

SERDP Project ER-1295 Products

Journal Articles

Falta, R.W. (2003). « A dual domain approach for modeling subgridblock scale DNAPL pool dissolution." *Water Resources Research*, 39(12): SBH 18-1-8.

Cho, J., M.D. Annable, and P.S.C. Rao. (2003). "Residual alcohol influence on NAPL saturation estimates based on partitioning tracers." *Environmental Science & Technology*, 37: 1639-1644.

Falta, R.W., P.S.C. Rao and N. Basu. (2005). "Assessing the impacts of partial mass depletion in DNAPL source zones: I. Analytical modeling of source strength functions and plume response." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 78(4): 259-280.

Falta, R.W., N. Basu and P.S.C. Rao. (2005). "Assessing the impacts of partial mass depletion in DNAPL source zones: II. Coupling source strength functions to plume evolution." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 79(1-2): 45-66.

Fure, A.D., J.W. Jawitz and M.D. Annable. (2006). "DNAPL source depletion: Linking architecture and flux response." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 85 (3-4): 118-140.

Jawitz, J.W., A.D. Fure, G.G. Demmy, S. Berglund, and P.S.C. Rao. (2005). "Groundwater contaminant flux reduction resulting from nonaqueous phase liquid mass reduction." *Water Resources Research*, 41(10): W10408.

Rao, P.S.C. and J.W. Jawitz (2003). Comment on "Steady state mass transfer from singlecomponent dense nonaqueous phase liquids in uniform flow fields" by T.C. Sale and D.B. McWhorter. *Water Resources Research*, 39(3):1068.

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Zhang, R. A.L. Wood, C.G. Enfield and S.W. Jeong. (2003). "Stochastical analysis of surfactantenhanced remediation of denser-than-water nonaqueous phase liquid (DNAPL)-contaminated soils." *Journal of Environmental Quality*, 32(3): 957-965.

Wood, R.C., J. Huang and M.N. Goltz. (2006). "Modeling Chlorinated Solvent Bioremediation Using Hydrogen Release Compound (HRC)." *Remediation Journal*, 10(3):129-141.

Totten, C.T., M.D. Annable, J.W. Jawitz, and J.J. Delfino. (2006). "Fluid and porous media property effects on dense non-aqueous phase liquid migration and contaminant mass flux." *Environmental Science & Technology*, 41(5):1622-1627.

VanAntwerp, D., R.W. Falta, and J.S. Gierke. (2008). "Numerical Simulation of Field Scale Contaminant Mass Transfer During Air Sparging." *Vadose Zone Journal*, 7:294-304.

Basu, N.B., A.D. Fure, and J.W. Jawitz. (2008). "Simplified contaminant source depletion models as analogs of multiphase simulators." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 97(3-4): 87-99.

Basu, N.B., P.S.C. Rao, R.W. Falta, M.D. Annable, J.W. Jawitz, and K. Hatfield. (2008). "Temporal evolution of DNAPL source and contaminant flux distribution: Impacts of source mass depletion." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 95: 93-109.

Liang, H., and R.W. Falta. (2008). "Modeling Field-Scale Cosolvent Flooding for DNAPL Source Zone Remediation." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 96: 1-16.

Falta, R.W. (2008). "Methodology for comparing source and plume remediation alternatives." *Ground Water*, 46(2): 272-285.

Kaye, A.J., J. Cho, N.B. Basu, X. Chen, M.D. Annable, and J.W. Jawitz. (2008). "Laboratory investigation of flux reduction from dense non-aqueous phase liquid (DNAPL) partial source zone remediation by enhanced dissolution." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 102: 17-28.

Brooks, M.C., A.L. Wood, M.D. Annable, K. Hatfield, J. Cho, C. Holbert, P.S.C. Rao, C.G. Enfield, K. Lynch, R.E. Smith. (2008). "Changes in contaminant mass discharge from DNAPL source mass depletion: Evaluation at two field sites." *Journal Contaminant Hydrology*. 102: 140-153.

Bob, M., M. Brooks, L. Wood, T. Lee, and C. Enfield. (2008). "A Modified Light Transmission Visualization Method for DNAPL Saturation Measurements in 2-D Models." *Advances in Water Resources Journal*, 31: 727-742.

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Basu, N.B., A.D. Fure, and J.W. Jawitz. (2008). "Predicting DNAPL dissolution using a simplified source depletion model parameterized with partitioning tracers." *Water Resources Research*, 44, W07414, doi:10.1029/2007WR006008.

