

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

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312-675-4575  
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10/18/88

EFFICACY EVALUATION AND TECHNICAL MANAGEMENT SECTION

EFFICACY REVIEW-I

Antimicrobial Program Branch

IN 09-23-88 Out 10-12-88

Reviewed By Srinivas Gowda <sup>WEC</sup> <sub>10/18/88</sub> Date 10-12-88

EPA Reg. No. or File Symbol 1130-6

EPA Petition or EUP NO. None

Date Division Received 07-21-88

Type Product Hospital Towelette (Saturated Towelette)

MRID Nos. 403839-01, 403839-02, 406352-01 & 407493-01 to 407493-04

Product Manager 31 (Lee)

Product Name BURNISHINE® GERMICIDAL CLOTH

Company Name Burnishine Products

Submission Purpose Resubmission: Amendment to add virucidal, tuberculocidal, "one-step" sanitizer (NFCS), and bactericidal (5 min. contact time) claims with efficacy data and revised proposed labeling.

Type Formulation Single-use disposable towelette saturated with ready-to-use liquid in unit packets.

Active Ingredient(s):	%
n-Alkyl (68% C <sub>12</sub> , 32% C <sub>14</sub> ) dimethyl ethylbenzyl ammonium chlorides.....	0.14
n-Alkyl (60% C <sub>12</sub> , 30% C <sub>16</sub> , 5% C <sub>12</sub> , 5% C <sub>18</sub> ) dimethyl benzyl ammonium chlorides.....	0.14
Isopropyl alcohol.....	8.00

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200.0 Introduction

200.1 Use(s)

Single-use disposable saturated towelette for use as a "one-step" disinfectant-cleaner, in hospitals on hard, non-porous surfaces such as tables, carts, baskets, counters, cabinets, and telephones in the presence of moderate amounts organic soil (5% blood serum) at the level of 2800 ppm quaternary. Also, a "one-step" cleaner-sanitizer for non-food-contact surfaces and "one-step" disinfectant cleaner for food contact surfaces with potable water rinse.

200.2 Background Information

Refer to the previous review for this product by EE&TMS, APB, RD, dated 05-25-88. The current submission consists of additional efficacy data, in response to the difficiencies cited in the previous review. Revised labels were provided.

201.0 Data Summary

201.1 Brief Description of Test .

Bactericidal test reports by Terry Vigneault, Northview Laboratories, Inc., 1880 Holste Road, Northbrook, Illinois 60060, dated 03-31-87 (MRID No. 403839-01).

Tuberculocidal and sanitizer (NFCS) test reports by Kyle H. Sabinovic, Shaldra Biotest Inc., P.O. Box 34317 - W. Bethesda, MD 20817, dated 10-10-87 (MRID No. 403839-02).

Virucidal test reports by Philip R. Roane, Integrity Bioservices Inc., 12280 Wilkins Avenue, Rockville, MD 20852, dated 09-28-87 (MRID No. 403839-02). x

Confirmatory Tuberculocidal Test reports by Richard Gammon, Presque Isle Cultures, P.O. Box 8191 - Presque Isle, PA. 16505, dated 05-10-88 (MRID No. 406352-01).

Bactericidal and sanitizer (NFCS) Test reports by Kyle H. Sabinovic, Shaldra Biotest Inc., P.O. Box 34317 - W. Bethesda, MD 20817, dated 07-12-88 (MRID No. 407493-01).

Confirmatory Tuberculocidal Test reports by Richard Gammon, Presque Isle Cultures, P.O. Box 8191 - Presque Isle, PA. 16505, dated 05-10-88 (MRID No. 407493-02).

Virucidal test reports by Philip R. Roane, Integrity Bioservices Inc., 12280 Wilkins Avenue, Rockville, MD 20852, dated 09-28-87 & 02-20-88 (MRID No. 407493-03 & 407493-04). Corrected. x

201.2 Test Summaries

a. Bactericidal Tests (MRID No. 403839-01)

1. Method: Modified A.O.A.C. Germicidal Spray Products Test Method, modified for testing the towelette.

2. Modifications: 5% blood serum was added to inoculum preparation. The inoculated glass slide (1 towelette per slide) was wiped 10 times with the towelette under a laminar flow hood using sterile surgical gloves. After wiping enough liquid was expressed from the towelette to completely cover the slide. The towelette and the slide were held in individual closed petri dishes to minimize evaporation for a contact time of 5 minutes and subcultured separately in letheen broth for 2 days at 35°C.

