0	0
TRT	C	0	0	1
TRT	D	0	0	0

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994
General Linear Models Procedure
Least Squares Means

TRT	POSTM LSMBAN	Std Err LSMBAN	Pr > T HO:LSMEAN=0	LSMEAN Number
A	1248.46515	33.90988	0.0001	1
B	1298.24029	33.87724	0.0001	2
C	1234.66640	34.34145	0.0001	3
D	1264.02565	34.10367	0.0001	4

Pr > |T| HO: LSMBAN(1)=LSMBAN(4)

i/j	1	2	3	4
1	0.3034	0.7767	0.7471	
2	0.3034	0.1930	0.4793	
3	0.7767	0.1930	0.5504	
4	0.7471	0.4793	0.5504	

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: POSTM
NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSB= 18362.03
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.411
Minimum Significant Difference= 115.51

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Difference	Upper Between Confidence Limit	Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit		
					Mean	Limit	Mean
B	- A	-69.45	46.06	161.57			
D	- A	-93.07	22.44	137.95			
C	- A	-149.57	-34.06	81.45			

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate, but generally has a higher type II error rate than RSWQ.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 59 MSB= 18362.03

Critical Value of T= 2.73

Minimum Significant Difference= 130.8

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

TRT	POSTM LSMBAN	Pr > T HO:LSMEAN=0	LSMEAN Number	Bon Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	1248.46515	33.90988	0.0001	A	1298.81	16	B
B	1298.24029	33.87724	0.0001	A	1275.19	16	D
C	1234.66640	34.34145	0.0001	A	1252.75	16	A
D	1264.02565	34.10367	0.0001	A	1218.69	16	C

23. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

14:30 Tuesday, August 9, 1994

General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
TRT	4	A B C D

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 63 observations can be used in this analysis.

23. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: POSTM	Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
	Model	4	158505.155164	1.98	0.1089
	Error	58	1158317.559121		
	Corrected Total	62	1316823.714286		
	R-Square			C.V.	
				0.120370	11.91367
					1186.1904762

22. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	2175.312551	0.04	0.9906
PRBP	1	152950.111712	7.66	0.0076

Parameter	Estimate	T for H0: Parameter=0	Pr > T	Std Error of Estimate
INTERCEPT	573.6472322	B	2.52	0.0145
TRT A	5.044525	B	0.10	0.9215
TRT B	9.2289106	B	0.18	0.8571
TRT C	-6.4089725	B	-0.13	0.9009
TRT D	0.0000000	B	.	.
PRBP	0.5983510		2.77	0.0076
				0.21621256

NOTE: The X'X matrix has been found to be singular and a generalized inverse was used to solve the normal equations. Estimates followed by the letter 'B' are biased, and are not unique estimators of the parameters.

23. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

Coefficients for TRT Least Square Means

TRT	A	B	C
INTERCEPT	1	1	1
TRT A	1	0	0
TRT B	0	1	0
TRT C	0	0	1
PRBP	6	0	0

TRT	D
INTERCEPT	1
TRT A	0
TRT B	0
TRT C	0
PRBP	1020.3809524

TRT	A	B	C
INTERCEPT	1	1	1
TRT A	1	0	0
TRT B	0	1	0
TRT C	0	0	1
PRBP	6	0	0

TRT	D
INTERCEPT	1
TRT A	0
TRT B	0
TRT C	0
PRBP	1020.3809524

TRT	A	B	C
INTERCEPT	1	1	1
TRT A	1	0	0
TRT B	0	1	0
TRT C	0	0	1
PRBP	6	0	0

TRT	D
INTERCEPT	1
TRT A	0
TRT B	0
TRT C	0
PRBP	1020.3809524

TRT	A	B	C
INTERCEPT	1	1	1
TRT A	1	0	0
TRT B	0	1	0
TRT C	0	0	1
PRBP	6	0	0

TRT	D
INTERCEPT	1
TRT A	0
TRT B	0
TRT C	0
PRBP	1020.3809524

23. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

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TRT	LSMEAN	HO:LSMEAN=0	LSMBAN	Number
A	1189.23766	35.33252	0.0001	1
B	119.42207	35.33998	0.0001	2
C	1177.78419	35.42101	0.0001	3
D	1184.19316	35.71772	0.0001	4

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(i)=LSMBAN(j)

i/j 1 2 3 4

1 0.9335 0.8196 0.9015

2 0.9335 0.7556 0.8711

3 0.8196 0.7556 0.9009

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

23. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 MSB= 19970.99
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.413

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

Simultaneous Tukey Bonferroni Scheffé Tukey-HSD Critical Difference

D - A +114.03 7.53 130.09

B - A -117.50 3.06 123.63

C - A -137.82 -17.25 103.32

23. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT DATA

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General Linear Models Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 58 MSB= 19970.99
Critical Value of Tukey's Critical Value of Tukey's

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by ***.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous			Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Confidence Limit	
D - B	-134.27	4.47	143.22	
D - A	-131.21	7.53	146.28	
D - C	-113.96	24.78	163.53	
B - D	-143.22	-4.47	134.27	
B - A	-133.43	3.06	139.55	
B - C	-116.18	20.31	156.80	
A - D	-146.28	-7.53	131.21	
A - B	-139.55	-3.06	133.43	
A - C	-119.24	17.25	153.74	
C - D	-163.53	-24.78	113.96	
C - B	-156.80	-20.31	116.18	
C - A	-153.74	-17.25	119.24	