Chen, X., and J.W. Jawitz. (2008). "Reactive tracer tests to predict DNAPL dissolution dynamics in laboratory flow chambers." *Environmental Science & Technology*, 42: 5285-5291.

Wang, H., X. Chen, and J.W. Jawitz. (2008). "Light transmission visualization methods to quantify nonaqueous phase liquid dissolution dynamics in porous media." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, doi:10.1016/j.jconhyd.2008.05.003.

Zhang, C., H. Yoon, C.J. Werth, A.J. Valocchi, N.B. Basu, and J.W. Jawitz. (2008). "Evaluation of simplified mass transfer models to simulate the impacts of source zone architecture on nonaqueous phase liquid dissolution in heterogeneous porous media." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 102: 49-60.

Goltz, Mark N., Junqi Huang, Murray E. Close, Mark J. Flintoft, Liping Pang. (2008). "Use of tandem circulation wells to measure hydraulic conductivity without groundwater extraction." *Journal of Contaminant Hydrology*, 100: 127-136.

Book Chapters

Brooks, M.C. and A.L. Wood. 2006. "The measurement and use of contaminant flux for performance assessment of DNAPL remediation." In: *Remediation of Hazardous Waste in the Subsurface: Bridging Flask and Field.* Edited by C.J. Clark II and A.S. Lindner. ACS Symposium Series 940. American Chemical Society, Washington, DC., pp. 211-220.

Falta, R.W. (2005). "Dissolved Chemical Discharge from Fractured Clay Aquitards Contaminated by DNAPLs." In: *Dynamics of Fluids in Fractured Rock.*, Edited by B. Faybeshenko. Geophysical Monograph Series Volume 162, *American Geophysical Union*.

Technical Reports/Software

US EPA. Kavanaugh, M. and P.S.C. Rao. (2003). "The DNAPL remediation challenge: is there a case for source depletion?" Publication No. EPA/600/R-03/143.

US EPA. REMChlor: Remediation Evaluation Model for Chlorinated Solvents. http://www.epa.gov/ada/csmos/models.html

Proceedings Papers

Falta, R.W. (2003). "Modeling subgridblock scale DNAPL pool dissolution using a dual domain approach." In: Proceedings TOUGH symposium, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA., May 12-14.

Theses

Wagner, David E. (2006). "Modeling study to quantify the benefits of groundwater contaminant source remediation." MS Thesis, AFIT/GES/ENV/06M-07, School of Engineering and Management, Air Force Institute of Technology.

Liang, Hailian, (2005). "Multiphase flow modeling of field scale cosolvent flooding for DNAPL remediation." MS Thesis, University of Clemson.

Fure, A.D. (2005). "Relationships between mass and flux in DNAPL source zones." Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Florida.

Wood, Ryan C. (2005). "Modeling Application of Hydrogen Release Compound to Effect in situ Bioremediation of Chlorinated Solvent-Contaminated Groundwater." MS Thesis, AFIT/GEM/ENV/05M-14, School of Engineering and Management, Air Force Institute of Technology.

Bulsara, Nimeesha, (2004). "The occurrence of the lead scavengers ethylene dibromide and 1,2dichloroethane in groundwater from leaking gasoline underground storage tanks with a case study in South Carolina." MS Thesis, Clemson University.

Brown, G., (2006). "Using multilevel samplers to assess ethanol flushing and enhanced bioremediation at former Sages drycleaners." MS Thesis, University of Florida.

Kaye, A. (2006). "Laboratory investigation of dense non-aqueous phase liquid (DNAPL) partial source zone remediation using cosolvents." MS Thesis, University of Florida.

Totten, C., (2006). "Effect of porous media and fluid properties on dense Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid migration and dilution mass flux." PhD Dissertation, University of Florida.

VanAntwerp, D. (2006). "Using a Dual-Media Approach to Model Air Sparging Mass Transfer." MS Thesis, Clemson University

Yoon, H. 2006. "Validation of Methods to Measure Mass Flux of a Groundwater Contaminant." MS Thesis, AFIT/GES/ENV/06M-08, School of Engineering and Management, Air Force Institute of Technology.

Kim, S.J. (2005). "Validation Of An Innovative Groundwater Contaminant Flux Measurement Method." MS Thesis, AFIT/GES/ENV/05M-02, School of Engineering and Management, Air Force Institute of Technology.

Basu, N. (2006). "Flux Based Site Assessment And Design Of An Integrated Remediation System." PhD Dissertation, Purdue University.