3. Samples: "QP" Quick Pick-Up Germicidal Cloths

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Mfg. Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
"QP"	Not listed	Not listed

4. Dilution: Undiluted

5. Exposure: 5 minutes  
Exposure Temperature: Not Listed

6. Subculture Medium/ Neutralizer: Letheen Broth

7. Incubation: 2 days at 35°C

<u>Test Bacteria</u>	<u>ATCC No.</u>	<u>Phenol Res.</u>
<u>Staphylococcus aureus</u>	6538	1:65
<u>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</u>	15442	1:85
<u>Salmonella choleraesuis</u>	10708	1:95

9. Survival of Inoculum on Control Carriers:

<u>Test Organisms</u>	<u>Organisms/Cylinder</u>
<u>S. aureus</u>	1.1 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
<u>P. aeruginosa</u>	1.0 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
<u>S. choleraesuis</u>	1.0 x 10 <sup>6</sup>

10. Test Results:

<u>Organism</u>	<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Type Carrier</u>	<u># Carriers Tested</u>	<u># Positives/Total Carriers Tested</u>	
				<u>Primary</u>	<u>Secondary</u>
<u>S. aureus</u>	"QP"	Slide	60	0/60	0/60
		Towelette	60	0/60	0/60
<u>S. choleraesuis</u>	"	Slide	60	0/60	0/60
		Towelette	60	0/60	0/60
<u>P. aeruginosa</u>	"	Slide	60	0/60	0/60
		Towelette	60	0/60	0/60

11. Conclusions: Satisfactory performance vs. test organisms.

b. Bactericidal Tests (MRID No. 407493-01)

1. Method: Pre-Saturated or Impregnated Towelettes for Hard Surface Disinfection, Efficacy Data Requirements, US EPA and A.O.A.C. Germicidal Spray Products Test.

2. Modifications: 5% horse serum as soil

3. Samples:

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Mfg. Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
06237	Not listed	07-30 to 08-02-87
06257	"	"

4. Dilution: Undiluted (Towelette)

5. Exposure: 5 minutes @ 20°C

6. Subculture Medium/ Neutralizer: Lethen Broth  
At the conclusion of incubation period, 10 tubes of the primary culture medium were inoculated with approximately 10 test organisms/ml and reincubated. No. of organisms inoculated by back count was 7/ml.

7. Incubation: 48 hours at 37°C

<u>Test Bacteria</u>	<u>ATCC No.</u>	<u>Phenol Res.</u>
<u>Staphylococcus aureus</u>	6538	1:60
<u>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</u>	15442	1:80
<u>Salmonella choleraesuis</u>	10708	1:90
<u>Klebsiella pneumoniae</u>	4352	1:90

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9. Survival of Inoculum on Control Carriers:

<u>Test Organisms</u>	<u>Organisms/Cylinder</u>
<u>S. aureus</u>	1.3 - 1.7 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
<u>P. aeruginosa</u>	1.2 - 1.4 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
<u>S. choleraesuis</u>	1.3 - 1.7 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
<u>K. pneumoniae</u>	1.1 - 1.3 x 10 <sup>6</sup>

10. Test Results:

<u>Organism</u>	<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Type Carrier</u>	<u># Carriers Tested</u>	<u># Positives/Total Carriers Tested</u>
<u>S. aureus</u>	06237	Glass Slide	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
	06237	Towelette Residue	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
<u>S. choleraesuis</u>	06237	Glass Slide	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
	06237	Towelette Residue	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
<u>P. aeruginosa</u>	06237	Glass Slide	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
	06237	Towelette Residue	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
<u>K. pneumoniae</u>	06237	Glass Slide	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60
	06237	Towelette Residue	60	0/60
	06257	"	60	0/60

11. Conclusions: Satisfactory performance vs. test organisms. 5

c. Virucidal Tests [MRID No.407493-03 (corrected) & -04]

1. Method: Modified A.O.A.C. Use-Dilution Method/  
DIS/TSS-7
2. Modifications: 10% Fetal Bovine Serum as organic  
soil.

Virus suspensions containing 10% Fetal Bovine Serum was dried on replicate petri dishes. The disinfectant solution was dispensed in accordance with the directions for application such that 0.5 ml was delivered to the surface of each of the petri dishes. The viruses were each propagated on the appropriate tissue culture and were assayed either on the same line or on a second acceptable line.

