

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

Preamble

**Table 1:** Constituents Not on Appendices VII, VIII, or IX

CAS #	CONSTITUENT	Wastewater	Nonwastewater	
			TOTALS	LEACH
75-07-0	Acetaldehyde (ethanal)			
98-82-8	Cumene	.67	18,000	2.5
124-40-3	Dimethylamine			
110-00-9	Furan	.16	1300	.06
79-10-7	Acrylic acid	No exit levels because no EQC is available for this constituent. The criteria for exit would be to meet LDR treatment standards in Section 268.		
98-01-1	2-Furancarboxaldehyde (furfural)			

Table 2: Modeled Constituents Without EQCs

<b>CASNUM</b>	<b>Constituent</b>	<b>NWW TOTALS</b>	<b>NWW LEACH</b>	<b>WW TOTALS</b>
96-45-7	Ethylene thiourea	0.51	0.00017	.00053
62-38-4	Phenyl mercuric acetate	0.0093	0.0045	0.012

Table 3. EPACMTP Modeling Options

<b>Management Scenarios:</b>	Industrial Subtitle D: i) Landfill ii) Surface Impoundment iii) Waste Pile iv) Land Application Unit
<b>Modeling Scenario:</b>	Finite Source Monte Carlo;
<b>Regulatory Protection Level:</b>	90% (yields an approximate DAF of 10 for a continuous source landfill)
<b>Source Parameters:</b>	
Waste Unit Area:	Site based, from OSW Industrial Subtitle D Survey
Waste Unit Volume:	Site based, from OSW Industrial Subtitle D Survey
<b>Infiltration Rate:</b>	
<u>Landfill:</u>	Site-based, derived from water balance using HELP model
<u>Surface Impoundment:</u>	Site-based, derived from impoundment depth using Darcy's law
<u>Waste Pile:</u>	Site-based derived from water balance using HELP model
<u>Land Application Unit</u>	Site-based, derived from water balance using HELP model
<b>Leaching Duration:</b>	
<u>Landfill</u>	Derived, continues until all constituent has leached out
<u>Surface Impoundment</u>	20 years (operational life of waste unit)
<u>Waste Pile</u>	20 years (operational life of waste unit)
<u>Land Application Unit</u>	40 years
<b>Chemical Specific Parameters:</b>	
Decay Rate:	
<u>Organics</u>	Hydrolysis rates based on measurements or based on appropriate structure-activity relationships
<u>Metals</u>	No decay

Sorption:  
Organics:  $K_{oc}$  estimated from  $K_{ow}$ , which is based on measurements or based on appropriate structure-activity relationships  
Metals: MINTEQ sorption isotherms (Pb, Hg, Ni, Cr (III), Ba, Cd)  
 pH dependent isotherms (As, Cr (VI), Se (VI), Th)

**Unsaturated Zone Parameters:**

Depth to groundwater: Site-based, from API/USGS hydrogeologic database  
 Soil Hydraulic Parameters: National distribution for the main soil types  
 Fraction Organic Carbon: National distribution for the main soil types  
 Bulk Density: National distribution for the main soil types

**Saturated Zone Parameters:**

Recharge Rate: Site-based, derived from precipitation/evaporation and soil type  
 Saturated Thickness: Site-based, from API/USGS hydrogeologic database  
 Hydraulic Conductivity: Site-based, from API/USGS hydrogeologic database  
 Porosity: Effective porosity derived from national distribution of aquifer particle diameter  
 Bulk Density: Derived from porosity  
 Dispersivity: Derived from a national distribution and is based on distance to the receptor well  
 Groundwater Temperature: Site-based, from USGS regional temperature map  
 Fraction Organic Carbon: National distribution, from EPA STORET database  
 pH: National distribution, from EPA STORET database

**Receptor Well Location:**

Radial Distance: Nationwide distribution based the survey  
 Angle Off-Center: Uniform within  $\pm 90^\circ$  from plume centerline (no restriction to be within plume)  
 Depth of Intake Point: Uniform throughout saturated thickness of aquifer

Table 4 Effect of 1,000 year versus 10,000 year modeling time horizon on leachate concentration limit

$k_{oc}$ (cm <sup>3</sup> /g)	10,000 years	1,000 years
0.0	1.0	1.0
3,384 (R=10)	1.0	1.2
37,224 (R=100)	1.0	60

**Table 5 Aggregate effect of modeling alternatives on leachate concentration limits for non-degrading, non-sorbing constituents for four waste management scenarios**

Waste Management Scenario	HWIR proposal	Alternative Options
Landfill	1.0	0.71
Surface Impoundment	0.22	0.27
Waste Pile	0.29	484
Land Application Unit	0.08	0.22