Lee, J. (2006). "Development And Assessment Of Surfactant Modified Sorbents To Measure Inorganic And Organic Contaminant Fluxes Using Passive Flux Meter." Ph.D. Dissertation, Purdue University.

Wheeldon, Jack G. (2008). "An Evaluation of Current Mass Flux Measurement Practices and Implementation Guide." MS Thesis, AFIT/GEM/ENV/08M-23, School of Engineering and Management, Air Force Institute of Technology.

Workshops

US EPA. (2007). "Flux-Based Methods for DNAPL Remediation Design and Assessment." Washington, DC. September 20.

(2008). Flux-Based site Management Workshop. Triad Investigations: New Approaches and Innovative Strategies. National Conference and Training. Amherst, MA. June 10, 2008.

Presentations

Falta, R.W. (2006). "Impacts of DNAPL Source Zone Treatment: Experimental and Modeling Assessment of Benefits of Partial Source Removal." Presentation, SERDP/ESTCP DNAPL Source Zone Workshop, Baltimore, MD. March 7-9.

Jawitz, J., M. Annable, M. Brooks, C. Enfield, R. Falta, M. Goltz, S. Rao, and L.Wood. (2005). "Impacts of DNAPL Source Treatment on Contaminant Mass Flux." Presentation, SERDP Annual Technical Symposium, Washington, DC., November 29-December 1.

Brooks, M.C. and A.L. Wood. (2005). "Measurement and Use of Contaminant Flux as an Assessment Tool for DNAPL Remedial Performance." Presentation, NIEHS Web Seminar August 10.

Wood, A.L. (2005). "DNAPL Source Remediation Research." Presentation, DOE Performance Monitoring Workshop, Butte, MT., June 21-23.

Goltz, M. (2003). "Impact of source treatment." Presentation, AFIT Remediation Project Manager Briefing, Wright-Patterson AFB., OH., April.

Wood, A.L. and M.C. Brooks. (2005). "DNAPL Source Remediation Research." Presentation, Ground Water Forum, Phoenix, AZ., May 24.

Falta, R.W. (2005). "Assessing the Benefit of Radiological Source Remediation Efforts in Terms of Groundwater Plume Attenuation. Poster Presentation, 50th Annual Meeting of the Health Physics Society, American Conference of Radiological Safety, Spokane, WA., July 10-14.

Falta, R.W. (2005). "The Relationship Between Partial DNAPL Source Zone Remediation and Groundwater Plume Attenuation." Presentation, 6th Environmental Technology Symposium and Workshop, U.S. Army Environmental Center, Portland, OR., March 14-16.

Falta, R.W., Impact of DNAPL Source Remediation on Dissolved Plumes, invited talk presented at the 2005 Theis Conference, National Ground Water Association, January 14-17, 2005, Sedona, AZ.

Annable, M.D. (2003). "Flux based site characterization and remedial performance assessment." Presentation, SERDP Annual Technical Symposium, Washington, DC., December 2-4

Bob, M., M.C. Brooks, T.R. Lee, C.G. Enfield, and A.L. Wood. (2004). "Saturation Measurements of Immiscible Fluids in 2-D Static Systems: Validation by Light Transmission Visualization." Presentation, 2004 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, California, December 13-17.

Brooks, M.C., C.G. Enfield, M.D. Annable, and A.L. Wood. (2004). "Field Measurements of Contaminant Flux by Integral Pumping Tests." Presentation, 2004 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, California, December 13-17.

Brooks, M.C., C.G. Enfield, M.D. Annable, and A.L. Wood. (2004). "Field Measurements of Pre- and Post-Remedial Contaminant Flux by Integral Pumping Tests. Presentation, SERDP/ESTCP Partners in Environmental Technology Symposium, Washington D.C., November 30 - December 2.

Brown, G.H., M.D. Annable, H. Kim. (2004). "Design of a surfactant enhanced air sparging field test." Presentation, Groundwater Quality 2004, 4th International Conference, Waterloo, July 19-22.

Espinoza, F., A.L. Wood, M.C. Brooks, and C.G. Enfield. (2004). "Using Tracers to Describe NAPL Heterogeneity." Presentation, 2004 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, California, December 13-17.

Falta, R.W. (2004). "The Relationship Between Partial Contaminant Source Zone Remediation and Groundwater Plume Attenuation." Presentation, Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, abstract in Eos. Trans. AGU, 85(17), Montreal, Canada, May 17-21.

