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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

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OFFICE OF
PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Dietary Exposure and Oncogenic Risk Assessment for Atrazine

FROM: J. Robert Tomerlin, Ph.D. *J. Tomerlin 7/31/89*
Tolerance Assessment System Staff
HED/SACB (H7509C)

THROUGH: Reto Engler, Ph.D. *Reto Engler*
Chief, Science Analysis and Coordination Branch
Health Effects Division (H7509C)

TO: Jack Housenger
Section Head, SRRD/SRB (H7508C)

Action Requested

Provide an estimate of dietary exposure and associated oncogenic risk to atrazine resulting from established uses and assuming residues in water at the Office of Drinking Water's (ODW) Health Advisory Level (HAL). A previous analysis used anticipated residues for milk from dairy cattle in a local "milk shed" and meat from animals which consume sugarcane and sorghum, feed items bearing the highest atrazine residues. Per your request (J. Housenger memo, 7/21/89), the current analysis includes anticipated residues for milk from cattle and meat from animals consuming a typical diet.

Discussion

1. Toxicology Endpoint: The routine chronic TAS analysis used a reference dose (ADI) of 0.005 mg/kg body weight/day, based upon a NOEL of 0.48 mg/kg body weight/day and an uncertainty factor of 100 from a 1 year dog feeding study. This value has been approved by HED (6/3/88) and Agency (6/22/88) reference dose committees.

Atrazine has been classified as a Category C (possible human) oncogen for which quantitative risk assessment is appropriate. The upper bound oncogenic potency estimate (Q_1^*) for atrazine is $0.22 \text{ (mg/kg/day)}^{-1}$ (R. Engler memo, 5/23/89).

2. Residue Information: Food uses evaluated were published tolerances from 40 CFR 180.220 and ODW's Health Advisory Level for water of 3 ppb. Anticipated residues for some commodities were derived from field trial studies (M. S. Metzger memo, 9/14/88).

Anticipated residues in meat and milk for this analysis were based upon typical diets (M. S. Metzger memo, 7/14/89). These anticipated residues were further adjusted for per cent crop treated (R. Torla, cited in M. S. Metzger memo, 9/14/88).

The anticipated residues in eggs and in the meat, fat, and meat byproducts of poultry are zero. It should be noted that the anticipated residues for millet grain and sugarcane molasses are higher than the published tolerances.

NOTE: M. S. Metzger's 9/14/88 memorandum did not include sugarcane molasses as a human food item. However, after an examination of Foods and Food Production Encyclopedia (D. M. Considine and G. D. Considine, 1982), Mr. Metzger agreed that sugarcane molasses should be considered a human food item. Therefore, a residue value of 0.65 ppm was used for the TAS food "SUGAR-MOLASSES" in the analysis. A summary of the residue information used in the analysis is attached as Table 1.

3. Exposure Analysis: The TAS chronic exposure analysis uses tolerance level residues and 100 per cent crop treated to estimate the Theoretical Maximum Residue Contribution (TMRC) for the overall U.S. population and 22 population subgroups. The estimated TMRC for the overall U.S. population is 0.001091 mg/kg body weight/day, which represents 22 per cent of the ADI. The two most highly exposed TAS population groups, non-nursing infants and children aged 1 to 6, had estimated TMRCs of 0.002750 mg/kg body weight/day (55% of the ADI) and 0.002639 mg/kg body weight/day (53% of the ADI), respectively.

Using anticipated residues and per cent crop treated data to calculate the Anticipated Residue Contribution (ARC) resulted in exposure estimates lower than those calculated using tolerance level residues. The complete TMRC and ARC summaries are shown in Table 2. The ARC information and associated oncogenic risk for selected population groups is shown below.