3. Samples: Bernichine Germicidal Wipe

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Mfg.Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
1030-16-1	06-17-87	09-02 to 09-28-87
1130-16-1	"	"
NE4087A	04/87	12-15 to 12-22-87
NE4087B	04/87	"

4. Dilution: Undiluted
5. Exposure: Poliovirus 1 - 3 minutes at 20°C  
Herpes Simplex II - 30 seconds at 20°C  
Influenza A<sub>2</sub>/HK - "

6. Recovery Medium: EMEM 90% & F.B.S. 10%  
Neutralizer: 0.01% NaHSO<sub>3</sub>  
Neutralizer Time: 10 minutes at 20°C

7. Incubation Time and Temperature:

Herpes Simplex Type II	7 days @ 33°C
Influenza A <sub>2</sub> /Honk kong	7 days @ 33°C
Poliovirus 1	7 days @ 37°C

8. Test Virus Host System:

Herpes Simplex Type II	Vero
Influenza A <sub>2</sub> /Honk kong	MKRH
Poliovirus 1	BGM

9. Assay System for Virus Recovery:

Herpes Simplex Type II > + 2 Cytopathic Effect  
 Influenza A<sub>2</sub>/Honk kong                   "  
 Poliovirus 1                                   "

10. Drying Time and Temperature: 2 hours @ 20°C

11. Method for Estimating 50 Per Cent end-point:  
 Reed-Muench Method.

12. Test Viruses

Herpes Simplex Type 2 G-strain  
 Influenza A<sub>2</sub>/Honk kong  
 Poliovirus 1 - Brunhilde-VR-ATCC-58

13. Test Results

<u>Test Virus</u>	<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>ID-50 or LD-50 (-log 10)</u>			
		<u>Virus Control</u>	<u>Virus + Disinf.</u>	<u>Toxicity Control</u>	<u>Virus Inacti.</u>
Herpes Simplex Type II	1030-16-1	6.5	2.5	2.5	4.0
	1130-16-1	6.5	2.5	2.5	4.0
Influenza A <sub>2</sub> /Honk kong	1030-16-1	6.5	2.5	2.5	4.0
	1130-16-1	6.5	2.5	2.5	4.0
Poliovirus 1	NE4087A	7.5	3.5	3.5	4.0
	NE4087B	7.5	3.5	3.5	4.0

14. Conclusions: Satisfactory performance vs test viruses.





d. Tuberculocidal Test

1. Method: Modified A.O.A.C. Germicidal Spray Products Test. 14th Edition, 1984.
2. Modifications: 5% horse serum as soil.
3. Samples: Burnishine Germicidal Wipes >60 days old.

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Mfg. Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
NE4087A	02-05-87	05-15-87
NE4087B	"	"
NE4087C	"	"

4. Dilution: None (Undiluted)
5. Exposure Time: 10 minutes at 20°C
6. Subculture Medium: Mod. Proskauer Beck Broth (MPB)  
7H9 Broth (7H9BR)  
TB Both (TBBR) or

Neutralizer: Lethen Broth with Tween 80.

7. Incubation of Subcultures: 90 days at 37°C.

<u>Test Organism</u>	<u>Phenol Resistance</u>
<u>Mycobacterium bovis</u> ATCC 1028	1:50 No Growth 1:70 Growth

9. Type of Carriers: Porcelain penicylinders
10. Survival of inoculum on control carriers:  
4.60 x 10<sup>5</sup> to 5.70 x 10<sup>5</sup>

11. Test Results:

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u># Positives/Total Carriers</u>		
	<u>MPBBR</u>	<u>7H9BR</u>	<u>TBBR</u>
NE4087A	0/10	0/10	0/10
NE4087B	0/10	0/10	0/10
NE4087C	0/10	0/10	0/10
Viability Check	5/5	5/5	5/5

10. Conclusions: The submitted data demonstrate a satisfactory tuberculocidal performance in the presence of 5% blood serum at a contact time of 10 minutes at 20°C.

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e. Tuberculocidal Test

1. Method: Pre-Saturated or Impregnated Towelettes for Hard Surface Disinfection, Efficacy Data Requirements, US EPA and A.O.A.C. Germicidal Spray Products Test.
2. Modifications: 5% horse serum as soil.
3. Samples: Burnishine Germicidal Wipes >60 days old.

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Mfg. Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
06237	04-13-87	06-28-87
06257	"	"

4. Dilution: None (Undiluted)
5. Exposure Time: 10 minutes at 20°C
6. Subculture Medium: Mod. Proskauer Beck Broth (MPB)  
7H9 Broth (7H9BR)  
TB Both (TBBR) or

Neutralizer: Lethen Broth with Tween 80.

