

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT



**CORTINA BAND OF INDIANS
CORTINA INDIAN RANCHERIA
WINTUN TRIBE**

P.O. BOX 1630
WILLIAMS, CA 95987

September 3, 2003

Mr. Wayne Nasti, Regional Administrator
U.S. EPA, Region IX
75 Hawthorne Street, (ORA-1)
San Francisco, CA 94105-3901

Dear Ms. Truong:

Enclosed is the Cortina Indian Rancheria 8-hour Ozone Designation under the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for the Cortina Indian Rancheria.

If you have any questions, feel free to contact Kesner Flores, WEPA Director, or myself at (530) 473-3274.

Sincerely,

Elaine Patterson
Tribal Chairperson

Enclosures



CORTINA BAND OF INDIANS
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WINTUN TRIBE

P.O. BOX 1630
WILLIAMS, CA 95987

Mr. Wayne Nastri, Regional Administrator
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX
75 Hawthorne Street (ORA-1)
San Francisco, California 94105-3901

**Re: 8-Hour Ozone Designation under the National Ambient Air
Quality Standards (NAAQS) for the Cortina Indian Rancheria.**

Dear Mr. Nastri:

As the Chairperson of the Cortina Indian Rancheria, Cortina Band of Wintun Indians, I am writing in response to the August 2, 2000 letter from Amy K. Zimpfer, Acting Director, Air Division, U.S. E.P.A., Region IX, addressed to "Tribal Leader." In her letter, Ms. Zimpfer invited participation from tribes in the process of designating areas as non-attainment under the new 8-hour ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS). Attached to that letter were two (2) documents entitled "Guidance on 8-hour Ozone Designations for Indian Tribes" (referenced herein as "Guidance for Indian Tribes") and "Boundary Guidance on Air Quality Designations for the 8-hour Ozone NAAQS" (referenced herein as "Boundary Guidance").

The August 2, 2000 letter informed the Tribe that a preliminary review of air monitoring data indicated that the Cortina Indian Rancheria is located within a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) where a violation of the 8-hour ozone NAAQS has been measured. The letter also stated that, as a consequence, the surrounding area, as well as the Cortina Indian Rancheria, may be designated non-attainment. The U.S. E.P.A. invited the Tribe to recommend a designation within a very short timeframe (by September 30, 2000) and expressed the U.S. E.P.A.'s understanding that it needs to consult with tribal governments. According to the letter, that consultation was to take place before and during the subsequent 120-day discussion and comment period required before the U.S. E.P.A. can make final designations.

Before responding to the U.S. E.P.A.'s suggestion that tribes within non-attainment MSAs demonstrate or justify why the specified 11 mitigating factors should result in an attainment/unclassifiable designation. The first of the 11 factors articulates why designation according to MSAs is an inappropriate principle to apply to the Cortina Rancheria. First and foremost, the Tribe understands from page four (4) of the "Guidance for Indian Tribes" that the "Boundary Guidance" **encourages** states and tribes to base attainment and non-attainment boundaries on Metropolitan Statistical

Areas (MSAs) or Consolidated MSAs (C/MSAs). It appears then that the U.S. E.P.A. itself made its own determination that Cortina Rancheria would be included in the neighboring and surrounding MSA.

The Cortina Rancheria understands from the "Guidance for Indian Tribes" that the U.S. E.P.A. chose to use the Office of Management and Budget's (OMB) MSAs and C/MSAs, though U.S. E.P.A. representatives have intimated that they were directed to use MSAs and C/MSAs, because of the social and economic integration of such areas and to encourage coordinated efforts. Such principles do not readily apply where the Cortina Indian Rancheria is involved because the Tribe is **neither** socially nor economically integrated into the surrounding MSA and because of the historical absence of equity and fairness in the Cortina Band's dealings with the state and local governments. Thus, the exterior jurisdictional boundaries of the Cortina Indian Rancheria shall be the boundaries for the Cortina Band's 8-hour ozone designation.