Dietary Exposure (ARC) to Atrazine				
Commodity	Overall U.S. <u>Population</u>	Oncogenic <u>Risk</u>	Non-Nurs. <u>Infants</u>	Children <u>Aged 1 - 6</u>
Published Food Uses	0.000098 ^a	2.2 x 10 ⁻⁵	0.000188	0.000278
Sugar	0.000050	1.1 x 10 ⁻⁵	0.000056	0.000112
Grains	0.000038	8.4 x 10 ⁻⁶	0.000093	0.000095

Footnotes on next page

Dietary Exposure to Atrazine, continued

Commodity	Overall U.S. Population	Oncogenic Risk	Non-Nurs. Infants	Children Aged 1 - 6
Milk	0.000003 ^a	7.0×10^{-7}	0.000020	0.000009
Other ^b	0.000003	6.6×10^{-7}	0.000012	0.000017
Meat	0.000002	4.8×10^{-7}	0.000002	0.000004
Total Water	0.000101	2.2×10^{-5}	0.000424	0.000210
Food-Based Water ^c	0.000062	1.4×10^{-5}	0.000340	0.000125
Drinking Water	0.000039	8.6×10^{-6}	0.000084	0.000085
TOTAL	0.000199	4.4×10^{-5}	0.000607	0.000448

^aARC for the commodity in mg/kg body weight/day.

^bOther includes guava, macadamia nuts, and pineapple.

^cWater used to prepare food as well as the water component of milk, coffee, and tea. Some of the water used to prepare food would also be tap water, but it is not possible to determine how much.

Oncogenic risk is estimated by multiplying the exposure by the Q_1^* as shown below:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Risk} &= \text{Exposure (ARC)} \times Q_1^* \\ &= 0.000199 \text{ mg/kg/day} \times 0.22 \text{ (mg/kg/day)}^{-1} \\ &= 4.4 \times 10^{-5} \end{aligned}$$

Since cancer risks are estimated over an entire lifetime, oncogenic risk was estimated only for the overall U.S. population. The exposure estimate for the overall U.S. population is based upon food consumption estimates which include infants, children, and adults, and therefore estimates lifetime exposure.

4. Comments: One of the reasons for conducting this analysis was to estimate exposure to atrazine in drinking water. TAS separates water consumption into two categories, drinking water and food water, and includes tap water in both categories. The current

implementation of TAS only permits these two water categories, with shortcomings as described in the following paragraphs.

Food water includes tap water used to prepare food, as well as the water component of commodities such as milk and carbonated beverages. Exposure estimates from drinking water only would not account for tap water used to prepare food and would therefore be too low. However, exposure estimates from drinking water plus food water overestimates exposure from tap water because it includes water from various food sources, the largest source being the water component of milk. The "Total Water" value on the previous page is thus an overestimate of exposure to atrazine from local water.

Atrazine contamination of water supplies is a localized phenomenon. In areas where atrazine does not contaminate the water supply, the exposure and oncogenic risk would be estimated by the values shown in "Published Food Uses" on the page 2. Exposure to atrazine and the associated oncogenic risk in areas in which the local water supply may be contaminated would then be estimated by adding the exposure from water to the "Published Food Uses".

An additional factor involving localized exposure involves residues in meat and milk. The previous analysis for atrazine (J. R. Tomerlin memo, 6/7/89) used residues in meat and milk from animals assumed to have consumed two feed commodities, sugarcane and sorghum, that have relatively large residues, but comprise a small proportion of the typical livestock diet. Consequently, the present analysis reports exposure based upon anticipated residues in meat and milk derived from feed items more representative of the typical diet of dairy cattle and animals grown for slaughter as described in M. Metzger's memorandum (7/14/89).

The various combinations of potential exposure lead to estimates of oncogenic risk as follows:

Onco. Risk	Exposure Summary
2.2×10^{-5}	Exposure based upon typical animal diet, water supply not contaminated at Health Advisory Level (HAL)
4.4×10^{-5}	Exposure based upon typical animal diet, water supply contaminated at HAL
3.4×10^{-5}	Exposure based upon "milk shed" animal diet, water supply not contaminated at HAL (JRT, 6/7/89)
5.6×10^{-5}	Exposure based upon "milk shed" animal diet, water supply contaminated at HAL (JRT, 6/7/89)

The preceding summary table clearly shows that the data currently available result in oncogenic risk estimates that exceed 10^{-6} . Even the least stringent assumptions (typical animal diet and a water supply free from atrazine contamination) lead to an oncogenic risk estimate of 2.2×10^{-5} . Additional data may provide anticipated residue estimates that would yield lower exposure estimates, with lower estimates of oncogenic risk. However, such data are not currently available. The chemistry review (M. Metzger memo, 7/14/89) suggests two options for providing additional estimates of anticipated residues.

