US ERA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

Gulf of Mexico Ecosystem Restoration Strategy: *International Collaboration*

Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Task Force Staff





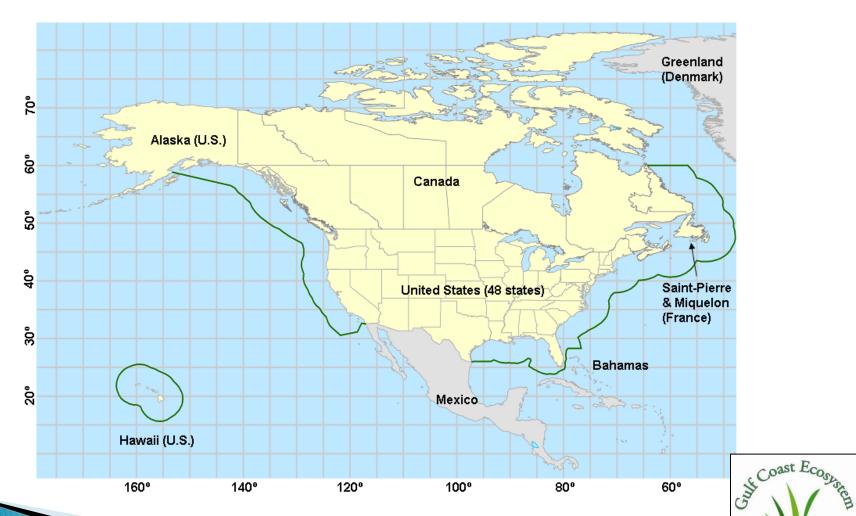
International Collaboration Supporting Strategy

- Promote basin-wide ecosystem management frameworks
 - **➤ Large Marine Ecosystem Project**

- Promote implementation of international policies Gulf-Wide
 - North American Emission Control Area

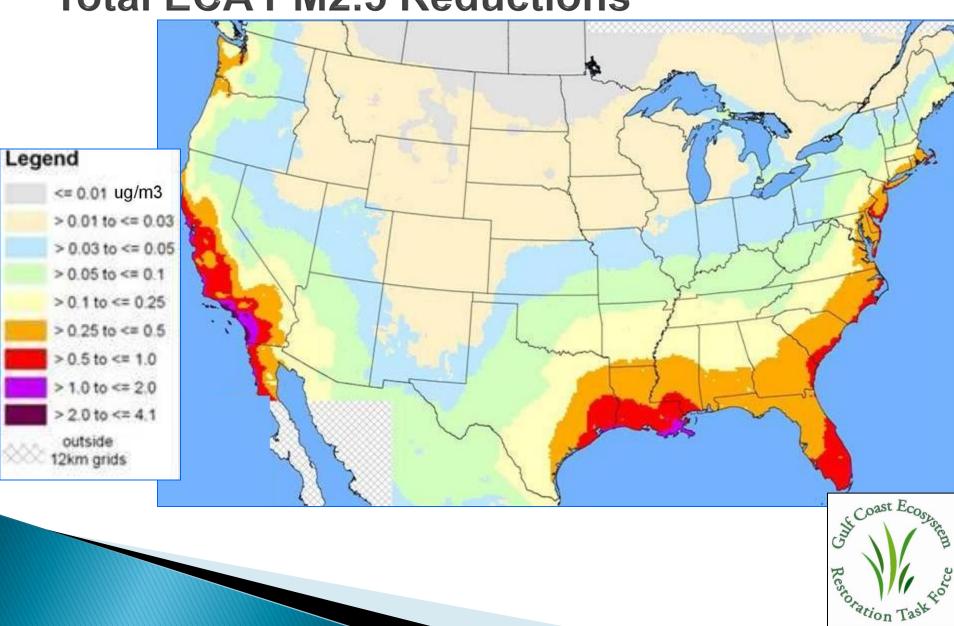


North American Emission Control Area

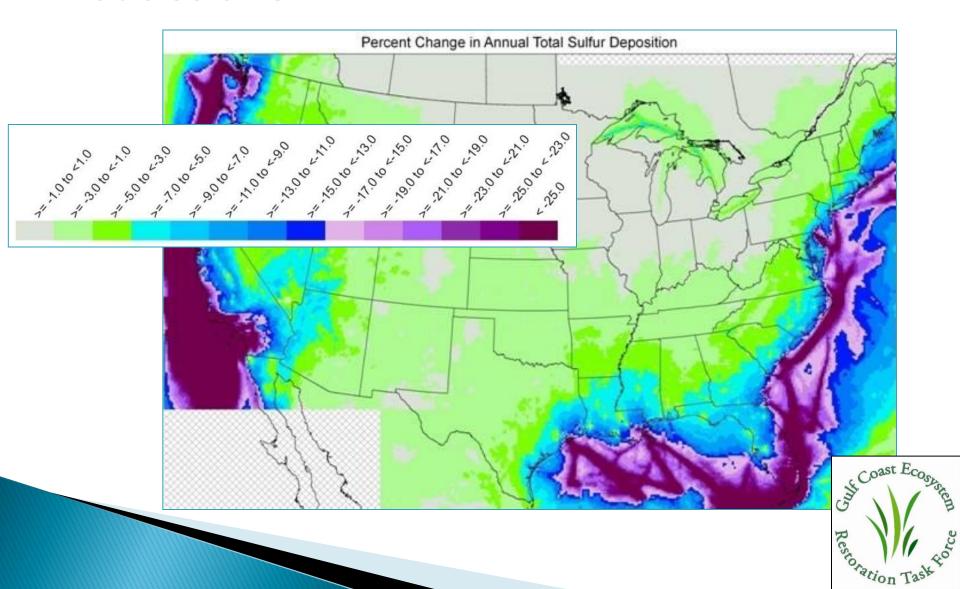


Begins in 2012

Total ECA PM2.5 Reductions



2020 Potential Sulfur Deposition Reductions



Cost-Benefit of ECA

- Health Benefits (U.S. and Canada)
 - Annually 14,000 lives saved; respiratory relief for 5,000,000
 - U.S. monetized annual benefits \$ 47–110 billion
- Cost per tonne of emission reduction compare favorably with land-based emission control programs