Falta, R.W., P.S.C. Rao, N. Basu, A.L. Wood, C. Enfield, M. Annable, J. Jawitz and M. Goltz. (2004). "Analytical assessment of the impacts of partial mass depletion in DNAPL source zones." Presentation, SERDP/ESTCP Partners in Environmental Technology Symposium, Washington, DC., November 29 – December 2.

Fure, A.D., J.W. Jawitz and M.D. Annable. (2003). "NAPL mass reduction effects on contaminant source strength: laboratory experiments." Presentation, American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA., December.8-11.

Fure, A.D., J.W. Jawitz, M.D. Annable. (2004). "Relationship between NAPL mass reduction and contaminant source strength: laboratory experiments." Presentation, Groundwater Quality 2004, 4th International Conference, Waterloo, July 19-22.

Fure, A.D., J.W. Jawitz, and M.D.Annable. (2004). "Designing flushing-based remediation systems for maximum reduction in contaminant mass discharge." Presentation, Eos Trans. AGU, 85(46), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract H42A-05, December 13-16.

Jawitz, J.W. (2003). "The relationship between mass reduction and flux reduction for NAPL source zones." Presentation, 225th American Chemical Society National Meeting, Division of Environmental Chemistry, New Orleans, LA, March 23-28.

Jawitz, J.W. (2003). "Benefits of partial removal of NAPL source zones and measurement of solute fluxes." Presentation, United States Department of Agriculture Western Regional Project W-82 Regional Project Meeting, Tucson, AZ, January 9-10.

Jawitz, JW, (2004). "Effects of Contaminated Site Age on Dissolution Dynamics." Presentation, Eos Trans. AGU, 85(46), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract H31A-0369, December 13-16.

Jawitz, J.W. (2004). "Groundwater contaminant flux reduction resulting from contaminant mass reduction." Presentation, Groundwater Quality 2004, 4th International Conference, Waterloo, July 19-22.

Jawitz, J.W. (2004). "Groundwater contaminant flux reduction resulting from contaminant mass reduction." Presentation, Gordon Research Conference: Modeling flow and transport in permeable porous media, The Queens College, Oxford, UK, 11 - 16 July.

Jawitz, J.W. and P.S.C. Rao. (2003). "Influence of aquifer heterogeneity on the mass reduction/flux reduction relationship for NAPL source zones." Presentation, Joint Meeting of the European Geophysical Union and the American Geophysical Union, Abstract EAE03-A-07882; HS5-1MO2O-005, Nice, France, April 7-11.

Rao, P.S.C. (2003). "DNAPL source remediation: what is the case for partial source depletion?" Presentation, NRC Committee Meeting, Irvine, CA., August 19.

Totten, CT, M.D. Annable, J.W. Jawitz. "Influence of Media and Fluid Properties on NAPL Residual Geometry and Contaminant Mass Flux." Presentation, Eos Trans. AGU, 85(46), Fall Meet. Suppl., Abstract H42A-03, December 13-16.

Wood, A.L. and C.G. Enfield. (2003). "Performance monitoring and forcasting." Presentation, U.S. EPA Technical Support Project Semi-Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, April 21-25.

Wood, A.L. 2003. Need and benefits of source control. ORD/HSRC Meeting. Cincinnati, OH. August 26.

Wood, A.L. 2003. DNAPL source remediation: assessment of state of the science and practice. EPA Science Council. Ada, OK. October 21.

Wood, A.L. 2003. Impacts of DNAPL source remediation on source strength. SERDP Annual Technical Symposium. Washington, DC. December 2-4.

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Goltz, M.N., J. Huang, D.E. Wagner, and J.L. Heiderscheidt. (2006). "Modeling the Benefits of Groundwater Contaminant Source Remediation." Presentation, Partners in Environmental Technology Technical Symposium and Workshop, Washington, D.C., November 28-30.

Goltz, M.N., J. Huang, D.E. Wagner, and J.L. Heiderscheidt. (2006). "Modeling the Benefits of Groundwater Contaminant Source Remediation." Presentation, 2006 Western Pacific Geophysics Meeting, Beijing, China, 24-27 July.

Yoon, H., M.E. Close, J. Huang, M.C. Brooks, A.L. Wood, J. Bright, and M.N. Goltz. (2006). "Validation of Mass Flux Measurement Methods in an Artificial Aquifer." Presentation, Fifth International Conference on Remediation of Chlorinated and Recalcitrant Compounds, Monterey California, 22-25 May.

Wood, R.C., J. Huang, C.A. Bleckmann, and M.N. Goltz. (2005). "Modeling In Situ Bioremediation of Chlorinated Solvent-Contaminated Groundwater Using HRC(r)." Presentation, Eighth International In Situ and On-site Bioremediation Symposium, Baltimore MD, June 6-9.