Attachments

cc: ✓TAS (Tomerlin, SACB), DEB, Caswell #063, Quest (SACB), Van Gemert (TOX-HFAB), Kutney (SACB)

Table 1

ANTICIPATED RESIDUE INFORMATION FOR CASWELL NUMBER 063 DATE: 07/27/89 PAGE: 1

FOOD CODE	FOOD	FOOD FORM	PET. #	TOLERANCE (ppm)	ANTICIPATED RESIDUE (ppm)	AR STATISTIC TYPE	% CROP TREATED	RES. VALUE USED IN TAs RUN (ppm)	EFFECTS		REFERENCE DOSES		DATA GAPS/COMMENTS		STATUS
									Chemical	Study Type	ADI	UF	No data gaps.	HED complete	
03007AA	MACADAMIA NUTS	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	50.00	0.050000	Altrazine	1:1 Feeding dog	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & cardiac toxicity seen in two male dogs.	0.4800 mg/kg	100	No data gaps.	HED complete 07/09/86.
06006AA	GUAVA	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	0E2393	P 0.050000	0.010000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.008000	Caswell #063	NOEL= 0.4800 mg/kg	Opp RID= 0.005000	0.005000		EPA verified 05/20/87.	
06006AA	GUAVA	21 COOKED-NFS	0E2393	P 0.050000	0.010000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.008000	CAS No. 1912-24	15.00 ppm	EPA RID= 0.005000	0.005000		HED reassess 06/03/88.	
06006AA	GUAVA	62 COOKED-FRESH OR FROZEN-BAKED	0E2393	P 0.050000	0.010000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.008000	A.I. CODE 060803	4.9700 mg/kg	co-critical; NOEL=0.5 mg/kg/kg/day.	0.024000		EPA verified 06/22/88.	
06013AA	PINEAPPLE PULP	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000	CFR No. 180.220	150.00 ppm	Evidence of oncogenicity in rats (mammary).	0.024000		On IRIS.	
06013AA	PINEAPPLE PULP	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
06013AA	PINEAPPLE PULP	31 COOKED-FRESH OR CANNED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
06013DA	PINEAPPLE-DRIED	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
06013JA	PINEAPPLE-JUICE	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
06013JA	PINEAPPLE-JUICE	15 RAW-FRESH OR CANNED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
06013JA	PINEAPPLE-JUICE	21 COOKED NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
06013JA	PINEAPPLE-JUICE	31 COOKED-FRESH OR CANNED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.030000	AVG FLD TRIALS	80.00	0.024000				0.024000			
15004AA	CORN, POP	21 COOKED NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.060000			
15005AA	CORN, SWEET	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	60.00	0.060000				0.060000			
15005AA	CORN, SWEET	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	60.00	0.060000				0.060000			
15005AA	CORN, SWEET	31 COOKED-FRESH OR CANNED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	60.00	0.060000				0.060000			
24002EA	CORN, GRAIN-ENDO	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002EA	CORN, GRAIN-ENDO	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002EA	CORN, GRAIN-ENDO	22 COOKED-FRESH-BAKED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002EA	CORN, GRAIN-ENDO	23 COOKED-FRESH-BOTTLED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002HA	CORN, GRAIN-BRAN	00 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002SA	CORN SUGAR	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002SA	CORN SUGAR	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24002SA	CORN SUGAR	22 COOKED-FRESH-BAKED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.100000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.070000				0.070000			
24006AA	SORGHUM	00 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0525	P 0.250000	0.130000	AVG FLD TRIALS	70.00	0.091000				0.091000			
24007AA	WHEAT-ROUGH	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007AA	WHEAT-ROUGH	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007AA	WHEAT-ROUGH	22 COOKED-FRESH-BAKED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007AA	WHEAT-ROUGH	23 COOKED-FRESH-BOTTLED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007GA	WHEAT-GERM	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007GA	WHEAT-GERM	22 COOKED-FRESH-BAKED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007HA	WHEAT-BRAN	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007HA	WHEAT-BRAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007HA	WHEAT-BRAN	22 COOKED-FRESH (BAKED)	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007WA	WHEAT-FLOUR	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007WA	WHEAT-FLOUR	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007WA	WHEAT-FLOUR	22 COOKED-FRESH BAKED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24007WA	WHEAT-FLOUR	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.250000	0.020000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.000200				0.000200			
24017AA	MILLET	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	8E2076	P 0.250000	0.680000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.006800				0.006800			
24017AA	MILLET	21 COOKED-NFS	8E2076	P 0.250000	0.680000	AVG FLD TRIALS	1.00	0.006800				0.006800			