7. Incubation of Subcultures: 90 days at 37°C.

<u>Test Organism</u>	<u>Phenol Resistance</u>
<u>Mycobacterium bovis</u> ATCC 1028	1:50 No Growth 1:70 Growth

9. Type of Carriers: Glass Slides plus towelettes residue
9. Survival of inoculum on control carriers:  
4.40 x 10<sup>5</sup> to 5.35 x 10<sup>5</sup>

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Carrier</u>	<u>#</u> <u>Positives/Total Carriers</u>		
		<u>MPBBR</u>	<u>7H9BR</u>	<u>TBBR</u>
06237	Glass slides	0/10	0/10	0/10
	Towelette residue	0/10	0/10	0/10
06257	Glass slides	0/10	0/10	0/10
	Towelette residue	0/10	0/10	0/10

10. Conclusions: The submitted data demonstrate a satisfactory tuberculocidal performance in the presence of 5% blood serum at a contact time of 10 minutes at 20°C.

f. Confirmatory Tuberculocidal Test (Validation data)

1. Method: A.O.A.C., 14th Edition, 1984. Chapter 4. Directions for pre-saturated or impregnated towelettes for hard surface disinfection. DIS/TSS-10A, 04-15-82.

2. Modifications: Not Listed

3. Samples:

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Mfg. Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
H10 Disinfectant lot 0288-3140 in wipes.	Not listed	2-1 to 5-1-88
H10 Disinfectant lot 0888-3140 in wipes.	"	"

4. Dilution: None (Undiluted)

5. Exposure Time: 10 minutes at 20°C

6. Subculture Medium: Mod. Proskauer Beck Broth (MPB)  
Kirchners medium (KM)  
TB Both (TB)

7. Incubation of Subcultures: 90 days at 37°C.

8. Test Organism: Mycobacterium bovis ATCC 19015

<u>Phenol Resistance:</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Survival Counts</u>	<u>log<sub>10</sub></u>
	0 min	1.09 x 10 <sup>6</sup>	6.03
	5 "	3.2 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	5.5
	10 "	1.69 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	5.23
	15 "	1.59 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	5.20
	20 "	1.48 x 10 <sup>5</sup>	5.17

Culture tested against 0.8% phenol test solution showed no less than 0.5 log<sub>10</sub> and no more than 1.0 log<sub>10</sub> kill in 20 min at 25°C.

10. Type of Carriers: Glass Slides

11. Survival of inoculum on control carriers:

1.5 x 10<sup>5</sup> to 1.1 x 10<sup>6</sup>

12. Test Results:

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u># Positives/Total Carriers</u>		
	<u>MPB</u>	<u>KM</u>	<u>TB</u>
0288-3140	0/10	0/10	0/10
0888-3140	0/10	0/10	0/10
Viability Check	3/3	3/3	3/3

13. Conclusions: The submitted data demonstrate a satisfactory tuberculocidal performance at a contact time of 10 minutes at 20°C. /0

g. Sanitizer Test For Inanimate, Non-Food Contact Surfaces:

1. Method: Pre-Saturated or Impregnated Towelettes for Hard Surface Disinfection, Efficacy Data Requirements, US EPA and A.O.A.C. Germicidal Spray Products Test.
2. Modifications: 5% horse serum as soil.
3. Test Samples: Burnishine Germicidal Wipes >60 days old.

<u>Samples</u>	<u>Mfg. Dates</u>	<u>Test Dates</u>
06237	04-13-87	08-15-87
06257	"	"

4. Dilutions: None (Undiluted).
5. Exposure: 5 minutes at 20°C.
6. Subculture Medium/Neutralizer: Letheen Broth with Tween 80
7. Plate Count Medium: Nutrient Agar
8. Incubation: 48 hours at 37°C

9. Test Bacteria: Phenol Res.

Klebsiella pneumoniae ATCC No. 4352 <1:90

10. Test Surface: Glass slide plus towelette residue

11. Survival of inoculum on control carriers:

1.1 x 10<sup>6</sup> to 1.45 x 10<sup>6</sup>

12. Test Results:

<u>Batch No.</u>	<u>Type Carrier</u>	<u># Carriers Tested</u>	<u># Positive/Total Carriers Tested</u>
06237	Glass slide	20	0/20
	Towelette residue	20	0/20
06257	Glass slide	20	0/20
	Towelette residue	20	0/20
Viability Check	Glass slide	5	5/5

13. Conclusions: Satisfactory performance vs. test organism. However, test report did not specify any procedure used to insure neutralization of the germicide in subcultures was achieved. Data were not also developed against S. aureus. No additional data are required to be submitted.

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