Falta, R. (2004). "Contaminant discharge from fractured clays contaminated with DNAPL." Presentation, Proceedings of the Second International Symposium, Dynamics of Fluids in Fractured Rock, Berkeley, CA, February 10-12, 2004.

US EPA. Falta, R.W. (2006). "REMChlor – Remediation Evaluation Model for Chlorinated Solvent Sites." Poster Presentation, the 18th Annual National Tanks Conference, Memphis, TN, March 20-22.

VanAntwerp, D., and R.W. Falta. (2006). "Modeling Kinetic Interphase Mass Transfer During Field Scale Air Sparging Operations with a Dual Domain Approach." Presentation, the TOUGH Symposium 2006, Berkeley, CA, May 15-17.

Annable, M.D., M.C. Brooks, C.G. Enfield, R.W. Falta, M.N. Goltz, J.W. Jawitz, P.S.C. Rao, and A.L. Wood. (2006). "Field and Laboratory Evaluation of DNAPL Remedial Performance." Presentation, Partners in Environmental Technology Technical Symposium and Workshop, Washington DC, 28-30 November.

Wood, A.L. and M.C. Brooks. (2007). "Flux-Based Site Management." Presentation, U.S. EPA Ground Water Forum, Las Vegas, NV. November 8.

Bob, M.M, Michael C. Brooks, Susan C. Mravik and A. Lynn Wood. (2007). "A Modified Light Transmission Visualization Method for DNAPL Saturation Measurements in 2-D Models." Presentation, the 2007 AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, December 10-14.

Bob, M. M, Michael C. Brooks, Susan C. Mravik and A. Lynn Wood. (2007). "An Experimental Assessment of the Impacts of Partial DNAPL Source Zone Depletion Using Sparging as a Remediation Technology." Presentation, Second International Conference on DNAPL: Characterization and Remediation, Niagara Falls, NY, September 24-28.

Jawitz, J.W., X. Chen, and N.B. Basu. (2007). "Reactive tracer techniques for predicting DNAPL mass depletion and flux reduction." Presentation, Groundwater Quality 2007: 5th International Conference, Fremantle, Australia, 2 - 7 December.

Jawitz, J.W., N. Basu, and X. Chen. (2007). "Prediction of down-gradient impacts of DNAPL source depletion using tracer techniques: Laboratory and modeling validation." Invited Presentation, Eos Trans. AGU, 88(23), Jt. Assem. Suppl., Abstract H22C-03, Acapulco, Mexico, 22-25 May.

Chen, X., H. Wang, and J.W. Jawitz. (2006). "Comparison of tracers and image analysis for characterizing DNAPL spatial distribution and the effects of mass removal on contaminant flux reduction." Presentation, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 11-15. EOS Transactions AGU, 87(52), Fall Supplement, Abstract H11C-1264.

Wang, H., X. Chen, and J.W. Jawitz. (2006). "Visualization methods to quantify DNAPL dynamics in chemical remediation." Presentation, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 11-15. EOS Transactions AGU, 87(52), Fall Supplement, Abstract H11C-1267.

Basu, N.B., A.D. Fure, and J.W. Jawitz. (2006). "Prediction of down-gradient impacts of DNAPL source depletion using tracer techniques." Presentation, Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 11-15. EOS Transactions AGU, 87(52), Fall Supplement, Abstract H23G-04.

Jawitz, J.W., N. Basu, X. Chen, and A. Fure. (2006). "Tracer techniques for characterization of aquifer and contaminant heterogeneity, and remedial performance prediction in a Lagrangian framework." Invited Presentation, Geological Society of America Annual Meeting and Exposition, Philadelphia, PA, October 22-25.

Jawitz, J.W. (2006). "DNAPL source zone characterization and remedial performance assessment." Invited Presentation, US EPA National Remedial Project Manager Training Conference, New Orleans, LA, June 19-22.

Goltz, M.N. (2007). "Groundwater Contaminant Mass Flux Measurement Methods." Presentation, Stanford Hydrogeology Seminar Series, Stanford, CA, 7 November.

Goltz, M.N. (2007). "Modeling and Measuring the Benefits of a Groundwater Contaminant Source Remediation." Presentation, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea, 21 June.

Goltz, M.N. (2007). "Modeling and Measuring the Benefits of Remediating a Groundwater Contamination Source." Presentation, Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea, 20 June.