Table 1, continued

FOOD CODE	FOOD	STUDY TYPE	EFFECTS	REFERENCE DOSES		DATA GAPS/COMMENTS	STATUS	
				IADI	UF			
Atrazine		lyt feeding- dog	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & cardiac toxicity seen in two male dogs.	OPP RfD= 0.005000	No data gaps.	HED complete 07/09/86.		
Caswell #063		NOEL= 0 4800 mg/kg		EPA RfD= 0.005000		EPA verified 05/20/87.		
CAS No 1912-24-9		15.00 ppm				HED reassess 06/03/88.		
A.I. CODE 240334		IEL= 4.9/00 ppm	Evidence of oncogenicity in rats (mammary).			EPA verified 06/22/88.		
CFR No 180.220		150.00 ppm						
		ONCO Class C (HED M.T.H.)			9* calculated.	On IRIS.		
FOOD CODE	FOOD	FOOD FORM	PET. #	TOLERANCE (ppm)	ANTICIPATED RESIDUE (ppm)	AR STATISTIC TYPE	% CROP TREATED	RES. VALUE USED IN TAS RUN (ppm)
53003KA	GOAT KIDNEY	30 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53002LA	GOAT LIVER	00 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.002000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.002000
53003MA	GOAT LEAN	23 COOKED-FRESH-ROLLED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53003NA	GOAT LEAN	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53003AA	HORSE	00 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53005BA	SHEEP-MEAT BYP	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53005BB	SHEEP-OTH ORGAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53005FA	SHEEP-5FA	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53005KA	SHEEP-KIDNEY	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53005LA	SHEEP-LIVER	00 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.002000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.002000
53005MA	SHEEP-LEAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53005NA	SHEEP-LEAN	31 COOKED-FRESH OR CANNED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006BA	PORK MEAT BYP	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006BB	PORK OTH ORGAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006BA	PORK OTH ORGAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006FA	PORK-FAT	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006FA	PORK-FAT	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006FA	PORK-FAT	23 COOKED-FRESH-ROLLED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006FA	PORK-FAT	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006FA	PORK-FAT	26 COOKED-FRESH-PICKLED, CORNED, OR CURED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006KA	PORK-KIDNEY	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006LA	PORK-LIVER	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.002000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.002000
53006LA	PORK-LIVER	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.002000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.002000
53006MA	PORK-LEAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006MA	PORK-LEAN	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006MA	PORK-LEAN	26 COOKED-FRESH-PICKLED, CORNED, OR CURED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.001000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.001000
53006BA	TURKEY-BYP	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008BA	TURKEY-BYP	26 COOKED-FRESH-PICKLED, CORNED, OR CURED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008LA	TURKEY ORGAN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008LA	TURKEY ORGAN	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008MA	TURKEY W/O SKIN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008MA	TURKEY W/O SKIN	31 COOKED-FRESH OR CANNED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008MA	TURKEY W/O SKIN	62 COOKED-FRESH OR FROZEN-BAKED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008MP	TURKEY SKIN	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008MA	TURKEY SKIN	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53008MC	TURKEY-UNSPEC	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53013PA	POULTRY, OTH-BYP	00 NOT SPECIFIED (NO CONSUMPTION)	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53013LA	POULTRY, ORGAN	25 COOKED-FRESH-FRIED	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53013MA	POULTRY, OTHER	21 COOKED-NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000
53014AA	EGGS-WHOLE	10 RAW-FRESH OR NFS	7F0620	P 0.020000	0.000000	AVG FLD TRIALS	100.00	0.000000