From discussions and correspondence since the August 2, 2000 letter, we understand that the EPA is designing a new approach that is more respectful of tribal sovereignty and the government-to-government relationship between the sovereign nation of the Cortina Band of Wintun Indians and the government of the United States of America, and is demonstrative of the trust relationship and obligations that the United States government strives to honor with integrity. We look forward to such consultation and look forward to welcoming you to the Cortina Rancheria so that you can see and appreciate the conditions and absence of major emissions sources on the Reservation and the presence of emissions sources and the encroachment of surrounding local governments and developments within their jurisdictions contributing to the transport issues that have created a growing concern among members of the Cortina Band and residents, visitors and patrons of the Cortina Indian Rancheria.

We appreciate the extension of time to recommend a designation for the Cortina Rancheria. While we understand the urgency of this matter, we trust that you will understand why our recommendation found later in this letter is only a preliminary one.

The Cortina Band calls upon the U.S. E.P.A. to recognize and effectively communicate in its final designation for the Cortina Rancheria that the limited designation options fail to appropriately distinguish areas adversely impacted by unhealthful emissions sources located in surrounding areas from those areas adversely impacted by unhealthful emissions sources located within. While the Cortina Band shares the federal government's concern for the health and well-being within the Cortina Rancheria, a non-attainment designation does not effectively convey information about the conditions occurring within the Cortina Rancheria without appearing to also lay the responsibility for such conditions with the governmental entity with jurisdiction over that area, namely the County of Colusa.

Alarmed by the short timeframe in which to respond to the August 2, 2000 correspondence, the Cortina Band, together with other tribes, organized tribal meetings and requested informational meetings with the U.S. E.P.A. While the presence and participation of representatives of the Air Division of the U.S. E.P.A. in these meetings is greatly appreciated, it deserves repeating that the process was initiated by the affected tribes who once again had to remind the U.S. E.P.A. of its responsibility to actually meet and confer with tribes. We appreciate the candid discussions of the U.S. E.P.A.'s failings in this endeavor and wish to acknowledge that representatives of the U.S. E.P.A. have taken responsibility and extended apologies for the federal government's failure to begin consulting with tribes as early as three (3) years prior to the August 2, 2000 letter when the federal government began its consultation process with the states. The Cortina Band will continue to exercise its sovereignty and demand that the U.S. government take steps consistent with its trust responsibility and its commitment to government-to-government relations through consultation.

Most recently, Tribes in attendance at the Regional Tribal Operations Committee meeting on July 30, 2003 hosted by the Yurok Tribe in Klamath, California were informed by U.S. E.P.A. officials that the U.S. E.P.A. would not be fulfilling its obligation to consult with the Cortina Band on this issue unless we send a letter stating that the Cortina Band does not agree with the designations for the 8-hour ozone NAAQS. In the absence of consultation, planning, and prioritizing of air quality monitoring by the U.S. E.P.A. with the Cortina Band—as evidenced by that agency's denial of an air grant proposal to the Tribe for the current fiscal year. Further, the requisite three (3) years of air quality monitoring data have not been collected on the Cortina Indian Rancheria. Thus there exists no evidence to warrant any designation other than attainment/unclassifiable. Thus, the Cortina Band urges the U.S. E.P.A. to designate the Cortina Indian Rancheria as **attainment/unclassifiable**.

The Cortina Band's effort to conduct an air monitoring program is evidence that the quality of the air within the exterior boundaries of the Cortina Indian Rancheria is of utmost importance to the Tribe. The Cortina Band plans to re-apply for air program funding and hopes to learn more about the technical, financial and organizational requirements for re-establishing an air program, especially an air quality monitoring program, through the future consultation process with the U.S. E.P.A.

In the event that the U.S. E.P.A. decides not to modify its approach to tribal 8-hour ozone designations and impose a non-attainment designation based upon the surrounding C/MSA, the Cortina Band provides the U.S. E.P.A. with the following discussion of the 11 mitigating factors for the U.S. E.P.A.'s serious and thoughtful consideration regarding why the Cortina Indian Rancheria should be designated attainment/unclassifiable.