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OBS TRT

OBS	TRT	RESP
1	a	25.38
2	a	43.94
3	a	4.16
4	a	16.21
5	a	1.12
6	a	2.90
7	a	12.33
8	a	31.02
9	a	29.43
10	a	13.36
11	a	14.88
12	a	18.26
13	a	43.24
14	a	7.80
15	a	55.38
16	a	26.15
17	b	41.38
18	b	23.67
19	b	18.13
20	b	1.03
21	b	29.24
22	b	6.75
23	b	20.98
24	b	27.75
25	b	6.87
26	b	23.57
27	b	34.58
28	b	29.21
29	b	25.72
30	b	32.71
31	b	29.71
32	b	37.44
33	c	7.06
34	c	17.05
35	c	0.30
36	c	8.76
37	c	31.55
38	c	9.62
39	c	29.38
40	c	1.21
41	c	0.90
42	c	3.46
43	c	0.62
44	c	23.54
45	c	27.60
46	c	13.21
47	c	3.40
48	c	1.69
49	d	33.44
50	d	32.06
51	d	10.40
52	d	26.90
53	d	1.76
54	d	42.15
55	d	22.06
56	d	39.71
57	d	0.65
58	d	37.23
59	d	5.21
60	d	30.13
61	d	27.38
62	d	22.29
63	d	14.89

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d 21.66

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General Linear Models Procedure
Class Level InformationClass Levels Values
TRT 4 a b c d

Number of observations in data set = 64

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General Linear Models Procedure
Dependent Variable: RESP

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	1614.64805469	3.28	0.0269
Error	60	9842.94074375		
Corrected Total	63	11457.5879844		
		R-Square	C.V.	RBSP Mean
		0.140924	64.96607	19.71515625

Source	DF	Type I SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	1614.64805469	3.28	0.0269
Source	DF	Type III SS	F Value	Pr > F
TRT	3	1614.64805469	3.28	0.0269

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General Linear Models Procedure
Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RBSP

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate,
not the experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 df= 60 MSB= 164.049

Number of Means	2	3	4
Critical Range	9.054	9.531	9.838

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	24.296	16	b
A			A

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 60 MSB= 164.049

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.104

Minimum Significant Difference= 9.5273

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 60 MSB= 164.049

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.410

Minimum Significant Difference= 10.913

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
b - a	-6.825	2.692	12.220
d - a	-9.386	0.141	9.669
c - a	-19.915	-10.388	-0.861 ***

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 60 MSB= 164.049

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.104

Minimum Significant Difference= 9.5273

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous		
	Lower Confidence Limit	Upper Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
b - a	-6.825	2.692	12.220
d - a	-9.386	0.141	9.669
c - a	-19.915	-10.388	-0.861 ***

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESP

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OBS	TRT	RESP
1	a	3.17
2	a	0.73
3	a	0.77
4	a	1.20
5	a	0.71
6	a	0.42
7	a	0.88
8	a	43.46
9	a	0.78
10	a	57.50
11	a	0.86
12	a	0.53
13	a	45.95
14	a	0.99
15	a	43.88
16	a	45.22
17	b	75.56
18	b	48.09
19	b	0.51
20	b	1.43
21	b	48.54
22	b	1.05
23	b	37.47
24	b	39.73
25	b	42.65
26	b	1.92
27	b	45.47
28	b	4.18
29	b	37.86
30	b	0.60
31	b	50.13
32	b	32.66
33	c	0.93
34	c	0.85
35	c	2.38
36	c	0.75
37	c	0.35
38	c	0.93
39	c	100.51
40	c	53.58
41	c	26.76
42	c	0.60
43	c	0.51
44	c	52.32
45	c	40.63
46	c	43.44
47	c	0.62
48	c	1.11
49	d	12.81
50	d	3.28
51	d	1.62
52	d	67.38
53	d	59.48
54	d	4.02
55	d	3.81
56	d	0.61
57	d	1.91
58	d	1.54
59	d	2.77
60	d	3.11
61	d	305.11
62	d	6.52
63	d	5.35

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General Linear Models Procedure Class Level Information					
Class	Levels	Values	TRT	4	a b c d
Number of observations in data set = 64					
SAS	8:11 Wednesday, August 10, 1994				
General Linear Models Procedure					
Dependent Variable: RESP	Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
	Model	3	3592.0995875	0.61	0.6083
	Error	59	114966.97384125		
Corrected Total		62	118559.07280000		
R-Square	C.V.	RESP Mean			
	0.030298	177.3281	24.89333333		
Source	DF	Type I SS	P Value	Pr > F	
TRT	3	3592.09895875	0.61	0.6083	
Source	DF	Type III SS	P Value	Pr > F	
TRT	3	3592.09895875	0.61	0.6083	
SAS	8:11 Wednesday, August 10, 1994				
Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: RESP					
NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate.					
Alpha= 0.05 df= 59 MSB= 1948.593 WARNING: Cell sizes are not equal. Harmonic Mean of cell sizes= 15.7377					
Number of Means 2 3 4 Critical Range 31.51 33.13 34.20					
Means with the same letter are not significantly different.					

Duncan Grouping

	Duncan Grouping	Mean	N	TRT
A	A	35.07	15	d
A	A	29.24	16	b
A	A	20.39	16	c
A	A	15.50	16	a

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: RBSP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSB= 1948.593
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.106

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
d - a	-13.84	19.57	52.98
b - a	-19.13	13.74	46.61
c - a	-27.98	4.89	37.76

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RBSP

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 59 MSB= 1948.593
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.106

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

TRT Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
d - a	-13.84	19.57	52.98
b - a	-19.13	13.74	46.61
c - a	-27.98	4.89	37.76

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