Table 2

CHEMICAL INFORMATION	EXPOSURE TYPE	EFFECTS	REFERENCE DOSES	DATA GAPS/COMMENTS	STATUS
Alcazine	1 yr fresh air	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & day 210	IADI UF --> 100 OPF RfD= 0.005000 EPA RfD= 0.005000	No data gaps	HED complete 07/09/86
Caswell #063	0.4800 mg/kg	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & day 210	OPF RfD= 0.005000		EPA verified 05/20/87
CAS No. 191,219	0.4800 mg/kg	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & day 210	EPA RfD= 0.005000		HED reassess 06/03/88
ATC 191,219	0.4800 mg/kg	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & day 210			EPA verified 06/22/88
CER No. 191,219	0.4800 mg/kg	Significant decr P-II waves in F at day 175 & day 210			On IRIS

POPULATION SUBGROUP	CURRENT TMRC*	NEW TMRC**	NEW TMRC AS PERCENT OF RFD	DIFFERENCE AS PERCENT OF RFD	EFFECT OF ANTICIPATED RESIDUES	
U.S. POPULATION - 48 STATES	0.000991	0.001091	21.829000	2.011260	0.000199	3.97132
U.S. POPULATION - WINTER SEASON	0.000954	0.001053	21.050400	1.968180	0.000193	3.86120
U.S. POPULATION - SUMMER SEASON	0.000988	0.001094	21.873400	2.105660	0.000205	4.09686
U.S. POPULATION - FALL SEASON	0.001000	0.001100	22.000000	2.004460	0.000195	3.90396
U.S. POPULATION - WINTER SEASON	0.000997	0.001097	21.979400	1.967260	0.000193	3.85098
ETHNIC GROUPS						
WHITE	0.001000	0.001066	21.873400	1.789000	0.000176	3.51150
BLACK	0.001000	0.001116	22.000000	2.032740	0.000200	4.00076
ASIAN	0.000999	0.001063	21.999900	2.084220	0.000206	4.11176
ISLANDER	0.000998	0.001105	22.000000	2.153880	0.000203	4.06566
HISPANIC	0.001100	0.001219	24.478200	2.386180	0.000231	4.62098
NON-HISPANIC WHITE	0.000980	0.001079	21.570300	1.963720	0.000191	3.82724
NON-HISPANIC BLACK	0.000959	0.001065	21.801700	2.126360	0.000212	4.24144
NON-HISPANIC ASIAN	0.000998	0.001105	22.099900	2.146780	0.000201	4.01892
NURSING INFANTS (< 1 YEAR OLD)	0.000629	0.000767	15.339240	2.760400	0.000193	3.86352
NON-NURSING INFANTS (< 1 YEAR OLD)	0.002326	0.002750	54.991380	8.472320	0.000607	12.13392
FEMALES (13+ YEARS, PREGNANT)	0.000710	0.000786	15.725420	1.532440	0.000144	2.88574
FEMALES 13+ YEARS, NURSING CHILDREN (1-6 YEARS OLD)	0.000827	0.000914	18.280000	1.747420	0.000160	3.20450
CHILDREN (7-12 YEARS OLD)	0.002429	0.002639	52.785160	4.206500	0.000448	8.96460
CHILDREN (13-19 YEARS OLD)	0.001668	0.001797	35.930700	2.572200	0.000297	5.93842
MALES (13-19 YEARS OLD)	0.001107	0.001197	23.936100	1.789700	0.000198	3.95534
FEMALES (20 YEARS AND OLDER)	0.000885	0.000965	19.290100	1.581260	0.000171	3.41352
MALES (20 YEARS AND OLDER)	0.000690	0.000767	15.335780	1.533680	0.000142	2.83164
FEMALES (20 YEARS AND OLDER)	0.000597	0.000676	13.512180	1.566580	0.000136	2.72512

*Current TMRC does not include new or pending tolerances.

**New TMRC includes new, pending, and published tolerances.

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