- 1) Emissions and air quality in adjacent areas (including adjacent C/MSAs);

- 2) Population density and degree of urbanization including commercial development in Indian Country (e.g., shows a significant difference from surrounding areas);
- 3) Monitoring data representing ozone concentrations in local areas and larger areas (i.e., urban or regional scale);
- 4) Location of emission sources (emission sources and nearby receptors should generally be included in the same non-attainment area);
- 5) Traffic and commuting patterns;
- 6) Expected growth (including extent, pattern and rate of growth);
- 7) Meteorology (weather/transport patterns);
- 8) Geography/topography (e.g., mountain ranges or other air basin boundaries);
- 9) Jurisdictional boundaries (e.g., counties, air districts, existing 1-hour non-attainment areas, reservations, etc.);
- 10) Level of control of emission sources; and
- 11) Regional emission reductions impacts (e.g., NOx SIP call or other enforceable regional strategies).

We strongly encourage the U.S. E.P.A. to formulate a central contacts database so that the various programs, divisions, and offices of the U.S. E.P.A. will have correct contact information available at all times. Accordingly, we should develop a system to periodically update that database. We suggest that the database include at least the following information:

Description of Data	Data
Name, address, and phone number of Tribe or Indian Organization	Cortina Indian Rancheria P.O. Box 1630 Williams, CA 95987 (530) 473-3274
Name of Reservation	Cortina Indian Rancheria
Name of Tribal Chairperson, Spokesperson, President, etc. or Indian Organization Chairperson	Elaine Patterson, Tribal Chairperson
Name of daily governance body, i.e.,	Business Committee

Tribal Council, Executive Committee, Business Committee, Board, etc	
Schedule of meetings of the above daily governance body	Regular and Special Meetings are held In accordance with the approved Constitution and Bylaws
Name and contact information to request to be added to agenda for meetings of the daily governance body	
Name of governing body for the tribe, i.e., General Council, General Membership, Tribal Council, etc.	
Schedule of meetings of the governing body for the tribe	
Name and contact information to request to be added to agenda for meetings of the governing body for the tribe	
Name of environmental departments, if any	Wintun Environmental Protection Agency
Names, addresses, phone numbers, titles, and environmental program responsibilities for environmental staff	Kesner Flores, Director/ Environmental Inspector P.O. Box 1839 Williams, CA 95987 (530) 473-3318

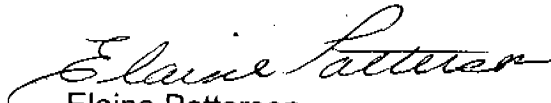
We look forward to the U.S. E.P.A.'s consultation with us in the near future on the 8-hour ozone designation. We also look forward to the U.S. E.P.A.'s improved future consultation with regard to other environmental programs and requirements. We hope that the information and suggestions contained in this letter are seriously considered by the U.S. E.P.A. so that the mistakes, oversights, and resulting distrust experienced in this designation process become relegated to history.

We are hopeful that we can engage in detailed discussions regarding the short and long-term planning necessary for our own environmental programs and responses to federal environmental programs. We anticipate that the U.S. E.P.A. has numerous other regulatory decisions and programs to implement. Thus, we will make ourselves available for consultations with the U.S. E.P.A. in order to prioritize our environmental programs and put together short and long-term development plans for our environmental department.

We see the need for consultation regarding technical assistance and planning and administrative assistance. As is often the case in Indian Country, and especially for Tribes in California, federal funding of programs is inadequate. Thus, we would like the U.S. E.P.A. to share its knowledge and experience regarding what it foresees as the Cortina Band's for future resources, whether it be in the form of equipment, personnel, training, professional services, etc.

We look forward to working with you to protect the quality of air on the Cortina Indian Rancheria as we continue in our efforts to ensure the health and well-being of our Tribal members, residents, visitors, patrons, and neighbors of the Cortina Indian Rancheria.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Elaine Patterson".

Elaine Patterson
Chairperson

cc: Jack Broadbent, Air Division Director R9
Clancy Tenley, Manager, Indian Programs Office
Gary Lance, Project Officer – California
